idol, has been cleand of trafficking charges after a month trial in Venice Brazilia and consistently denied to the was among 22 people and wine defendants were guilty of belonging to a feather than supplied weapons as to mercensures and Middle and countries.

ne Labor Party officials as yed at the British government of the British government of the former U.S. Defice ary Caspar W. Weinberger it believe it. Knighting but it believe it. Knighting but kidding mer said Georges, a Labor member of Pake when he heard the residence in the said of the said

when he heard the new

s defense spokesman in Pa-

it, Denzil Davies, said i

repaid when we allowed the

cans to bomb Libya Ing

bases." Conservative no Parliament Edward Leis

bed the knighthood as a inary and said. Everylob that without private Ann

ip it wouldn't have been pos to have won the Falldant

but I'm surprised in publicly acknowledged

wiss-born architect, Bernal mi, best known as the sup-

architect of the Parc de la

e project in Paris, has bee

dean of the Columbia Un-Graduate School of Arch

e. Tschumi, who heads is

rm with offices in New York

aris, will begin the job of 1. according to Committee ent Michael I. Sovern The

ar-old architect success

Stewart Poishek Tschun

nown primarily as a theory

983, when he won a compo-

or the huge project on the sast edge of Paris.

ATTENTION EXECUTIV

OFFICES FOR REN

BUSINESS CENTER

COLOMBIA

In Columbes, high doss, office certains the loads technology, is a parented telephone system (telephone system), the Opus 4 (00). An condensura, this security is a security of the system of the system.

14,144 SQ.M

Of Divisible Offices for Ital

CENTER OF PARS

in from of the business of the chreck highway access (A Big is him Charles are Gaulle & Orly Apparate

SPAIN - COSTA DE SO

Marbella's Best Locate

Marbella s best on the data set to find the set of the

nd Easily in the

7. You will be aformed

ur od will opped white

36 in the following lines.

Master Card, Access and

Bairut-24] 457-89.
Ta: 4244 LE
Ta: 971 9233 ITAS UN
Ta: 991 9233 ITAS UN
Ta: 994.
Dubar: 24161.
Ta: 45394 PANCO EA
Ta: 45394 PANCO EA
Ta: 45394 PANCO EA
Ta: 45391 PANCO EA
Ta: 45391 PANCO EA
Ta: 45391 PANCO EA
Ta: 47391 PA

FAR SAST

RIBUNE

No. 32,640

ESTABLISHED 1887

For Democrats, All Bets Are Off in Iowa Homestretch

By E.J. Dionne Jr. New York Times Service DES MOINES, Iowa — And

In lowa, the talk of "dwarfs," has receded. Democrats here turn their minds not to fantasies about those who might have. run, but to the seven men who have been willing to risk derision, exhaustion and strained vocal cords in their quest for the

presidency.

The cancuses in lowa, conducted in 2,500 voting precincts, are the opening event in the U.S. presidential nominat-ing season. They are only the first step in a months-long pro-cess in which the state's delegates are chosen to the two parties' national presidential

nominating conventions.

Nonetheless, they provide headlines and momentum to the candidates who appear to come out on top.

Even at this late date, less

than a week before the caucuses

Monday, hardly anyone is willing to gamble much on who will win. Few are willing to say whether the result will be close, with perhaps three candidates bunched together at the top, or whether one candidate will surge at the end and win by a

The public-opinion surveys and the politicians suggest that either outcome is possible because so many Democrats are still vacillating between at least two candidates, sometimes among three. If enough of these Democrats move the same way at the same time, one candidate could break out.

On the face of it, the candidate with the best chance of doing so seems to be Representative Richard A. Gephardt of Missouri. He has combined the most old-fashioned, all-politicsis-local view of the contest with

See IOWA, Page 4



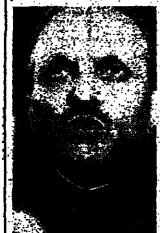
Klosk

Soviet Decree Curbs Accusers

MOSCOW (LAT) - The Soviet Union has decided to bar the police and other official bodies from conducting investigations on the basis of anonymous complaints, the Communist Party daily Pravda reported Wednesday. The Presidium of the Su-

preme Soviet has decreed an immediate halt to the practice, Pravda said. Only signed com-plaints with the accuser's name and address will be in-

Countless people been sent to prison or executed in the Soviet Union on the word of anonymous accusers.



President Zia ul-Haq of Pakistan has presented new demands over the conflict in Afghanistan. Page 2.

General News Portugal agrees to delay call-ing for review of U.S. base treaty as talks begin. Page 4.

Business/Finance Unidentified investors rushed to buy shares in Société Génerale de Belgique. Page 9.



Dow Close In New York DM 1.693 28.35 Poland 1.7615 Yen 128.40 FF 5.7115

free-market vitality into a mori- the corner as they blithely ignore bund economy. Not since the New the customers.

To Middle East Capitals

U.S. Envoy Sets Visit

By John M. Goshko

Washington Past Service
WASHINGTON — The State Department's top-ranking Middle Hussein feels it is too early to com-East expert, Richard W. Murphy, mit himself to any process that will visit Saudi Arabia, Syria and Israel, probably beginning this weekend, as part of a U.S. drive to revive the Middle East peace process following the unrest on the Israeli-occupied West Bank and

The State Department spokesman, Charles E. Redman, in mak-ing the announcement Wednesday did not give a date for Mr. Murphy's trip and listed only Syria and Sandi Arabia as his destinations. However, sources said that Mr. Murphy, who is assistant secretary of state for Near Eastern and South Asian affairs, expected to leave Fri- are known. It envisions U.S.-medi-

day.

The sources added that at a Jordan, Egypt, Palestinian leaders meeting Wednesday with Israel's and any other Arab countries will-ambassador, Moshe Arab, Mr. ing to join the process on electing any thority in the ter-Murphy agreed to stop in Jerusa- self-governing authority in the terlem to inform Israeli leaders of the ritories by September. That would reaction in Damascus and Riyadh be followed, starting in December, to the U.S. proposals.

The sources also said that Philip status of the territories occupied by C. Habib, a special U.S. envoy who presented the proposals to Jordan's King Hussein last weekend, came away with the impression that Hussein was, as a source put it, "generally positive and receptive" to the

States for failing to condemn Isra-

A Key Word in Soviet Economic Revolution Is Cooperative

By David Remnick Washington Past Service
MOSCOW — Café 44, a peaceful new restaurant on the Leningrad highway, is home to subdued jazz at night and serves a mean

bowl of borschi. It is also a scene of revolution.

Café 44 and hundreds of other cooperative ventures that have been steadily opening in the last year are a focus of Mikhail S. Gorbachev's attempt to inject a bit of the more statempt to inject a bit of the more statement of the more statement. It is also a scale of the usual bachev's attempt to inject a bit of the more statement.

Economic Policy of the 1920s, when Lenin tried to rebuild an economy ruined by civil war, has the Soviet regime allowed - much less encouraged - so much indi-

Café 44 resembles an ordinary

el's actions in the West Bank and

The sources acknowledged that

Militant Jewish settlers are fueling the unrest in Israel. Page 2.

might lead to direct negotiations

with Israel over the future status of

Mr. Redman, emphasizing that

the United States is now "at the stage of quiet diplomacy," said that he could not discuss details of the

U.S. plan because premature pub-

licity could harm the chances for

However, the outlines of the plan

by negotiations on the permanent

the occupied territories.

mixed economic framework. With shareholders, hired labor and some independence from the state's economic planners, the new Soviet cooperatives bear some resemblance to small Western corporations.

"You could call it a socialist operation, or you could call it a capitalist operation," said Cafe 44's diyou call it? Nobody knows. Call it

Such cooperative ventures often have been evenings of poetry, jazz, feel at least a touch of competition have found that even a limited ex-

Café 44's 29 partners operate in a perience in the market can be cruel. When drunks and drug addicts were part of the black-market econnixed economic framework. With hareholders, hired labor and some come and gone, victims of poor night, Mr. Portnoy began closing adependence from the state's ecoplanning or woeful attempts to find the door at 11 P.M.

When drunks and drug addicts were part of the black-market economy.

The best-known cooperatives in Moscow are restaurants and cafés. the necessary supplies.

with "great ambitions" and a romantic idea of running a place that would be for modern Moscow intelligentsia what Les Deux Magots rector, Mark Portnoy. What do was for Parisian Bohemians in the ative ventures. The idea was to exera of Gertrude Stein.

me necessary supplies.

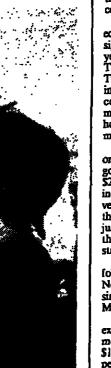
"But in general, I'm not wormed," he said. "We'll succeed." Then he knocked on wood.

A year ago, the Politburo endorsed a plan to encourage cooperpand some goods and services, to Since its opening Dec. 29, there make some state-run operations

The best-known cooperatives in So far, there are 70. So far, large business enterprises and testy areas like publishing have not been allowed to form cooperatives.

But the experiment encompasses a broad range of smaller enter-prises offering services that previously were impossible to find.

"These cooperatives are doing all See COOP, Page 4



STRIKERS IN BRITAIN - Policemen restraining health health service, clashed with police after being stopped from workers in London Wednesday during a strike by nurses. The marching to the prime minister's residence. For many Britons, strikers, seeking pay increases and more money for the state strikes stir memories of the "winter of discontent." Page 2.

SEC's Troubling Account of a Changed Market evolving U.S. initiative. That was in contrast to public By James Sterngold that the stock-index futures contracts, intro- about 10 percent, on the direction of the known as portfolio insurance, institutional statements by Hussein in Paris on overall stock market, as measured by a bas- investors with huge stock portfolios sell in-New York Times Service duced less than six years ago, have been little Tuesday criticizing the United understood by either market regulators or market professionals in their subtle power Poor's 500-stock index. ket of stocks such as those in the Standard & dex futures rather than their stocks to hedge against a market decline. WASHINGTON - The Securities and

Exchange Commission's report on October's stock market collapse has provided the most authoritative, and in ways most troubling. description yet of the way trading in stockindex futures has altered the way the markets

The report by the regulatory body of U.S. securities trading goes further than a presi-dential commission's study of the market plunge by showing not only how devastating the interplay of stocks and stock-index fu-tures can be at times, but also how profoundly these futures contracts have changed the character of the stock market.

In effect, the SEC report acknowledges

a closet liberal?

NEWS ANALYSIS

strategies of the large institutions that dominate trading in the market. October's collapse provided a dramatic

example of how destructive this lack of understanding can be as trading mechanisms inadequately dealt with the onslaught of complicated trading involving these stockindex futures. Stock-index futures allow an investor to er, sells the dearer.

make a bet, with a small down payment of

One of the key points made by the SEC is duced as secondary to the "real" market in over stock market movements and over the stocks, have become primary movers.

> the futures, they can take advantage of the the actual cash index in the stock market, in a type of program trading known as index arbitrage. When the value of the index future and the actual stocks in the index diverge. the investor simultaneously buys the cheap-

In another form of program trading,

In the last several years, as experts that these "derivative" instruments, intro- watched with concern at the way trading strategies between the two markets seemed to create new volatility, it became common Since investors can play an index through for this effect to be referred to as "the tail wagging the dog." What the report suggests differences between the index contract and is that the tail has tended to replace the dog in December by 0.3 percent after The SEC report could spawn the first

See SEC, Page 13

The Chicago Mercantile Exchange pro-posed a series of trading reforms, including price limits on stock-index futures. Page 9.

Orders In U.S. **Rise 2.5% Factory Recovery** Reflects Effect Of Lower Dollar

Compiled by Our Stuff From Dispatches WASHINGTON - Orders to U.S. factories rose 2.5 percent in December, capping a year of recovery for U.S. industry in which demand for manufactured goods showed the biggest increase since 1984, the Commerce Department

said Wednesday. The December increase, the best since March, was within the expectations of financial analysts, who had predicted a moderate rise. Ex-

The dollar closed modestly higher in New York trading, Page 13.

cluding orders for military goods, which vary widely from month to month, factory orders rose a strong 2.7 percent compared with Noven

For the year, orders for manufactured goods surged 7.3 percent to \$2.44 trillion, reflecting the Rea-gan administration's two-year campaign to push the dollar lower to make U.S. exports competitive again on overseas markets.

Factory orders had soared 9.3 percent in 1984, but for the next two years U.S. manufacturers came under heavy pressure from foreign competitors, largely because of the dollar's surge against major curren-cies. Orders edged up 0.3 percent in 1985, then fell 0.6 percent in 1986.

Many economists are looking for continued strength in U.S. exports this year to offset an expected slump in consumer spending and keep the U.S. economy out of a

The December increase in orders will be viewed as good news for

Republicans, who are trying to retain control of the White House in the November elections, after recent indicators. The most recent government economic data have pointed to a

significant slowdown early this year after robust growth in 1987. The Commerce Department said Tuesday that the index of leading indicators fell 0.2 percent in December, its third consecutive monthly fall, while sales of new homes slumped 6.2 percent for the month.

The Commerce Department said orders for durable and nondurable goods totaled a seasonally adjusted \$214.77 billion in December, an increase of \$5.14 billion from November. Almost three-quarters of this gain came in a 41.6 percent jump in aircraft orders, a category that has benefited particularly strongly from the dollar's fall.

The overall December advance followed a 0.1 percent increase in November and was the largest since a matching 2.5 percent rise in

Orders for durable goods, those expected to last three years or more, rose by 4.9 percent to \$116.41 billion after declining 0.1 percent in November. Last week, the department said in a preliminary report that December durable goods orders had risen 6.7 percent from November.

The department said the rise in durable goods orders was wide-spread. One of the best increases was a 10.3 percent gain in December transportation equipment or-

Orders for nonmilitary capital goods, considered a good indica-tion of industry's plans to expand and modernize plants, shot up 11.5 percent in December after a 1.1 percent November decline.

Orders in the volatile military category fell 3 percent in December after a 2.6 percent drop in November. The 2.7 percent in nonmilitary orders, up from an increase of 0.2 percent in November, was the most robust showing since a 2.9 percent gain last February.
Orders for nondurable goods fell

rising 0.4 percent in November.

Because so much of the gain in factory orders was centered in a single category, analysts said the overall increase overstated the strength in the manufacturing sector somewhat. (AP, Reuters, UPI)

Australia Investigates 200 as Possible Nazis

By Seth Mydans SYDNEY - More than 200 immigrants to Australia are under. "active investigation" as possible Lionel Bowen said, "Where serious Nazi war criminals and could face war crimes are concerned, the govtrial here, a special prosecutor said Wednesday.

In an interview, Robert Greenwood, director of a governmental Special Investigation Unit, said his inquiry, begun 10 mondis ago, was focusing most closely on 15 men said to have been involved in multiple kilkings

He said he had compiled files on about 450 people and that cases against more than half of them were being pursued actively because of the seriousness of the accusations and possibility of compiling evidence against them.

Mr. Greenwood said none of his investigations had yet been completed and declined to say when any cases might be ready for filing, although he said this might come within this year.

His inquiry follows the reversal in 1986 of a government policy to "close the chapter" on Nazi war crimes; and a decision to seek out

and prosecute any offenders who had found refuge in Australia. Last February, in announcing the new policy, Attorney General Lionel Bowen said, "Where serious

ernment does not consider the chapter as closed." The new policy, however, rules out the possibility of extradition or denaturalization of any men who might be accused, and instead supports a mechanism under which

they could be tried in Australia. Parliament now is on its way to amending the 1945 War Crimes Act to make any such crimes committed overseas an offense under Australian law.

Mr. Greenwood told a Senate committee that the Soviet Union, Yugoslavia and Hungary had agreed to cooperate and possibly to send witnesses to Australia if any trials are opened.

Ian Temby, the director of public prosecutions, said any trials that open could last as long as a decade and become the most expensive series of cases ever conducted in Aus-

in August, the former attorney See NAZI, Page 4

By Steven V. Roberts New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Is Nancy Reagan

side of an issue." That question has been raised in a new book, "Behind the Scenes," that will be published this month. The book is al-People who know Mrs. Reagan well, however, say that she is not a liberal, that ready causing comment in the capital she has no discernible political philosobecause the author is Michael K. Deaver, phy of her own. Her overwhelming molong one of the the Reagans' closest tive, they say, is to protect the personal friends and advisers. and political interests of Ronald Reagan.

The passage that has provoked much Over the years, that impulse has caused of the controversy is this one, describing her to clash repeatedly with conservatives Mrs. Reagan's influence: "She lobbied the president to soften hard-line positions. In her view, the "right side" of many issues has been a his line on the Soviet Union; to reduce military spending and not to push Star Wars at the expense of the poor and dispossessed. She favored a diplomatic the ideologically pure but politically iso-

Nancy Reagan: A Closet Liberal, or President's Protector? solution in Nicaragua and opposed his lated posture favored by Mr. Reagan's three of those counts. All proceedings in trip to Bitburg. Nancy wins most of time. conservative supporters. In his book, to be published by Wil-When she does, it is not by wearing him down but by usually being on the right

liam Morrow & Co., Mr. Deaver expresses support for Mrs. Reagan's approach and describes their relationship this way, "Nancy and I became a team, united by our shared belief that her husband needed to be protected, whether he wanted it or not." The teamwork between Mr. Deaver

and Mrs. Reagan officially ended in May 1985, when he left his post as deputy chief of staff in the White House to open who tried to push the president into more a public relations and lobbying firm. Later, an investigation into Mr. Deaver's business activities led to a fivecount indictment on perjury charges. Mr. Deaver was convicted in December on

the case have been stayed until the Supreme Court rules on the constitutionality of the special prosecutor law, which was struck down in January by a U.S. appeals court.

The highly publicized case eroded the friendship between the Reagans and the Deavers, After the trial, the Reagans "received legal counsel that they couldn't have direct contact" with Mr. Deaver. according to Elaine Crispen, Mrs. Reagan's press secretary.

Mr. Deaver's book seems to have further soured relations. A close friend of Mrs. Reagan said that both Reagans found the book "unfair and very hurtful," primarily because it portrayed the

president as the malleable object of considerable manipulation.

Ms. Crispen gave a different account, saying that she asked Mrs. Reagan about reports she was "infuriated" over the book, and that Mrs. Reagan had replied, What was there to be infuriated about?"

Whatever Mr. Deaver's relationship to Mrs. Reagan is today, he has provided an unusually intimate account of her role in her husband's administration. It is a portrait of a very determined, very devoted woman who compensates for many of her husband's weaknesses, primarily his naive and overly trusting faith in people. Mr. Deaver confirms that it was Mrs.

See LIBERAL, Page 4

Reagan who pushed her husband in 1987

Sangkola 28 JAM III.
T. 2056 RAJAM III.
T. 2056 RAJAM III.
T. 61170 HT HR.
Fac 6170 HT HR.
Fac 637287.
Bearboy: 35 51 9.
II. 117579 SIAM III.
III. 117579 AUSTRALIA

Auckland 775 | 20

British Strikes Stirring Memories of Days Gone By

By Steve Lohr New York Times Service

LONDON - After years of curbing union power and industrial unrest under Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, Britain is dealing with an unsettling rash of strikes this week by coal workers, nurses and seamen. In the last few days, industrial strife in Britain has

become the subject of front-page news and editorials in a way not seen here since the yearlong coal miners' strike of 1984-85, when the Thatcher government dealt the labor movement a severe blow.

A headline in The Sunday Telegraph said, "Strike Wave Recalls Winter of Discontent," referring to walkouts by government and manufacturing workers that interrupted basic services and helped bring Mrs. Thatcher to power in 1979. The Observer noted the "growing mood of union militancy," and The Times ran an editorial headlined, "Threat to Recovery."

The government, too, is concerned by the strikes. In Parliament on Tuesday, the employment secretary, Norman Fowler, warned that Britain's recent strong economic performance would be "put at risk if we go back to the appalling days of the 1970s and the kind of nomics. "The current strikes are a group of separate industrial strike which reached its culmination in the cases, not the unified wave of sweeping strikes we saw

Indeed, there are some recent indications the union movement's decade of retreat under Mrs. Thatcher retail workers and public sector white-collar employees, have reported increased membership in the last

few months. Moreover, after sharp declines, strike activity climbed in 1987, although it remains at a fraction of the pace of 1979. The latest figures, for the 12-month period ending in November, show 3.5 million working days lost to strikes, compared with two million days in

previous 12 months The present series of strikes is far different from the "winter of discontent" period, with more limited goals and less political muscle behind them, according to industrial relations experts and union officials. And they say any union growth in some industries is a sign that the labor is adjusting to Mrs. Thatcher's free enterprise economy, not that it is rolling back the frontiers of Thatcherism.

"We're not seeing a return to the winter of discon-tent in Britain," said Dr. Stephen J. Wood, a lecturer in industrial relations at the London School of Ecoin 1978 and 1979."

Pair Seek

Return

To East

turn home.

prison.

BIELEFELD, West Germany

--- Two East German dissidents

expelled to the West called

Wednesday on the East German government to allow them to re-

Stephan Krawczyk, a songwrit-

er, and his wife, Freya Klier, a

theater producer, arrived Tuesday in West Germany. They said

the authorities of the German Democratic Republic had offered

them the choice of emigrating or

remaining in an East German

return to the German Democratic

Republic," the couple said in a statement to journalists.

"We did not willingly leave."

the statement said, adding: "The

alternatives we faced were either

jail sentences of between two to

12 years on totally ridiculous

charges of having treasonable contacts, or immediate emigra-

"Given our situation we re-

Mr. Krawczyk and Mrs. Klier,

outspoken members of the small

East German dissident move-

ment, were taken into custody

after an attempted protest two

quested permission to leave."

tion to West Germany.

weeks ago.

"We demand to be allowed to

may be coming to a halt. A few key unions, such as by threats of further action if the government and corporate managements do not meet their demands for higher wages and fewer job cuts. The limited strikes provoke less public anger and run less risk of new union-quashing steps from the Thatcher

> In the coal industry, safety workers held a one-day national strike on Monday, forcing a halt in coal production. The 10,000 mine safety workers are seekg a 10-percent pay increase.

The seamen were stopping all British ferry services on Tuesday to protest continuing cutbacks in the 40,000-strong merchant marine, which has lost 5,000 fruits of economic growth."

orkers a year since 1975. For their part, nursing unions ordered several thou-sand nurses to strike in one-day walkous starting bargaining. But the attitudes that labor and manage-Tuesday to protest low pay and what they regard as the Thatcher government's underfinancing of the Na-

tional Health Service. In addition, car workers at Vauxhall Motors, a reason for the new attitudes. Since 1979, union mem-subsidiary of General Motors, are to vote this week on bership has fallen by three million, to roughly nine whether to strike indefinitely for higher wages and to million, and the unionized share of the work force has resist management demands for more flexible work dropped from 51 percent to 37 percent, compared with practices. A threatened strike by the Ford Motor Co.'s 17 percent in the United States.

The strikes by coal-pit safety workers, nurses and 32,500 British workers was apparently averted just seamen this week are 24-hour walkouts accompanied by threats of further action if the government and improved terms in a three-year pact, but the deal may be challenged by a rank-and-file vote.

The Labor Party, which gets most of its money from union contributions, contends that the fall in strikes for most of the 1980s merely reflected workers' fears of blessness as unemployment climbed, not genuinely

changed attitudes. "The idea that Thatcher had destroyed the trade union movement was always rubbish," said Michael Meacher, Labor's spokesman on employment issues. "As unemployment has dipped slightly, trade unions in the The unions, to be sure, now are seeking higher

ment bring to negotiations have changed considerably during the Thatcher years.

The decline of heavily unionized industries is one reason for the new attitudes. Since 1979, union mem-

WORLD BRIEFS Nicara

Kidnapping Testimony Backs Bonn

DUSSELDORF (AP) — Mohammed Ali Hamadeh, who faces prosecution for air piracy and murder in the 1985 hijacking of a Trans World cution for air puracy and murded in the trace to telephone relatives of Me.

Airlines flight, asked a fellow prison immate to telephone relatives of Me.

Arrines flight, asked a fellow prison inmate to telephone relations of Me Hamadeh in Beirut and tell them not to free two West German hostages unless he was released, according to court testimony on Wednesday. The testimony was presented at the trial for kidnapping of Mr. Hamadeh's bother, Abbas Ali Hamadeh. The 1987 kidnapping of two West Germans in Lebanon allegedly were carried out to force the release of Mohammed Ali Hamadeh after he was arrested in Frankfort the contractions are read from a signed statement given to the neither

of Mohammed Ali Hamadeh after he was arrested in Frankfurt The testimony was read from a signed statement given to the police in February 1987 by Gabriel Lapite.

In the statement, Mr. Lapite said that Mohammed Ali Hamadeh had asked him to "tell my sister to tell my brother" that "if I am not related then the two West Germans should also not be released." However, Mr. Lapite, a Nigerian who was imprisoned for drug sungging, testified had be could not remember details of his conversations with Mohammed Hamadeh and that he could not recall being asked to make the telephone call.

A Crisis Looms Over Italian Budget

ROME (Reuters) - Italy appeared to be moving Wednesday toward political crisis after the government was defeated on four voirs in Parliament over a health bill. Some deputies in the governing coalities

roted with the opposition. Prime Minister Giovanni Goria reported to President Francesco Cossiga on the simulation, but officials said that Mr. Goria would not offer in resign. After the final vote, which threw out an entire article on heith spending, the Chamber of Deputies session was suspended at the government.

The government has been forced to call six ones control.

The government has been forced to call six open confidence vones order to push through measures to raise revenues, became continued to push through measures to raise revenues, became continued deputies repeatedly supported the opposition in secret votes. The final vote on the whole budget, expected Friday or Saturday, must be reconstructed are widespread expectations that the government will be default again. Political sources said this almost certainly would bring its resigna-

Jumbo Jet Nearly Crashed in Britain

LONDON (UPI) - A Miami-bound Continential Airlines 747 junto jet with 445 people aboard nearly crashed when one of its engines haled on takeoff from Gatwick airport, the authorities said Wednesday. The pilot struggled to gain height for several minutes Monday morning and flew so close to the ground that cars swerved on a nearby road and witnesses thought it had clipped trees. The plane finally climines said ciently for the pilot to cross the Channel, drump his fuel and make an emergency landing back at Gatwick. No one was injured.

U.S. Senate Confirms Court Nominee

WASHINGTON (AP) - Anthony M. Kennedy, 51, President Round Reagan's third choice to full a Supreme Court vacancy created by the retirement of Justice Lewis F. Powell Jr., was confirmed infamonsty Wednesday by the Senate on a 97-0 vote. Liberals and conservatives afterpraised Judge Kennedy as a conservative judicial craftsman without? rigid ideology. He will be sworn in on Feb. 18.

During his confirmation hearings in December, and in his more than 400 opinions as a federal appellate judge in California, Judge Kennedy did not provide a clue as to how he might vote on such major issues in abortion, affirmative action and separation of church and state.

In the previous vote on a replacement for Justice Powell, the Sense voted 58-42 on Oct. 23 against the confirmation of Judge Robert H. Best: a federal appeals court judge. Mr. Reagan countered with the nomination of Douglas H. Ginsburg, another appellate judge. Judge Ginsburg, withdrew from consideration after acknowledging that he had sauked marijuana while a Harvard Law School professor.

U.S. Court Rules on Baby M Custody

TRENTON, New Jersey (UPI) — The state Supreme Court of Wednesday unanimously rejected Mary Beth Whitehead Gould's pleasife custody of Baby M, the daughter she bore under a \$10,000 contract with a childless couple, and said bearing babies for pay was illegal.

The court, however, restored Mrs. Whitehead Gould's visitation rights, saying she remained the legal mother of Baby M and must be allowed contact with the child she has fought for nearly two years to reclaim.

The seven member court in overturning a lower-court decision on the

tions against child-selling and paid adoptions. The court said it might not have objected to a surrogate arrangement that did not involve a fee and that gave a surrogate the right to change her mind.

Thailand Intercepts 5 Refugee Boats

intercepted and sent away 300 Vietnamese on Tuesday who had hird boats to ferry them to Trat's shore from Koh Kong, a Cambodian island. The boats were sent back toward Koh Kong, the official said. The Thai authorities began cracking down a week ago on the samigging of Vietnamese refugees by way of Cambodia.

internationally accepted standards of treatment of refraces and asylum

For the Record

A gumman in Tuscaloosa, Alabama, who has a histary of mental illness, surrendered to the police Tuesday after a 12-hour size and released the last of more than 80 children who he and another man had held hostage at a Baptist elementary school. He was identified as James L. Harvey of San

Jordan's worst storm in half a century blanketed parts of the county with up to 20 inches (50 centimeters) of snow and flooded others with record rainfall, the Middle East News Agency said Wednesday. (UPI) Four Egyptian ports reopened Wednesday after being closed for two days because of rough seas and high winds, officials said. (Reuters) Train service throughout Greece was halted Wednesday as railrost signalmen and conductors began a two-day strike for higher wages and better working conditions, union officials said. Taxi drivers, meanwhile,

better working conditions, union officials said. Taxi drivers, meanwhile, continued a two-day strike day over fares and anti-smog measures in

DOONESBURY







Militant Settlers Fuel Israel Unrest

tlers are becoming increasingly in-volved in the wave of Palestinian about 250,000 students home until unrest in the West Bank, adding a further notice, because it said the new and volatile element to the schools had become centers for oreight-week confrontation between ganizing and stimulating violence. the Israeli Army and Arab residents of the occupied territories.

bombing of his car. Dozens of cars gion even before it gets off the and buses in the West Bank have ground. been pelted by stones and bottles, especially in this town just south of

village, setting up illegal road-blocks and grabbing alleged stone-recent round of violence. throwers in actions that some army officials say they fear could mark the start of an outbreak of vigilan-

"We're aware of what can happen and we are trying to prevent it," an army spokesman said. t," an army spokesman said. "Settlements will grow and pros-We've made it clear to the settlers" per," Mr. Shamir said. that we are fighting on one front Hussein Assails U.S. now against the rioters and if we have to light on another front against them, we'll have a real

Settlers were involved in an incident Monday in which someone opened fire on Arab rioters blocking the main road in the village of Anabia, killing two men and critically wounding a woman. The woman, 23, died Wednesday of her

The army is still investigating whether it was soldiers or settlers who fired the shots.

[An Israeli Army officer shot and killed a Palestinian protester who attacked him Wednesday in the with President François Mitter-

began Dec. 9.] Hussein was scheduled to meet
Six Arabs were wounded Thursday with Prime Minister Jac-

U.S. ambassador to West Ger-

many warned the Senate on

Tuesday that West Germans of

both the left and the right are

drawing "wrong lessons" about

the treaty eliminating medium-

and shorter-range nuclear mis-

In testimony before the Sen-

ate Armed Services Committee,

the ambassador, Richard R.

Burt, called the treaty NATO's

"most significant political

achievement." but he said the

United States must work to dis-

pel misconceptions among Eu-

siles in Europe.

By Glenn Frankel

Washington Part Service

BETHLEHEM — Jewish set.

The army also announced it was extending indefinitely Tuesday's school-closure order to all of 800

Alongside their involvement in the unrest, settlement leaders also Since the week began, a settler have sought to undermine a new has been badly burned in the fire-

They are warning that any at-tempt to grant political autonomy or other powers to Palestinians will Settlers have retaliated by only encourage more unrest besmashing car windows in one Arab cause it will be seen by Arab resi-

On Wednesday, Mr. Shamir, appeared at a tree-planting ceremony in Nili. Asked for his advice to the settlers, Mr. Shamir replied, "To be

strong," And to Palestinians, he added, "To be quiet."

King Hussein of Jordan said

Wednesday that he was "extremely troubled" by the U.S. veto of a United Nations Security Council resolution criticizing Israel's handling of riots in the occupied territories, The Associated Press reported from Paris.

He said the veto was "neither positive nor constructive" and "encourages inhuman behavior against families and our brothers in the occupied territories.

Council members.

Among these misconcep-

ganization could cut back on its defense effort and that removal

of Soviet SS-20 missiles would

solve the problem of European

"A third wrong lesson, which

many on the West German left

are drawing, is that this treaty

represents the first step toward denuclearization of Europe and

the abandonment of nuclear deterrence," he said, "A denucle-

arized Europe would represent

the height of Western strategic

U.S. Envoy Finds Germans

WASHINGTON — The tions, he said, are a belief that the North Atlantic Treaty Or-

Drawing 'Wrong Lessons'

By Jackson Diehl

ported from the town of Nili. The tion" on the Middle East, which he characterized as "very close" to the United States said Wednesday that tweness of the economic plan" But U.S. officials said that IMF renewal of U.S. economic aid to tiveness Hussein was scheduled to meet Poland would not take place until started by General Jaruzelski late approval for Poland's plans, and Wednesday by army gunfire in in-cidents throughout the West Bank.

Thursday with Prime Minister Jac-ques Chirac before going to Bonn and Vienna.

economic reforms proved success-ful and the government reached

"We was tary Fund.

Following a four-day visit, Mr. whitehead said there had been "considerable progress" in U.S.
But, he said, "my sense, after my garia on his trip.

Whitehead is also to visit Czechoslovakia, Romania and BulBut, he said, "my sense, after my garia on his trip. tion looked favorably on a program the necessary political consensus, of economic restructuring started even though "that is the right quesby the government of General Woj- tion."

ciech Jaruzelski relationship between Washington "the step-by-step" process of im-and Warsaw would depend on pro-proving relations that the Reagan gress in human rights issues.

He added that U.S. officials bethe support of a broad spectrum of credits and investments. Polish society."

would commit itself to carrying out Government officials have Of Soviet

with Protestant church friends in

the village of Bethel, near Biele-

Wolfgang Vogel, an East Ber-

lin lawyer who has been involved

in spy exchanges and humanitar-

ian cases, has said other dissi-

Jan. 17 protest would soon be

released and allowed to emigrate

dents in custody following the

agreement on a stabilization pro- economic recovery; we support the end of this year. Such a delay could gram with the International Mone- economic reform in Poland," Mr. complicate General Jaruzelski's ef-Whitehead said at a press confer- forts to implement his program.

Polish relations during the last year talks here, is that there is not yet an and that the Reagan administra- answer" on the question of forging

Mr. Whitehead's visit, part of a However, the U.S. official said tour through four Warsaw Pact nathat further improvements in the tions, marked a continuation of cies of drastic economic austerity

administration. For General Jaruzelski's governlieved Poland's economic reform ment, the warming trend is particuwould not be workable unless Gen- larly important because of its deseral Jaruzelski took steps to "win perate need to secure Western

Cut off from almost all govern-Mr. Whitehead added that the United States would consider expression of the burden of its \$36 billion kilograms) of cocaine in the aircrease of the states would consider expression of the states would consider expression of the states and if an IME arrangement of the states are the burden of its \$36 billion kilograms) of cocaine in the air-

Freya Klier and Stephan Krawczyk on Wednesday after their expulsion from East Germany.

refused to answer questions but ies.

called on the East German an-

thorities to release imprisoned

friends and allow them to live

in custody were arrested when

Most of the 19 dissidents still

where they wanted.

Mr. Krawczyk and Mrs. Klier knecht, Communist revolutionar-

about 200 young people tried to telligence agents who were trying

join a march commemorating to create an East German opposi-Rosa Luxemburg and Karl Lieb-tion.

subsequent U.S. financial aid, were "We want to be helpful to Polish unlikely to come about before the

In visiting Romania, Mr. White-

head said he would warn of the possible termination of favorable U.S trade concessions in meeting with President Nicolae Ceausescu, who has faced riots at home and censure abroad because of his poliand political repression.

Gls Arrested in Drugs Case The Associated Press

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico Three American soldiers and a Panamanian who flew aboard a got started. U.S. military plane from Panama "when and it" an IMF agreement foreign debt and help sagging in-was concluded under which Poland dustries. "craft, a customs official said Wednesday.

Pakistan Sets New Demands in Afghan Conflict

By Richard M. Weintraub backed People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan, led by Major Gen-ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — In a eral Najib.

turnabout in negotiating strategy, Pakistan is now demanding agreement on the make-up of a new troops in as little as 12 months, government for Afghanistan as drawing close to the Pakistani and part of any negotiated settlement of the conflict in the country.

Pakistani diplomats argued that ment include an agreement on a the only outstanding issue in longrunning UN-sponsored negotia-tions to settle the conflict was Moscow's agreement to a rapid pullout of its 115,000 to 120,000 troops in Afghanistan All other irrops in as the country plays a key role Afghanistan. All other issues, it was argued, would take care of themselves once this question was settled.

It was Moscow that long appeared to link the pullout to an internal political framework, insisting on the dominance of the Soviet-



BACHELOR'S . MASTER'S . DOCTORATE For Work Academic, Life Experience Send detailed resume for free evaluation.

PACIFIC WESTERN UNIVERSITY 600 N. Sepulveda Blvd., Los Angeles, California, 90049, Dept. 23, U.S.A.

In recent months, however, Moscow said it could withdraw its U.S. negotiating positions on the issue. The Kremlin also appeared Until a few months ago, U.S. and to drop its demand that a settledomestic Afghan political arrange-Now Pakistan has linked the

as the supply route and sanctuary for the Afghan guerrillas fighting the Soviet and Afghan government

Pakistan's leader, President Mo-hammed Zia ul-Hag, said last week that he would not sign a settlement agreement with General Najib. He agreement with General Najib. He called for an interim government, possibly including representatives of General Najib's ruling party, saying that "all factions of Afghans must get together."

General Zia's new emphasis on the carle fairs new emphasis on

the need for an agreed interim gov-ernment for Afghanistan may be a complicating factor in the negotia-tions at a time when hopes for progress appear high. The Pakistani stance could represent a recognition of political realities or a dangerous effort to put more pressure on Moscow.

The mass of the second second

stani government began to look in hope to have a future role in Af- with General Najib. detail at the implications of the ghanistan. existing negotiating goals. The diplomat said General Zia's government may have become fearful that dominant role in a future Afghan stance by insigning on an interim the guerrillas, and an estimated two million to three million Afghan ref- of a future Afghan government is ugees in Pakistan's border areas said to be appealing to some Paki-with Afghanistan, might refuse to stanis, who see the ites they have cooperate, deciding instead to re-built up during the eight-year clanmain in Pakistan.

most about one thing, the stability of Pakistan," the diplomat said. He suggested that General Zia's government is worned over any ne-gotiated settlement that risks insta-bility in Afghanistan because such

circumstances could disturb Pakistan's own political balance. Other analysts contend that Pakistan is raising the issue of the future Afghan government in an effort to influence its structure and win some lasting sway over Afghan

These two interpretations have highlighted signs of a split among Pakistani decision makers, accord-

One diplomat, who has followed would find it difficult to maintain the process, suggested that as an influence over the Afghan guerrilla with the Communist People's accord became feasible the Paki-leaders through whom they might leaders through whom they might Democratic Party, although not

government. Guerrilla domination destine war giving them influence Maritime Group "Zia is concerned first and fore- after Soviet troops leave. But for some analysts, Pakistan's new requirement for an interim

ine risk that the diplomatic process could collapse.

Sharply Depleted

There is a real danger in letting the opportunity go by," said one observer of the negotiations. "It may not come up again, not for a long time."

The conflicting pressures are believed.

Sharply Depleted

Returns

Returns

LONDON — The Royal Navy for its story was the rumor coming from London.

Then a spokesman for the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairmed League said Wednesday.

long time."

The conflicting pressures are believed to be weighing heavily on General Zia as reflected in recent public statements. Early last month, when the Pakistanti leader reiterated to the for-

eign press that Pakistan favored a one argument heard in Islamabad is that the Zia government is gian communists, it was viewed as giving too much attention to the a signal to Moscow that he was giving too much attention to the a signal to Moscow that he was ready to bargain.

compromise government in Nature

"The navy is at its lowest ebb for ages, certainly this century," Mr. a spokesman for the energy what many members of our serundations of the energy agency.

Did it contain the words Soviet Union, nuclear, or accident? "No," based in the country. Some who

It was also seen as a sharp public vices sometim
take this view say that Pakistan notice to the guerrillas, or mujahitom Fleet."

Ten days later, in another discus-

stance by insisting on an interim government in Afghanistan before the signing of any settlement.

Sees U.K. Navy as

A league spokesman, Des Wet-tern, said that Britain might soon have to ask other countries in the North Atlantic Treaty Organiza-tion, such as West Germany, to take a larger share in the defense of the eastern Atlantic.

It was also seen as a sharp public vices sometimes call it - 'the Phan-

The resolution was approved Monday by 14 of the 15 Security U.S. to Hold Off on Polish Aid Rumors Fly West Bank village of Tulkarem, rand of France, said he was "very military sources said, Reuters reported from the town of Nili. The town of Nili. The town of Nili. The satisfied with the European position" on the Middle East, which he of State John C. Whitehead of the of State

Neues Deutschland, East Ger-

many's Communist Party daily,

reacting to media coverage of a

clampdown on dissent, said that

some Western reporters were in-

By Barry James

International Herald Tribune Confused reports of another nuclear accident in the Soviet Union touched off a flurry rumors in Europe on Wednesday and briefly ruffled financial markets. But European officials said there was no evidence to indicate that an acci-

dent had occurred.
The Soviet Union waited several hours before issuing a formal denial that an accident had taken place. Soviet officials promised after the nuclear accident at Chernobyl, near Kiev, in 1986 that it would inform members of the International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna of any nuclear risks that

might concern them.
"Nothing of this kind happened today in the Soviet Union," said Alexei Cherkashin, a spokesman

for the Foreign Ministry. The mystery was how the rumor However it began, the rumor quickly spread to London money

markets and to Wall Street in New York. Utilities declined and the U.S. dollar rallied slightly on the reports. In Moscow, diplomats said the rumors might have been based on

confusion over reports of an acci-

dent involving a train carrying toxic <u>liquid.</u> The rumor gained credence after a Swedish news agency, Tidningar-nas Telegrambyra, said in a report from Stockholm that "the Radiation Protection Agency reported this afternoon that an atomic power plant accident apparently oc-

curred in the Soviet Union."
When told about the Swedish news agency's report, the director of the National Institute of Radia-tion Protection, Gunnar Bengtsson, said "that must definitely be The institute said it had detected

first to announce that fallout had

no sign of elevated radioactivity. In April 1986, the institute was the

suggested a theory on how the ru-mor started. He was quoted as saying that a communications test last week between the International Atomic Energy Agency and the World Meteorological Organiza-tion in Geneva had contained the words "nuclear accident."

"There was an exchange of mes-sages on Jan. 27," said James Dag-

Union, nuclear, or accident? "No," he replied. "It certainly did not."



Diplom

The seven-member court, in overturning a lower-court decision on the ethical issues of surrogate motherhood, ruled that surrogate contrains that involve payment and do not give the surrogate the right to change as: mind are illegal — and perhaps criminal — under New Jersey's prohibi-

BANGKOK (Renters) - Thailand has turned away five boatloads of Vietnamese seeking asylum on its east coast, and the office of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees voiced concern over the action. An official in Trat Province said Wednesday that the authorities

The UN office expressed concern over "push-off measures that violate

TRAVEL UPDATE

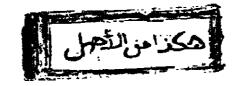
That and Vietnamese airlines resumed flights Thesday between Bang-kok and Ho Chi Minh City. That Airways International and Air Vietnam will each fly the route twice a week, a That spokesman said. Service was suspended in 1975.







The couple's daughter Nadia and two other dissidents accompanied them. All are now staying if they wished.



In Nicaragua, Even Sandinist Foes Sense 'a New Breeze Blowing'

ry Backs Bonn Ali Hamadeh, who face pue 85 hijacking of a Trans we te to telephone relatives of a ree two West German house t testimony on Wednesdy. The 1987 kidnapping of a carried out to force the rela-ves attrested in Franklint, a tement given to the rock. as arrested to the point

Mohammed Ali Hamadd by
ther" that "if I am not release
not be released." Howeve, by
or drug smuggling testifed by
onversations with Mohame
ng asked to make the idophe

Italian Budget be moving Wednesday loans as defeated on four war in the governing confi-

ed to President Francesco Co at Mr. Goria would not offer out an entire article on het M was suspended at the first ill six open confidence von se revenues, because order sition in secret votes. The far ation in society voice in he as a your Saturday, must be see the government will be determined bring its respectively would bring its respectively.

ished in Britain Continential Airlines 747 junt d when one of its engines in thorities said Wednesday. veral minutes Monday money swerved on a nearby made.

he plane finally climbed at al, dump his fuel and make Court Nomine Kennedy, 51, President Ross Court vacancy created by

ht vote on such major issue

i for Justice Powell, the See

nation of Judge Robert H. le

countered with the nominate

xellate judge. Judge Giode

owledging that he had such

Baby M Custod

The state Supreme Count

eth Whitehead Gould's plat

under a \$10,000 contract sat

tehead Gould's visitationite

Baby M and must be along

nearly two years to reclaim

ig a lower-court decision out

ruled that surrogate contra ourrogate the right to change - under New Jersey's profe

ions. The court said it me that did not involve a feet

i Refugee Boats s turned away five boatloads oast, and the office of the liconcern over the action. ednesday that the autors oh Kong, a Cambodim ist ong, the official said. The land ek ago on the samging "push-off measures that the atment of refugees and spir

o has a history of mental a 12-hour siege and meanl another man had held hour

tified as James L. Harveyd

flights Tuesday between by

lai spokesman said Serace

blanketed parts of the snow and flooded others

gency said Wodnesday for sday after being closed for ids, officials said.

halted Wednesday &

IVE ME YOUR

PDATE

for pay was illegal.

on of church and state.

eb. 18.

. was confirmed unanimo Mr. Ortega returned having se-Liberals and conservatives a e judicial craftsman within ecember, and in his more & American peace accords. e in California, Judge Kenn

Nicaragoa with North Sea oil.

and some Nicaraguans, in villages and on street line and electric power are being strictly radinist rule may be slowly but irreversibly

Although the political concessions ordered by President Daniel Ortega Saavedra are moti-

NEWS ANALYSIS

regional peace accord signed in August, they are directed quite frankly toward Washington, which has been weighing new aid for the anti-Sandinist rebels, known as contras.

President Ronald Reagan and other critics of the Sandinists have charged that the recent political concessions are superficial and do not represent any substantial change in the Sandinisis' style of government.

We are on a political honeymoon right now, and the reason is that the Sandinists don't want There is definitely a new breeze blowing, at least for now," said one of the protest marchers, Agustin Jacquin Anaya, a leader of the Social Christian Party. "People are losing their fear." Over the last several months, Nicaragua has to upset Congress at this moment," said one of the organizers of Sunday's protest march, Rog-er Guevara Mena. "Naturally we are going to take maximum advantage." been caught up in a flood of events in which

Nicaragna is confronting an array of problong-standing political rules are being cast. Iems more daunting than at any other point aside. Suddenly, there is a prospect of peace, since the 1979 Sandinist takeover. Water, gaso-

corners, say they wonder if the nature of San-tioned. To conserve fuel, government offices are open only until midday, television transmissions have been cut to four hours daily and night baseball games have been banned.

Inflation has reached nightmarish levels. vated formally by a desire to comply with the with the national currency losing fully half its value between the beginning and end of Janu-

Most sobering of all, the government recently reported that an average of 15 people are dying every day in the civil conflict that has raged here for nearly six years.

This week's congressional votes on aid hold out the possibility that the contra war could diminish and ultimately fade away, since with-out U.S. support the rebels would be unlikely to survive for long. Political dissidents in Nicaragua have advan-

tages today that they have not enjoyed for years. Not only can they scrawl provocative slogans on walls, but they are also free to operate their own newspapers and radio programs. The state of emergency that had restricted civil and political rights since 1982 was lifted two weeks ago, and at the same time "people's

tribunals" were abolished. The Sandinists have opened direct cease-fire

of talks was held in Costa Rica last week.

The changed climate is palpable, and no one who heard the aggressive anti-Sandinist chants that dominated the rally Sunday could doubt that activities are now tolerated that would have been immediately repressed six months

Perhaps the most dramatic change has been the reopening of the press. During years of censorship, only news that did not irritate the vernment could be disseminated. But today the Nicaraguan press is presenting news from a broad range of political perspectives.

No other country in the region boasts a major daily newspaper that fundamentally questions the legitimacy and ideological foundation of the ruling group.

"The motivation may be to improve their image abroad, but the Sandinists are making concessions that benefit us here inside Nicara-" said Ignacio Briones Torres, news director of the Roman Catholic radio station, which reopened in October after 21 months of forced silence. "It is hard for them because they are obsessed with controlling everything. But I think the Sandinists, or at least Daniel Ortega

Beyond the official steps Mr. Ortega has taken to bring Nicaragua closer to full democracy, almost every day brings some announcement that testifies to the fresher political ambi-

For more than a week, Brooklyn Rivera, a Miskito Indian leader whose forces are at war with the Sandinists along the remote Atlantic coast, has been in Nicaragua talking peace with government officials. At the same time, authorities in Managua unexpectedly released James Jordan Denby, an American pilot who had been in captivity since his Cessna was shot down in December.

Fernando Chamorro, a flamboyant former guerrilla, who was once imprisoned for trying to assassinate General Anastasio Somoza and who later became a contra commander, returned to Nicaragua last week and rejoined the Conservative Party. Then Jimmy Swaggart, the American evangelist, was given permission to hold a revival crusade in Managua.

Despite these signs of openness, many Nicaraguans say the Sandinists cling to a Marxist Miguel Obando y Bravo, that all prisoners ideology that is based on the inevitability of except common delinquents be set free.

ident Ronald Reagan's speech June 1986, also when he was mak-Tuesday night on aid to the Nicara-ing a plea on behalf of the Nicara-

The White House prefers live prime-time programs Tuesday, and

talks with the contras, something they vowed for years they would never do. The first round and his people, are starting to value common class warfare. By their own definition, the Sandinists are not a conventional political party. dinists are not a conventional political party. but rather a "political-military organization.

> The Sandinists came to power on two platforms. In their 1979 "program for national reconstruction" they committed themselves to joining a pluralist coalition of Nicaraguans dedicated to reconciliation. But they never abandoned their "historic program," which is a blueprint for creating a kind of one-party state.

They are engaged now in seeking a balance between the two programs, a formula through which they can permit enough democracy to please the outside world while not threatening their hold on power.

Although the Sandinist government has taken substantial steps toward compliance with the regional peace accord, arguably more than any other country, critics say more must be

There has been no response to the demand of businessmen to open a non-Sandinist television station, or to politicians' insistence that a date be set for municipal elections, or to appeals from the Roman Catholic primate, Cardinal

Ortega's European Tour Seen By Diplomats as a Success

By Julia Preston Washington Past Service

New York Times Service

about 2,000 anti-government protesters made

their way through Managua's dusty streets, a

young man broke away from the murch, ran

toward the sidewalk and produced a cry of

letters on a garage door, seemingly moon-cerned that television cameras were recording his defiance. A few feet away, a poker-faced

Sandinist police officer dragged on a cigarette

As receptly as last year, it was standard

police practice to begin a full investigation every time an anti-Sandinist slogan was found

scrawled anywhere. When culprits were caught, they were treated as subversives and potential

and turned away.

ath to the Sandinists," he wrote in large

MANAGUA - On Sunday morning as

MANAGUA - President Daniel Ortega Saavedra has returned from an eight-day diplomatic tour to Spain, Italy, Norway and Sweden that European diplomats here are calling successful, both in financial and political terms.

The trip was viewed as an effort to discourage further U.S. support for the Nicaraguan rebels, or contras, by highlighting European skepticism about the Reagan administration's support for the guer-

circed pledges from the prime min-isters of the four nations to help monitor the progress of the Central

Sweden reportedly promised S3 million in emergency drought aid and Norway considered helping

U.S. reporters. The president's absence from Managua was described lated effort to limit comment that might provoke anti-Sandinist senti-

· Sandinist officials have been support" for the regional peace particularly concerned to quell per- process sistent reports of differences of opinion among them over the re- score the contrasts between what

Few specifics emerged about

what role the monitoring countries might play in observing a ceasefire. The approval of the other four Central American presidents, who joined Mr. Ortega in signing the peace plan on Aug. 7, would be ary for a European role.

The other Central American presidents have not commented on Mr. Ortega's tour. Diplomats said the trip was decided on the spur of the moment in mid-January, and that Mr. Ortega telephoned offi-cials in Madrid, his first stop, to request an invitation. Spanish officials referred to his two-day stay there coolly as "a working visit."

Mr. Orlega did have his photoaph taken with King Juan Carlos I and Queen Solia before moving on to the Vatican for a significant meeting with Pope John Paul II. For Ortega, a picture with the For 10 days, coding Tuesday, the king and the pope is worth six other eight members who along hours behind closed doors with Fewith Mr. Ortega comprise the top lipe González," said one West Euleadership of the Sandinist party ropean envoy in Managua. Mr. have declined to be interviewed by González is the Spanish prime min-González is the Spanish prime min-

On Tuesday, Claude Cheysson, by diplomats and officials as a remissioner for external relations. visited Managua to discuss the posment in the U.S. Congress as it sibilities of increased European aid approached a vote Wednesday on to Central America as a whole. He aid to the contras. reiterated the community's "warm

These initiatives served to under-

ground peace process that began six one diplomat called "Europe's emerging common approach" and the Reagan administration's sup-

port for the contras. The idea is that, yes, you have a Marxist government, but it's a very peculiar one," said one West European diplomat.

West European governments are concerned about what they see as the delicate position of Mr. Ortega himself, who they suggest is out on a limb with respect to more radical Marxists in his own party.

"He could lose with both sides," one European diplomat said. If the peace process collapses, he said, you will get a really hard Marxist-Leninist Nicaragua forever and no solution at all.

■ Reagan Makes New Bid On the eve of the congressional vote on the contra aid, President Ronald Reagan sought to save the contra aid package by promising to give Congress the final say on whether additional lethal aid

should be delivered to the rebels,

The Washington Post reported.
In a speech Tuesday night, Mr.

Reagan called the House vote on his request for another \$36.2 million in aid for the rebels a "yes or no to America's national security." Tony Coelho, a California Democrat and the House majority whip, responded to Mr. Reagan's offer, saying: "The president's offer is too little, too late. It misses the

point, and it won't save his pack-

Mr. Reagan made his concession



President Reagan after his television appeal for contra aid.

Miskitos in Sandinist Talks Dispute after being told by congressional supporters that his latest contra aid quest faced almost certain defeat, White House officials said.

New York Times Service MIAMI - Three Miskito Indian what Mr. Reagan called "noniethal leaders have adopted a hard line support," including food, clothing, against the Sandinists, strongly criticizing peace talks conducted by

Mr. Fagoth called Mr. Rivera a

jeeps and communications equipment. The lethal aid portion. Brooklyn Rivera, another Nicaraamounting to \$3.6 million, would guan Indian leader, with the Manabe held in escrow until March 31 gua government and released only if the Reagan The three are Stedman Fagoth, administration determines that the director of the Miskito group called Sandinists and the contras have not Yatama, and two colleagues, Wycliffe Diego and Osomo Coleman. reached a cease-fire.

Mr. Reagan said Tuesday that he would abide by a "sense of the comrade and a leader Tuesday but Congress resolution" on whether said the three "do not believe in this lethal aid should be released. any negotiations" with the Sandin-

Most of the aid package is for

It was clear from the speech, however, that Mr. Reagan contin- conference Tuesday in the headues to believe that continued mili-quarters of the Nicaraguan Resistary aid to the rebels is necessary. tance, the Miami-based political country.

organization of the anti-Sandinista insurgents, known as the contras. Mr. Rivera's talks with Managua was "unfortunate because it provided oxygen to the Sandinistas

NEW YORK - The three major

U.S. broadcast networks, in refus-

ing to provide live coverage of Pres-

coverage of a political speech by ABC, NBC and CBS because they

reach about 70 percent of the view-

Network rejection of a presiden-

tial speech is unusual, but the refus-

al was the second in recent months.

On Oct. 14, the three broadcast

networks declined to carry the

president's address in support of

ing audience on any given night.

tained nothing new.

guan rebels, said the speech con- guan rebels.

Mr. Rivera, who heads a ninemember Indian delegation, has been conducting peace talks with the Sandinist interior minister, Tomás Borge Martinez, for more than

a week in Managua. The Miskitos, who have been fighting an intermittent war against The three appeared at a news the Sandinist government for seven years, live in eastern Nicaragua and feel little affinity for the rest of the

Mr. Fagoth said the Miskito-Sandinist talks "have caused a cri-Mr. Fagoth said the timing of sis" in the Indian organization, and their timing, on the eve of the con-

gressional vote on aid to the con-

Why the Networks Spurned Reagan

Before that, the networks turned

The networks carried their usual

spokesmen noted that they had

covered the president's positions

on contra aid several times in re-

cent days. It was also possible to

watch the president's speech on Ca-

ble News Network and through a

satellite news service that provided

coverage to local television stations

across the country.

down coverage of Mr. Reagan in

June 1986, also when he was mak-

Judge Robert H. Bork.

tras, "is helping" the Sandinists. Mr. Coleman, a commander of and affected adversely the credibility" of those who oppose such al areas recently.

Portuguese Dockers Strike

SETUBAL, Portugal — Dockers brought operations to a halt at Portugal's third busiest port of Setubal on Wednesday when they began a weeklong strike over wages and

presidential speech they carry no commercials, losing revenues for advertising that is priced at \$200,000 and more for a 30-second spot. When such a speech is partisan, the networks usually broadcast a response from the opposing party, for reasons of policy and fairness, resulting in further loss of

revenue. The networks would have had to pre-empt at least a half-hour of prime time for the 20-minute speech by Mr. Reagan to include an introduction, commentary and analysis. The Democratic response would have been 20 minutes more, but it could have been broadcast outside of prime time.

When the networks pre-empt

Sihanouk Order Rejected by Son

BANGKOK - Prince Ranariddh, son of exiled Cambodian Prince Norodom Sihanouk, said Wednesday that he had refused a the Miskito guerrillas, said there request by his father to take a post had been military actions against in the guerrilla coalition fighting the Sandinists in the Atlantic coast- the Vietnamese-backed government in Phnom Penh.

> A spokesman for Prince Ranariddh, who commands Prince Sihanouk's guerrilla troops, said he would remain outside the coalition government but continue working to improve cooperation between the coalition's three groups.

> Prince Sihanouk resigned as president of the coalition last week.



Missing someone back in the States?

Family, friends and business associates in the US are so easy to reach with the AT&T Card

No coins are needed since all your calls are automatically billed to your VISA® or MasterCard® account. And you'll get an itemized monthly

To apply, all you need is a valid US. Passport, and a valid VISA® or MasterCard.

Just call one of the 24-hour toll-free** numbers below for your application, and ask for extension 174:

Belgium 11 7658 Denmark 0434 0268 France 19***05 90 21 27 Italy 1678 74 090 Netherlands 06***022 0062 Sweden 020 795 616 Switzerland 046 05 3060 United Kingdom 0800 89 1132 West Germany 01 30 98 69

From other countries, write to: AT&T International Information Center P.O. Box 619475 D.F.W. Airport, Texas 75261-9990

"Must be issued by a U.S. bank. Some countries may charge a nominal fee as part of toil-free service. Await second dial tone











BRI

Maid Bain Libertre

.

.- .---

, Fin

1 - 1 - 6/4

4.3

100

By Edward Cody

Washington Past Service
LISBON — Portugal agreed
Wednesday to open talks with the United States on increased comensation for the use of Lajes Air Base in the Azores without immediately calling for a formal review of the U.S.-Portuguese base accord.

talks with Defense Secretary Frank C. Carlucci of the United States. was seen as a gesture of patience by va at the outset of what his aides expect will be a long series of dis-cussions on faltering U.S. aid lev-

According to the 1983 agreement, Portugal has the right to de-mand a review any time beginning Thursday. The possibility of invoking that right, therefore, will remain suspended over the talks as the base agreement because of de-they progress, giving Mr. Cavaco clining U.S. aid levels. Silva a negotiating card to back his insistence on guaranteed compen-

Mr. de Melo said the discussions without a formal review process and cited Mr. Carlucci's long association with Portugal as evidence the aid disagreement should be resolved "among friends."

Mr. Carlucci was ambassador in Lisbon from 1975 to 1978, a crucial period in Portugal's transition from dictatorship to democracy.

"Everything we did today sug-gests we will be able to find new ways to reach a solution in our Mr. Carlucci called the congressiocommon interests," Mr. de Melo nal reductions "unwise."

Portugal's willingness to hold back on a review demand for the that the administration would moment, which some U.S. diplo- make its best effort to maintain the mats had not expected, marked a aid levels.

K JULIUS BAER & CO. Ltd.

Opportunities Fund ___ Prirop fund ___ Prifice*

Stockbor SFR-BAER.

clear gain for Mr. Carlucci. The Reagan administration, which two weeks ago was forced to accept withdrawal of a fighter wing from Spain, has been eager to prevent an impression of uncertainty from settling over other U.S. bases abroad.

After his talks here, Mr. Carlucci planned to fly Thursday to Rome The decision, announced by De-fense Minister Eurico de Melo after talks with Defense Secretary Frank removed from Spain. He said that the United States has made no formal request to station the fighters Prime Minister Anibal Cavaco Sil- in Italy but has begun a "dialogue" with the Italian government on the

The Portuguese demand for more U.S. aid, unlike the Spanish situation, does not reflect political opposition to Lajes Air Base, officials said. But Portuguese officials have accused the Reagan administration of reneging on the spirit of

From \$207.9 million in fiscal 1985, the first year the agreement was in effect, U.S. aid to Portugal Mr. de Melo said the discussions fell to \$188.9 million in 1986, could go forward for the time being \$147.4 million in 1987 and \$117 million this year. Portuguese officials said they were led to believe when the lease renewal was negotiated in 1983 that U.S. aid would rise to the \$207.9 million level and remain approximately there.

> U.S. diplomats pointed out, however, that the administration consistently has sought higher amounts, only to have them cut back by Congress. In that spirit,

In addition, U.S. officials said, the 1983 agreement specified only

| Particular | Par

ntion Dollars; BF-Belgium Francs; CS-Canadian Dollars; DM-Deutsche Mark; ECU-European Currency Unit; FF-French Francs; FL-Dutch Fibrin; LIt-Italian Liro; LFare Francs; p-pency; SF-Swiss Francs; Y-Yenya - osted; +-offer Prices; b-bld change; N.A.-Not Available; N.C.-Not Communicated; a-New; S-suscended; S/S-Stock
--blvidend; "- Ex. Riss: -e Offer Prica Inc. 3% pretim. charge; e-Paris stack exchange; ++-Amsterdark stock exchange; m - mbrophid curlier

Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613595F for further information.

Control of the second of the s



Defense Secretary Frank C. Carlucci, left, Wednesday in Lisbon with his Portuguese counterpart, Eurico de Melo, after arrival for talks on Portugal's request for increased base compensation.

on, the dimmer memories become in the attorney general's officegeneral, Bob Kaplan, supported and the older people get," Mr. concluded that war criminals had

the effort, saying: "We are sending a strong message about our civilization. The message is that that type of conduct will not go unpunished. Even 10 years, 20 years, 42 and 43 years later, as it is, a decent country will permit no haven."

ceed with the cases if he succeeds in producing "satisfactory hard evi-

travel abroad to collect and sift from them.

The longer it is allowed to go Andrew Menzies, a retired official

He declined to say whether mea-

NAZI: Australia Investigates Past of 200 Immigrants

sures were being taken to assure by security services. that any of his potential targets remained in the country.

The investigations grew out of allegations in the press in April and May 1986 that Nazi war criminals Mr. Greenwood said there was general agreement in the Senate at the end of World War II, when committee on the decision to prosons were admitted.

There also were allegations that Australian intelligence services had ed to pursue only people accused of This task is difficult, given the colluded in the entry of some of passage of time and the need to these men in return for assistance

A six-month investigation by

investigation.

inmates or killings. People accused of being guards or administrators of concentration camps or of participation in German-backed local government or ganizations also are the subjects of

there was no evidence of collusion

intelligence-gathering at the time

particularly in Europe, had been

"Our sifting process, on later examination, has been found to have

been not all it might have been," he

Following Mr. Menzies's recom-

mendation, the government decid-

serious crimes such as participation

in police or "security" units involved in deportations, abuses of

Mr. Greenwood said Australian

North Korea Bars Japan Ties

prison sentences on spying charges.

The Associated Press

TOKYO - North Korea, retaliating for sanctions Tokyo imposed after the bombing of a Korean Air jetliner, declared a ban Tuesday on diolomatic contacts with Japan, including talks on the fate of two Jananese fishermen serving 20-year

establishment, he shows a versatili- \$25,000 a year, but was laid off six ty of conviction that takes your years ago. Now he and Mrs. Ginter togeth 13 11 12 er earn \$17,000, most of it coming

from her \$6-an-hour job at a de-

partment store Mr. Ginter likes Mr. Gephardt's tough talk about retaliating against America's trading parmers when

they are unfair. "We definitely have to do some." thing about trade," Mr. Ginter says. But he also admires what he

perceives as Mr. Dukakis's competence and the way the Massachnsetts economy has performed with Mr. Dukakis as governor.

There are many Philip Ginters in Iowa this week. Democrats watching and waiting for a sign, a signal, some last bit of information. For

Taiwan Nationalists Back Reforms

TAIPEI (AP) - The governing Nationalist Party approved major reforms Wednesday that eventually will allow Taiwanese to elect all members of parliament, which is now dominated by lawmakers from mainland China who have not faced re-election in 38 years.

The proposals were approved at a meeting of the Nationalist Central Standing Committee, presided over by President Lee Teng-hui, the acting party chief. Mr. Lee, the first Taiwanese-born head of the government, has vowed to carry on the political liberalization begun by President

Chiang Ching-kuo, who died last month. The interior minister, Wu Po-hsiung, said the government would increase the number of seats elected and encourage the voluntary retirement of elderly representatives among the 312 members of the Legislative Yuan, the highest lawmaking body, and among the 934 members of the National Assembly, the electoral college.

ADVERTISEMENT

Net asset value quatations are supplied by the Funds Ksied with the exception of some quotes based on issue price.

The marginal symbols indicate frequency of quotations supplied: (d) = daily; (w) = weekly; (b) = bi-manthly; (r) = regularly; (i) = irre

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS (Quotations Supplied by Funds Listed) 3rd Feb. 1988

(Continued from Page 1) some of the best television advertis-

Mr. Gephardt is ahead in most public-opinion surveys, some of which suggest that he is pulling away from the rest of the field.

For two years, Mr. Gephardt has done everything possible to ingrati-ate himself with individual Demo-cheer him on. The House Demo-

quintessential insider politician, aid to the Nicaraguan rebels, could has turned his candidacy into an not have been better timed. outsider's crusade. This man who Iowa Democrats despise Presi-

Applied Science

Asean H.K. Gwith.Fd.

Asia Fund

und ______S
rail Cas. Fund ___S
rathrology Fd ___ S
rathroder ____ S

said after the 1980 election that the deut Ronald Reagan's policy of cials that might be critical of Mr. Democrats needed to make peace support for the rebels. One of Mr. Gephardt. with business now crusades against big corporations" and the very Washington establishment that has been so helpful to him.

IOWA: In Campaign Homestretch, All Bets Are Off Among Democrats

Mr. Gephardt's friends among those he calls "political insiders" rats. cratic leadership's latest gesture,
What seems more important, giving Mr. Gephardt a prominent though, is that Mr. Gephardt, the role in the debate Wednesday on

-(d) Swissvoior Sf.
-(d) UniversolBondSelect. Sf.
-(d) UniversolBondSelect. Sf.
-(d) UniversolFund Sf.
-(d) YenBondSelection Sf.
-(d) Thornton ManAGEMENT LTD.
(d) Thornton init gos.fund Sf.
-(d) Pecific Invi. Fd. SA.
-(d) Pec.Invt. Werronts Fd. SA.
-(d) Thornton Korsparop Fd Ltd. Sf.
-(d) Thornton Korsparop Fd Ltd. Sf.
-(d) Thornton Korsparop Fd. Ltd. Sf.
-(d) Thornton European Fund Sf.

M-FUND SF ON BANK OF SWITZERLAND

Other Funds

Unit Business | Value | Value

help "correct" this deficiency.

Senator Paul Simon of Illinois,

is contemplating radio commer- and Gephardt, the scourge of the John Deere factory in Dubuque for six days that count.

breath away."

choice to Mr. Gephardt and Mr. between the news shows, Mr. Gep- lished Sunday. The endorsement hardt could find himself on the came when Mr. Simon, who had Dukakis. news itself, fighting against the president on the floor of Congress.

Terry Michael, press secretary to Terry Michael Michael, press secretary to Terry Michael Michael, press secretary to Terry Michael Mic Former Governor Bruce Babbitt to the Dubuque County Democrat-

Surveys in Iowa indicate that largely held his fire is Mr. Dukakis. Gephardt's leading rivals, Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massa-Mr. Simon is one of the top three This may reflect the serene strategy

The one top contender who has

chusetts, has made opposition to Democrats in the race, along with of a man who just might, at the last aid to the rebels a central campaign Mr. Gephardt and Mr. Dukakis. id to the rebels a central campaign

Mr. Gephardt and Mr. Dukakis.

moment, move into first place.

Mr. Simon's campaign is also

sending out thousands of copies of state chairman, said it was her immercials against administration po- an editorial endorsement by The pression that many undecided licy toward Central America run in Des Moines Register that was pub. Democrats had narrowed their

complains that Mr. Gephardt was of Arizona in an effort to break out ic Party dinner so he could hear a never a liberal firebrand on foreign of fourth place, has been slashing number of the candidates Sunday, policy and has turned to "the away at the top three candidates. Mr. Ginter's wife, Cindy, has al-Washington establishment," in the For example, on Monday he said: ready decided on Mr. Dukakis, but

Mr. Ginter's wife, Cindy, has already decided on Mr. Dukakis, but

form of the House leadership, to "When Congressman Richard Mr. Ginter himself is torn between such voters, the last two years of elp "correct" this deficiency. Gephardt, the lifelong Washington Mr. Dukakis and Mr. Gephardt, campaigning and importuning do Mr. Michael says that Mr. Simon insider, becomes candidate Rich- Mr. Ginter used to work at the

LIBERAL: Deaver Book Raises Question Over Nancy Reagan's Politics

(Continued from Page 1) into dismissing Donald T. Regan, gers. his chief of staff, as the Iran-contra affair was disrupting the adminis-

"Regan's days were numbered," he writes, "when Nancy went to the by certain policies. president and said flatly, 'I can't deal with that man anymore.' Rea-gan may have had private doubts before; from that point it was a

matter of time." Mr. Deaver adds: "The scandal might never have happened, I be-lieve, if Don Regan had not worked so hard at getting Nancy Reagan ted.
'out of the loop.' Nancy was the Mrs. Reagan was so distraught rted the presi

dent to the facts — and the dan- cally ill" during the 1985 trip to

Over and over, in Mr. Deaver's account, it was Mrs. Reagan who fessionals" can match Mrs. Reawarned the president of political gan's public relations instincts. But flict." He is, Mr. Deaver writes, a and public relations dangers posed

She did not always prevail. Mr. Reagan, for instance, resisted her objections, as well congressional opposition, and visited a cemetery at Bitburg. West Germany, where German soldiers, including members of Hitler's Waffen-SS are bur-

one person who, getting wind of the over his decision, Mr. Deaver man of simple beliefs with a strik- world peace but the correct move writes, that she was "almost physi-

West Germany. Mr. Deaver says that "few pro-

appreciation for the mances of

"Many times," Mr. Deaver writes, "Nancy will react to a probperson who created it; or by simply trying to change whatever course or direction has caused her husband-

answers were always that simple." Mr. Reagan comes across as a was not only in the interest of

rounds himself with like-thinking people and is "completely unable to deal with close personal conhe says that she sometimes lacks an person who "does not give back much introspection."

According to Mr. Deaver, Mrs. Reagan has prodded the president lem by wanting to do away with the to expand contacts with the Russians, while undermining conservative advisers who did not agree.

"It was Nancy who pushed evto be criticized. Would that the erybody on the Geneva summit, he writes. "She felt strongly that it

Iraq Ends Diplomatic Truce With Syria

By Patrick E. Tyler

Washington Post Service BAGHDAD — Iraqi officials Now, the propaganda "truce is have ended a three-month propaganda truce with Said. ganda truce with Syria by describing recent Syrian diplomatic moves in the Iran-Iraq war as "treacher-

Renewed Iraqi condemnation of the better relations forged in the Arab League conference in No-

the strong Arab consensus that emerged from the Amman meeting, which condemned Iran for its attacks on Arab territory and repeated Arab support for a UN ceasefire resolution passed in July.

Sund Bend Fu.

Sund Bend Iraqi suspicions were raised by Syrian efforts in January to open a dialogue between Iran and the Arab nations in the Gulf that support Iraq, according to Arab and Western officials in the region. Iraqi commentators in the closely controlled government press have accused Syria of assisting Iran in accused Syria of assisting Iran in In December, Fahd presided ing to abide by the cease-fire vote. bulk Ruler, slightly wounding the brokering a "separate peace" with over a meeting of the Gulf Cooper- Although the Security Council in- captain and the chief engineer.

"pre-summit atmosphere."

He said that if a "certain party" The new propaganda battle at least not ally themselves with the seems to signify a major setback for enemies of the Arab nation."

ted to continuing the war. continued support for Iraq while at the same time calling for a regional dialogue with Iran.

journalists issued last week. Presi-dent Saddam Hussein of Iran ac-meeting. Fabd and the other lead-Syrian officials also have taken Syria appears to have broken down in Amman and of returning to a tween Iran and the council

> Iraq's suspicions have grown be-Arab leaders, notably King Fahd of Saudi Arabia and the United willingness to open new channels leadership remains openly commit-

Both of the leaders have voiced

members. Arab League conference in November under the aegis of King Hussein of Jordan.

The new propaganda battle

He said mat it a "certain party was unable to assist in bringing the Gulf War to an end, "they should at least not ally themselves with the Khaddam, and its foreign minister, But several Arab officials inter-

In a statement to visiting Arab took harsh and conciliatory stands

Farouk al-Shara, to the Gulf. Immediately, reports of progress in a cause of mixed signals from Gulf new peace initiative began appearing in Gulf newspapers.

But an Arab government official said at the time, "The Syrian initia-Arab Emirates president. Zayed said at the time, "The Syrian initia-ben Sultan al-Nahyan on Arab tive isn't going anywhere." A Western official agreed with others, sayto Tehran at a time when Iran's ing that the Syrian shuttle

Iraq's main financial backers in the region.

Now, the propaganda "truce is over," a Western diplomat said.

Arab nations that have, in varying prepared to go forward with an degrees, supported Iraq. There, embargo, the Soviet Union and Arab officials said, he alternately China are said to be delaying a vote by seizing on any sign of diplomat-

cused Syria of reneging on the ers authorized Mr. Nahyan to ex- credit in recent weeks for persuadstrong anti-Iran consensus reached plore a diplomatic initiative being Iran to postpone an expected winter offensive against the southern Iraqi city of Basra, which has Syria, which is not part of the been heavily damaged by numer-

viewed in recent weeks have expressed skepticism that Syrian diplomatic shuttling between Tehran and Gulf Arab capitals has had any measurable impact on the military

strategy of the Iranian leadership. I Iranians Attack a Tanker An Iranian gunboat attacked a diplomacy was "getting under Saddam's skin."

Iraqi officials also fear the Syrian effort is undercutting the UN Security Council debate on imposing an active emberge segment of the state arms embargo against Iran for fail- hull of the 33,950-ton tanker Petro-

COOP: In Vanguard of the Soviet Economic Revolution, a Restaurant

(Continued from Page 1)

sorts of things," said the historian Roy Medvedev. "The other day I The cooperative program has one offered to sharpen all the knives in the house. They hadn't been sharpened in 20 years. There was no place to get that done." The government is eager for co-

Socialist Political Party Is Organized in Turkey

operatives to succeed — at least as an example of what can be done in

party founders presented articles of cating establishment had been and association to the Interior Ministry that a meal that had once cost the on Monday. The founders said the equivalent of \$1 was now \$4. party would call for Turkey's with- A year ago, the first cooperative drawal from the North Atlantic restaurant opened at 36 Kropot-Treaty Organization; nationaliza-kinskaya Street in the former resitreaty Organization, hanks and dence of Prince Trubetskoy. The sented in the state assembly of

the years ahead — and it has issued start-up loans at interest rates of

been a yearlong test of the Soviet people's willingness to tolerate a movement for change, in which they must give up a degree of equity in order to gain some badly needed efficiency. Sometimes, the voices of resistance have been shrill.

The idea of individuals' operat-

ing with relative independence and possibly getting rich for their efforts runs against the grain for many. As Victor Pichugin, a worker in Sverdlovsk, wrote to the government daily Investion "Such bour ment daily izvestia, "Such bour-ANKARA — Turkey's first geois stuff is not for our country, overtly socialist political party People are especially worned since the 1980 military takeover has about the prices at food cooperabeen formally established, the Ana-tolian News Agency reported.

An 11-member delegation of erative had opened where her usual

one waiter for "being tactless."

The case was a sensation not most workers in Moscow earn.

Cooperatives are one of seems. speculation.

now was earning nearly \$1,000 a month, double what he was making ment."

good service that it soon dismissed as an assistant manager in a staterun plant and at least triple what

Cooperatives are one of several foreigners who could manage the plans that Mr. Gorbachev is trying. dual feats of getting in the door and in order to win ideological support paying the check, but also for ordithe Communist Party is expected to nary people who heard about it in rehabilitate. Nikolai Bukharin a the press. There were rumors of supporter of economic liberalism fantastic profits and charges of and a victim of Stalin's purges. This peculation.

Mr. Portnoy, for his part, said he

Kommunist published Bukhami's

Kiel Politician Linked to Scandal

KIEL, West Germany — Uwe Barschel, the former state premier who apparently committed suicide in October, was involved in a dirty tricks scandal aimed at discrediting an election opponent, members of a state parliamentary inquiry con-cluded on Wednesday.

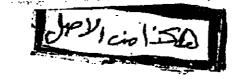
The four political parties repretion of foreign capital, banks and defice of Finite Hubetskoy. The private industry, and introduction menu was decidedly royal: soup, of compulsory military service for suckling pig, salad and coffee. So suckling pig, salad and coffee. So attentive was the management to crat politician had lied in an at-

tempt to cover up the affair after it

became public.

Mr. Barschel was found dead in the bathtub of his Geneva hotel room in October shortly after be had resigned as premier of West Germany's northernmost state The Swiss police said they presume he took his own life.

SCHNCE
NTHENT CHEFFARENCE ACLUMACION
RECENTRICOPHENSCHICE
ANNAERONE



CHAMPAGE AND APLOMB

200 Immigran the attorney general's the cluded that war criminals end entered Australia by the was no evidence of other Ar. Greenwood said Austra digence-gathering at the strength in Europe, had

Viruses Could be Used to Cure Disease

and suffering could be turned into medical allies that bring health, according to a California researcher. Dr. Michael B. A. Oldstone of the

Research Institute of Scripps Clinic said he demonstrated a possible new

therapeutic technique by using a virus to keep a type of laboratory mouse

from developing diabetes.

The technique correctly promises no cure for diabetes, said Dr.

Oldstone, but it does show that viruses could be turned into disease-

fighting allies if they are altered in the laboratory and used appropriately.

Oldstone injected a group of mice shortly after birth with a laboratory

Did Acid Rain Destroy the Dinosaurs?

LOS ANGELES (AP) - Strontium in fossils provides the best evi-

dence that severe acid rain helped wipe out dinosaurs and many other species after a giant meteorite struck Earth 65 million years ago, research-

The rain "was as corrosive as battery acid," said J. Douglas Macdou-

gall, a Scripps Institution of Oceanography geochemist. "The highly acidic rain over a period of a couple years could certainly have contributed to some of the extinctions" of dinosaurs and many other species.

among scientists over what caused the mass extinction. Many space

sejentists and geologists support the controversial theory that a meteorite

or shower of meteorites struck Earth, triggering starvation by kicking up dust that blocked sunlight, making the planet cold and dark and killing

New York Study Finds AIDS in 1974

NEW YORK (NYT) — Using a state cancer registry, researchers have identified what likely believe were four of the earliest and longest-living

AIDS patients in New York, providing a possible clue as to when the

The four homosexual men had Kaposi's sarcoma, a cancer that is often

the first sign of acquired immune deficiency syndrome. Two were

diagnosed as having the cancer in 1977 and two were diagnosed in 1978.

Other studies have found that Kaposi's sarcoma does not usually appear until at least three years after infection. These early cases suggest that the

virus may have appeared in New York as early as 1974, according to the

Two of the men were known to be alive as of 1987, placing them among

the longest-living known AIDS patients. The other two died in 1983 and

1986. Although homosexual men with Kaposi's sarcoma tend to live

longer than AIDS patients with other manifestations of the disease, their

Scientists Home in on Speed of Light

(30-foot) long linear particle accelerator that made atoms of the isotope neon-20 race in a strictly defined direction at a speed of 300 kilometers

(186 miles) per second. Measurements were made with a split laser beam.

Dr. Poulsen hopes to obtain even more improvement in the accuracy of

light speed measurements when a new 40-meter ring particle accelerator

with even better lasers is installed at Aarhus next year.

average survival time after diagnosis is only 568 days.

Poulsen, a professor at Aarhus University.

CHAMPAGNE

AND

APLOMB.

Macdoneall said.

AIDS virus appeared in the city.

LA JOLLA, California (AP) -- Viruses, which can bring death, disease

on sifting process, on large ination, has been found to be n not all it might have been to ollowing Mr. Menzies's Itage ontowing Mr. Memies's the addation, the government dee or pursue only people account of the police or "security" this to year of the police or "security" this to year of the police or "security" this to year of the police or killings. 'eople accused of being has duministrators of concentrations of concentrations of operation in General actions also are the subject, estigation.

rth Korea Bars Japan l The Associated Press OKYO - North Kores, ref ig for sanctions Tokyo important the bombing of a Koran The bounding of a Aorea iner, declared a ban Tuesbre lomatic contacts with larger ling talks on the fate of a anese fishermen serving the on sentences on spying chap

i.000 a year, but was laid off a rs ago. Now he and Mrs. Ginter toge carn \$17,000, most of it may m her \$6-an-hour job a 16 iment store. Ar. Ginter likes Mr. Gephan gh talk about retaliating and

erica's trading parises in are unfair. We definitely have to do no ig about trade. Mr. Gar s. But he also admires what ceives as Mr. Dukakis's conæ and the way the Masser s economy has performed a

Dukakis as governor. here are many Philip Gitten: a this week, Democrats value and waiting for a sign, 2 sign. e last bit of informa-1 voters, the last two years; paigning and importun amount to much it is the fe days that count.

leagan's Politio_{ns/}

Ar. Deaver writes that les nds himself with like think ple and is "completely und deal with close personal or L" He is, Mr. Deaver with: son who does not give in ch introspection." According to Mr. Deaver, le

igan has prodded the prose expand contacts with the le 15, while undermining const It was Nancy who pushe body on the Geneva summer

writes. "She felt strongly in not only in the intent ld peace but the concus

pared to go forward with bargo, the Soviet Union t ina are said to be delaying its seizing on any sign of dipa-progress that would forcial. yrian officials also have dit in recent weeks for person i winters. But several Arab officials wed in recent weeks her

Gulf Arab capitals has he iranians Attack a rwegian chemical

a Restaurani

d to Scandal

SCIENCE

Irritable Bowel Study Cites Nerve Disorders

disorder," he said.

logical symptoms.

ers found.

By Gina Kolata

Vew York Times Service RRITABLE bowel syndrome used to be considered a classic psychosomatic disorder. When patients complained of abdominal pain, gas, diarrhea or constipation that appeared and disappeared serain called the lymphocytic choriomeningitis virus. This virus attacks only the T-helper lymphocyte. The result is that the lymphocytes did not damage the pancreas and the mice did not develop diabetes. with no apparent reason, their doctors often referred them to psychia-

Viruses, he said, typically will attack specific cells in a body. Polio Now there is evidence that the virus, for example, attacks only certain cells in the spinal cord. The cause of the condition is not in the scientist suggests this characteristic of the virus could be used to attack specific diseased cells and leave nearby healthy cells alone. mind but rather in the system of nerves controlling the intestines. Experts believe the syndrome is caused by overactive nerves.

The emerging picture of this common disorder is leading some gastroenterologists to change their reatment methods. They are focusing on helping patients to calm their intestinal nerves with a treatment regimen that can involve changes in diet and lifestyle and, as last resort, temporary use of Macdougall's study is the latest installment in a long-running debate

Scientists are developing drugs that may act only on the intestinal nerves and not on other nerves in the body. Although no compounds are ready for marketing yet, the drugs "have a lot of potential." said Dr. Michael Gershon of Columbia University.

However, experts said, most patients can be helped without drugs. "We can modify their symptoms." said Dr. Marvin M. Schuster of Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine. But he added, "we have no cure for irritable bowel syndrome." At least for now, "peo-the syndrome. Instead, patients dents that might trigger symptoms.

ple have to learn to live with their with anxiety or depression in addition to irritable bowel syndrome are more likely to show up in a The syndrome is common, af-

flicting as many as 30 million doctor's office. The finding lets the patient off Americans and accounting for as many as 40 percent of all visits to the hook," Dr. Schuster said, "Docgastroenterologists. In most cases, tors very frequently would, in a sense, blame the patient for the the syndrome causes frequent but illness. Patients have been sent to not debilitating discomfort; in a nunority of cases, it causes such psychologists or psychiatrists and many have come away with the agony that it dominates people's idea that the problem is in their What confused researchers for head.

Patients with irritable bowel syndecades was the observation that most irritable bowel patients who drome have abnormalities of a neryour system that serves their stomought medical help also had psyach and intestines, experts have chological disorders, in particular, found. These nerve abnormalities anxiety or depression. But two may be inborn, they say. groups of investigators recently de-These people are built differcided to ask whether there might be

ently." Dr. Mendeloff said; they people with severe irritable bowel have jumpy enteric nervous syssyndrome who did not see doctors tems, the independent nerves that and whether they also had psychoserve the intestine. The intestinal The research groups, headed by nerves control muscles that move Dr. Douglas Drossman of the Unifood through the digestive system. versity of North Carolina in Chapel When the nerves overreact or react Hill and by Dr. Schuster and Dr. William Whitchead of Johns Hopinappropriately, food can be pushed through too quickly or too kins, found that as many as 15 slowly, causing diarrhea or constipation, or the intestines can go into percent to 17 percent of the population have symptoms of irritable spasms, causing abdominal pain. bowel syndrome but that only

Experts said that the best way currently to treat patients is to rule about 25 percent see doctors. In addition, they found that those out the possibility that they might who did not seek medical care have have a serious disease, such as coion cancer, and then to help them symptoms just as severe as those who did. But those who did not see find out what foods or emotional doctors also did not tend to he situations trigger symptoms. "I have the patients keep a diary and anxious or depressed, the researchsee what makes them worse or bet-The researchers concluded that ter," Dr. Mendeloff said. He also anxiety or depression did not cause discusses with patients the inci-

'The Problem

Is In the Gut' knitable bowersyndrome, with its ина «різілью ардолілаї рам, дая and draithea or constipation, was once taxisidered mostly psychomatic, and patients were etten sent to psychiatrists. Now more and more evidence suggests a physical cause

While as many as 17 percent of the population have the syndrome, only about 25 percent seek medical care, with the anxious and depressed more irkely to do so

When herves overreact to foods or stress. food can be pushed through too quickly or too slowly, or spasms can occur; arrow below shows area susceptible to spasms. Most treatment aims to calm herves with changes in diet and life style.



Seeking a Safe Dose of Vitamin Diet Supplements

By Marian Burros New York Times Service

TUTRITIONISTS fall, roughly, into COPENHAGEN (AP) — Using Earth as a giant turning platform, two categories: those who champion scientists have built the most accurate experiment so far to test Albert vitomin and mineral supplements and Einstein's theory that the speed of light is the same throughout the universe. "We set out to try to detect variations in the speed of light and those who are dead set against them. It would be an exaggeration to suggest that not to invalidate Einstein's special theory of relativity," said Dr. Ove the traditional nutritionists, or anti-supplementers, have moved much closer to the He said the results of the test revealed no significant variation of light pro-supplementers' point of view. But there are signs that they are relaxing their frequency—and thus speed of light. A discovery of significant variations

would have profound consequences for cosmology, the study of the origin, evolution and ultimate fate of the universe, he said.

The main piece of equipment in the Aarhus experiment was a 10-meter rigid taboos. After years of trying to persuade people that the only way to get necessary nutrients is through food, not pills, the traditionalists have come to realize that this is not the best of all possible worlds, and people do not eat the best of all possible meals.

knowledge that a daily multivitamin sup- been set by the Food and Nutrition Board els. Excessive amounts of supplements can

do no harm. They are also willing to permit depending on age and sex, from supplements, especially for women of there is also a U.S. Recommended Di-

Based on what is known, however, the

"We have come to accept the idea that number, representing the highest level of a we are dealing with a degree of uncertainty nutrient recommended, regardless of sex or when we talk about nutritional require-ments and nutritional recommendations," labels of packaged food where there is not said Dr. Walter Mertz, director of the Agri- enough room to print the RDAs for males culture Department's Human Nutrition and females of every age. For example, the Research Center in Beltsville, Maryland. RDA for vitamin C is 50 milligrams for "There is a range of safe and adequate males and females 11 to 14 years old; for to Take Vitamins and Minerals Safely." As factors are involved. In the last year scienintakes for every nutrient, and the exact men and women over age 15. it is 60 she puts it: "Supplements can help make tists have also discovered that a diet very latitude of that range is not very well milligrams. Thus the USRDA is 60 milli-up for shortcomings in our diet. There is no low in the mineral boron may be conducive

Traditional nutritionists are generally So, many of these nutritionists now ac-recommended dietary allowances have wary of supplementation beyond RDA lev-

levels by even small amounts. tionally trained nutritionist with a master's foods, too.

The chief reason for Hausman's change grapes), vegetables and nuts.

plement with no more than 100 percent of of the National Academy of Sciences Na- cause both acute and chronic harm, said of mind, according to the book's introducthe recommended dietary allowances will tional Research Council. The RDAs vary. Dr. Mertz, who defines excessive as two or tion, was her conclusion that "sometimes three times the RDA for minerals and most supplements are a safer source of nutrients vitamins. The exceptions are vitamins A than certain foods." She was referring to childhearing age, who have difficulty get- etary Allowance, which is set by the Food and D, which can cause serious problems calcium. "Calcium supplements are generting enough iron through a normal diet, and Drug Administration. It is a single when dosages exceed the recommended ally preferable to high-fat calcium-rich foods" said Hausman, although she admit-Now comes Patricia Hausman, a tradi- ted that there are low-fat calcium-rich

> degree in her field who has written "The At one point health professionals be-Right Dose" (Rodale Press, \$24.95), that lieved that taking calcium supplements questions the wisdom of advising against would prevent osteoporosis, or bone loss, supplements. The book's subtitle is "How Now, most scientists believe that other up for shortcomings in our diet. There is no low in the mineral boron may be conducive doubt that an inadequate diet, plus a safe to bone loss; until now, boron was not even supplement program, is certainly better considered an essential nutrient. Boron is than an inadequate diet alone." found in fruits (like apples, pears and



Our new intercontinental business class, Club World, is dedicated to those of you who prefer to eat from Royal Doulton china; to drink fine champagne served with true British aplomb; and to recharge your batteries in an ideal environment.



A Middle East Opening

first genuine opening for Arab-Israeli negotiations since the Camp David accords a decade ago. But as bullets fly and beatings continue in the West Bank and the Geza Strip, and with U.S. and Israeli elections approaching, it will close quickly unless the Reagan administration moves fast.

The United States will have to put forward someone of unusual stature to promote an end to the bloodshed and revive the peace process. President Reagan is not up to the active role played by President Carter in 1978. Secretary of State George Shultz is intent on concluding the strategic arms treaty with Moscow. Ambassador Philip Habib acks clout. It is unrealistic to think that Mr. Shultz can seek a strategic arms treaty with Moscow and give the Middle East the attention it requires, although he will certainly be reluctant to yield the reins to either.

Probably the only chance to accomplish the Middle East task is to wheel in one of the two former secretaries of state who got the job done before — Cyrus Vance or Henry Kissinger. Only someone of that stature, working full-time, can clear the path for nervous Israeli and Arab leaders.

Predictably, Palestinians without hope started rioting in the Gaza Strip, then in the West Bank. Surprisingly, humane Israel responded with excessive force. Inevitably, world opinion erupted against Israel, and moderate Arabs worried about Islamic fundamentalists raging out of control.

With help from President Mubarak of Egypt, the Reagan administration put together a reasonable peace plan. The old Camp David idea was to work on an inter-

Suddenly there is a slim basis for hope, the im solution for the occupied territories. pointing toward local elections and limited autonomy, leaving final arrangements till later. The new idea is to launch negotiations on both topics simultaneously, inside an international peace conference.

Israel just wants talks on an interim solution, mainly to end the rioting. But it has no Palestinian leaders to talk with. None will come forward without the blessing of King Hussein and Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman. Whatever the Arafat strategy, the king needs political cover beyond an international conference. He has to be in a position to promise Palestinians that an interim accord on autonomy will not be the final one.

As their November election approaches, Israeli leaders will also require political protection. The administration proposes it in the form of the international peace conference, but with a new twist. The conference would be preceded by substantive talks among the parties to give Israelis confidence about final overall results. Previous discussions on the international conference centered exclusively on procedures, not outcomes.

King Hussein is said to be interested in the plan. The Likud bloc, if not Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir himself, is bound to resist. Mr. Arafat is a proven political coward. And no one on any side displays the leadership and courage that Anwar Sadat and Menachem Begin — and Jimmy Carter — displayed at Camp David. Now there is a chance for Mr. Reagan to do his part. The odds remain long, but unless be provides a full-time envoy with world standing, there will be no hope at all.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Not in Americans' Hands

he swinging toward lower trade deficits. But the general reaction in Washington seems to be less often joy than alarm. Everybody, or nearly everybody, is in favor of balanced trade — in principle. But the path to it is both uncertain and uncomfortable. The transition to a trade balance will certainly mean a temporary drop in American standards of living. Unless the country is both skillful and lucky, it will mean a recession. Avoiding a recession depends on more than American leadership. It depends crucially on European and Asian leadership as well - an unmentionable thought for American politicians in an election year.

Exports have been rising for some time, and now it is apparent that last fall Americans began to consume less. Both higher exports and lower personal consumption are essential to reduce the trade deficit, and to reduce it significantly both trends will have to go a lot further than they have yet gone.

You should not assume that American exports will rise automatically just because the dollar's exchange rate has fallen. Throughout this decade, labor and other resources have shifted from manufacturing to the service industries. Now it is urgent to shift them back and to build up the industrial capacity to take advantage of the opportunities that the cheap dollar has opened. But whether the manufacturing corporations will decide to launch themselves on that kind of expansion is very much an open question. Having seen the speed with which the dollar fell, then rose wildly, then fell again during the past 10 years, businessmen have good reason to think twice before betting their futures on the prospect that it will now remain magically stable over the several years that it takes to bring new plants into production.

The second requirement for a smooth

transition is not in Americans' hands. It is up to the other industrial democracies. chiefly Japan and West Germany. If the world's economy is to remain stable, lower consumption in America will have to be offset by higher consumption in the other rich countries. Consumption has in fact begun to rise rapidly in Japan, but Europe's response is less reassuring. West Germany sets the pace for Western Europe, and the German economy has slowed sharply in the past year. The Federal Republic is going to have a powerful influence over the rate of economic growth — or decline — on both sides of the Atlantic in the coming year. That is an awkward truth for candidates to explain to voters in America.

-THE WASHINGTON POST.

The Tigers Come of Age

drop Taiwan, South Korea, Hong Kong and Singapore from a program that gives favored tariff treatment to most of the Third World. Those countries, known in trade circles as the "four tigers," no longer need special help. Indeed, the time has come for them to share more responsibility for world trade expansion by relaxing their own import restrictions and adopting flexible currency exchange rates, or both.

The idea of special duty-free treatment for developing countries dates to the Kennedy Round trade negotiations in the 1960s. Officially called the Generalized System of Preferences, it was first launched by the European Common Market in 1971. America's program, begun in 1976, exempts some 3,000 products from 141 countries.

Last year about \$16 billion worth of goods entered the United States under this allowance — roughly \$10 billion of it from the four tigers. Washington has bumped other countries before, but this is the first disqualification on an official finding that a

COUNTRY IS NO IONGET "CLEVELODII fact that these four countries got 60 percent of the benefit last year demonstrated how much they have developed.

The cutoff takes effect next Jan. 1. Protests can be expected, but the dollar impact will be small. It is estimated that the tariffs they face, on products now duty-free, average percent, or about \$450 million a year. That is not much measured against their total U.S. sales — \$53 billion in the first 11 months of last year. With their currencies tied to the dollar, the plunge in the dollar's value has not hurt their ability to sell in the U.S. market the way it has Japan's and Europe's.

Diplomatically, the administration portrays its action as a promotion, not punishment. But in the context of America's trou-blesome trade deficit and the threat of protectionist trade legislation by Congress, it is also defensive politics. In principle, it is an objectionable new barrier to free trade. But in the special case of the four tigers there is no longer a good argument for a free ride. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

A Reflection of Values

Americans register shock when moneymongers like Ivan Boesky and Jim and Tanımy Bakker are exposed. But it should come as no surprise. A society that pro-motes material wealth will produce individuats who become so consumed in their drive to be rich that they forget laws and ethics.

Nor should it be any surprise that 76 percent of college freshmen have identified being very well off" as their top goal nearly double the 39 percent who gave that answer in 1970. They are no aberration, but an accurate reflection of their society. We should take a look into that mirror and decide whether we like what we see. — The Tampa (Florida) Tribune.

Fight Drugs to Fight Crime

According to a study, more than half of men arrested for serious crimes in 12 U.S.

cities tested positive for recent use of illegal drugs. That alarming finding shows that, if states are to make a dent in the crime rate, they had better develop more comprehensive and innovative tools for controlling drug use. - The Milwaukee Journal.

The Price of Privacy

The Internal Revenue Service estimates that the underground economy deprives the United States of \$100 billion in taxes a year. Most analysts estimate this sector to account for 10 to 20 percent of U.S. economic activity, and most guess that it is rising.

Many taxpayers fear giving the IRS too much power to pry into people's affairs. Stories of agency abuses are legion. The IRS should be given more money to audit returns to discover cheating, but some activity off the books may have to be tolerated as the price for freedom from possible harassment

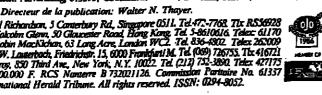
- The St. Louis Post-Dispatch.

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE

JOHN HAY WHITNEY, Chairman 1958-1982

LEE W. HUEBNER, Publisher

RENÉ BONDY, Deputy Publisher • ALAIN LECOUR and RICHARD H. MORGAN, Associate Publishers • FRANÇOIS DESMAISONS, Circulation Director • ROLF D. KRANEPUHL, Advertising Sales Director • KOURDT HOWELL, Director, Information Systems



OPINION

Deterrence Policy: A European Response

By Michael Howard, Karl Kaiser and François de Rose

The Pentagon report "Discriminate Deter-rence" by Fred Iklé and Albert Wohlstet-local aggression with limited objectives, but ter, released on Jan. 12 (IHT, Jan. 13), deserves attention throughout the Western alliance. The reader is impressed by its depth of reflection-and its scope, looking 20 years ahead and re-viewing the problems the United States will face both on the globe and in outer space.

Most West Europeans will take note of this report's analysis in full awareness of the decisive role of the United States in arresting Soviet expansion and in safeguarding the indepen-dence and freedom of Western Europe — goals and policies to which the authors of the report have made a distinguished contribution.

A number of points in the report deserve support from a European perspective, notably: that allies will be needed even more in the future, and that deployment of conventional and nuclear U.S. forces close to the front lines in Europe remains necessary and an essential precondition for deterrence and the defense of vital interests of the United States.

However, while most of the recommenda-tions will find approval in Western Europe, some of them must raise serious concern.

First, the passages on the future of nuclear deterrence on the Continent pose serious prob-lems. They have, incidentally, been received with mixed feelings in Europe not by the traditional adversaries of trans-Atlantic solidarity, always ready to rejoice in any weakening of alliance links, but precisely by those Europeans who feel deeply attached to that solidarity.

The report rightly stresses the need for modern nuclear weapons that can be used discriminately. If nuclear weapons cannot actually be used, then function of deterring aggression is undermined. This proposition is not new, and is the basis of North Atlantic Treaty Organization planning, yet since it is crucial, it deserves renewed emphasis.

But when the report states that "the alliance should threaten to use nuclear weapons not as a link to a wider and more devastating war — although the risk of further escalation would still be there - but mainly as an instrument for denying success to the invading Soviet forces," it could be misunderstood to undermine the most

important basis of alliance: the community of risk. Of course, every effort must be made to avoid uncontrolled or automatic escalation once nuclear war has started, but unless there is at least the perception of that danger clearly in the mind of the opponent, Europe becomes a zone of guar-anteed limited nuclear war. It is one thing to be quite another to define strategy in such a way that it gives the aggressor the assurance that his actions will result for him only in military losses that will not affect his vital interests.

The report rightly stresses that a policy of nuclear deterrence in Europe which, in case of war, would automatically result in apocalypse would lose legitimacy in U.S. eyes. But it is also true that deterrence based on nuclear war in Europe alone not only means apocalypse for Western Europe but is likely to erode European confidence in the capacity of deterrence to pre-vent war, given the dramatically reduced risk for the Soviet Union. The danger of undermining in Europe both the legitimacy of nuclear deterrence and confidence in the U.S. ally is obvious.

Second, the recommendation to strengthen the conventional posture of NATO and to use modern technologies is to be welcomed. But the report's proposition "that the alliance could de-feat the Soviet army, or at least fight to a stand-still, without having to reach for nuclear weapons" not only prescribes the impossible - the West conventionally is vastly inferior — but also the unacceptable, since Europe would be in ruins.

Defeat of Soviet forces at the conventional level would require the kind of massive quantitative superiority that the Warsaw Pact now enjoys vis-a-vis NATO, or a qualitative superiority that the West has only in theory — and which is likely to be diminished, as the report rightly states, by considerable Soviet efforts. And it would be naive to assume that after a defeat of the Soviet forces at the conventional level the Soviet Union would not unleash all its resources to prevent what would amount to a

breakdown of its European empire.

The notion of a grand conventional conflict to defeat Soviet forces has no support in Europe. primarily because the means do not exist but also cause it would be likely to produce the kind of annihilation of Europe that Americans fear from nuclear escalation. If, moreover, tactical nuclear weapons were used only "as an instrument to deny success to the invading Soviet forces," their nuclear response would undoubtedly result in the nuclear destruction of Central and Western Enrope while leaving the aggressor untouched.

Third, the report rightly supports the "follow-on forces attack" strategy of NATO, since that strategy strikes selectively at the aggressor's re-inforcements without implying any will or capac-

India: The Opposition Is Enterprising but Fractious

By S. Nihal Singh

mendation of the report that plans must be made

"for NATO ground forces to mount counteroffensives across the NATO-Warsaw Pact border and for the development of a capacity to counterattack "deep into enemy territory" would demand a transformation of NATO forces of a kind that would be both economically and politically unacceptable in Europe. It would destroy the popular consensus that depends on the alliance being

seen as strictly defensive in purpose.

Further, the perception that such forces were prepared for such a strategic counteroffensive, as opposed to necessary tactical counterstrikes, would be highly counterproductive in Western Europe's relations with Eastern Europe. Indeed, the very suggestion that the West should plan to "exploit Eastern Europe's potential disaffection from the Soviet Union" could in itself make much more difficult the slow but fruitful process of establishing good relations with Eastern neighbors, which has been successfully under way ever since the signing in 1975 of the Helsinki Final Act on European security and cooperation.

Finally, the absence of Europe in the long-term considerations of the report is striking. No doubt the importance of Europe in a worldwide strategy, as a force of democracy and culture, as an economic power and as a stake in the rivalry with the Soviet Union is implicitly acknowledged in the continuity of the U.S. engagement in the Atlantic alliance. However, while the report envisions the appearance of Japan and perhaps China as great powers by 2010, Western Europe appears only as an object and not as an actor in politics - not even considered worth mentioning as a force influencing the strategic environment 20 years hence.

Perhaps West Europeans partly have them-selves to blame for such an assessment. But Western Europe is, fortunately, making slow progress toward unity, a will of its own and a role in world politics. If the conclusions of the report, humiliating for West Europeans, help them to devote greater energy to their common future, the report will have rendered a great service. However, such a service could be reinforced by eliminating some of the concerns that its conclusions have raised in Europe by a trans-Atlantic dialogue to clarify these issues and to avoid a crisis of confidence within the Alliance.

Michael Howard is Regius professor of modern history at Oxford University, Karl Kaiser directs the Research Institute of the German Society for For-eign Affairs in Bonn. François de Rase is a former French representative to NATO. They contributed this comment to the International Herald Tribune.

Real Help For Haiti Is Possible

This

ToR

W yet man

they also the second can be se

The selection of the se

By Flora Lewis

MIAMI — Haiti is off the front M page for now, but it hasn't gone away its travail is an example of the hypocrisy and irresponsibility that lame not only U.S. policy in the area but regional democracies as well

In Barbados, a sturdily democratic state where I just spent a fortnight argument is raging about the father of the Caribbean Community, Cancon to announce beforehand that its menbers would not recognize results of Haiti's obviously frauduleat elections. That would have made Barbadians and others feel superior, but it would not have done anything for Hair.

Many blame the United States for

crowing about its part in the ouster of the dictator Jean-Claude Divalier and the apparent opening to demo-cracy, and then walking indifferently away. Not only cynics say that Washington would have behaved otherwise if Haiti had a smack of Communist insurgency, as in the Philippines. There is something to that, and the impression is reinforced by current U.S. obsession with Nicaragua.
One of the hardest political feats.

even more difficult than overthrowing a tyrant, is to build the foundations for democracy on a wounded country. In Hait s case, there was nothing to start with. It had to be obvious when Mr. Duvalier left that the desperately poor. largely illiterate, long-abused state hadn't the capacity to pail itself to

gether and straighten up.
Outside help, and not just money,
was essential for a transition that would give Haiti a chance. For good historical reason, the United States could not and should not have move in to take over the job. But there are alternatives now, international and regional organizations with the necessary expertise and legitimacy.

Three major efforts were required, One was to establish a financial and budgetary system, gravely lacking to support a development program, it World Bank mission could have been sent to launch that.

A second was to establish an administrative system that could underput preparations for elections. A mission from the Organization of American States could have undertaken that...

2:15

.....

*

200

٧ - ١٠ - ١٠ المعين

CTENT OF

part of a

Se 327171

222

The third was to organize and fram. reasonable police force, the only way the power of the gangs and the arms could have been himned. Cancom states, with help perhaps from Cariada and France rather than the United States, could have made a valuable contribution as they did in Grenada after the U.S. invasion. This would have beloed Haiti a lot more than denouncing it for electoral farce:

Together the three programs would have provided a context to which talented Haitian exiles could return and then work effectively. A key condition would have been to set a firm deadline. for the missions, perhaps five years, after which they would have been committed to withdraw in the wake of elections. It is still possible to try this way, although it is late.

The traditional rhetoric of nomintervention can work to subvert the lip. service that all American states pay to the precept of free self-government. The chronic Latin American maiady of corrupt, incompetent, violent government has not been eased by armed interventions. For the most

part, the use of outside force appravated the trouble and bred further upheaval, particularly when it was U.S. force. But there are positive as well as negative ways to intervene.

Dedication to sovereign indepen-

dence cannot be used as an excuse forindifference, as Washington did when a country is visibly going off track, as Haiti was during its election preparations — if dedication to the cause of democracy is to be taken seriously.

Of course this is particularly true when nonintervention can be seen as a highly selective notion, applied only when the United States has no real objection to the way things are going.
Professed U.S. interest in holding Nicaragua's Sandinists to their broken
pledges of democracy would resonate more credibly in the rest of the West-era Hemisphere if it had also been applied constructively in Haiti

There are some facts that cannot be avoided. One is the overwhelming role of the United States in the hemisphere and the history of its abuse. Another is the variety of Latin societies and the extreme fragility of some of them. They are not equal in their abili-ty to organize themselves decently, al-though there is every reason to think that they are equal in their aspirations for sound self-organized. for sound self-government.

But these are not just U.S. concerns. Institutions do exist for the exercise of joint responsibility. Ducking it just prolongs the misery. The New York Times.

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

KATHARINE GRAHAM, WILLIAM S. PALEY, ARTHUR OCHS SULZBERGER
Co-Chairmen

JOHN VINOCUR, Executive Editor • WALTER WELLS, News Editor • SAMUEL ABT, KATHERINE KNORR and CHARLES MITCHELMORE, Deputy Editors • CARL GEWIRTZ, Associate Editor • ROBERT J. DONAHUE, Editor of the Editorial Pages

International Herald Tribune, 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92200 Nenilly-sur-Seine, France. Tel.: (1) 46.37.93.00. Telex: Advertising, 613595; Circulation, 612832; Editorial, 612718; Production, 630698. Directeur de la publication: Walter N. Thayer.

Editor for Asia: Michael Richardson, 5 Conservery Rd., Singapore 0511. Tel-472-7768. Tix RSS6928
Managing Dir. Asia: Makobin Glem, 50 Glouester Road, Hong Kang, Tel-5-8610616. Telex: 61170
Managing Dir. U.K.: Robin MacKichan, 63 Lang Acre, Landon W.C.. Tel-836-4802. Telex: 262009
Gen. Mg. W. Germany: W. Lauterbach, Friedrichstr. 15, 6000 Frankfurt M. Tel. (069) 726755. Tix 416721
Pres. U.S.: Michael Conroy, 850 Third Ane., New York, N.Y. 10022. Tel. (211) 752-3690. Telex: 427175
S.A: au capital de 1.200.000 F. RCS Namerre B 732021126. Commission Parinaire No. 61337

N EW DELHI — Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi faces a rocky period as he seeks to wrest the initiative Mr. Gandhi's embarrassment. Oppofrom the opposition, which battered sition parties are wooing Mr. Singh, his government for the better part of now a symbol of the moral ground last year. The main issues were allethe government has lost. He has gations of payoffs in military transactions and the hiring of an American detective agency to ferret out wrong-doing by officials and businessmen. Mr. Gandhi will probably survive the opposition buffeting and should

return to power with a reduced majority in Parliament in the next election. National elections are not due for almost two years, although Mr. Gandhi can call them earlier. A fractious and divided opposition

is nonetheless energizing itself to battle Mr. Gandhi's Congress (I) Party. The election campaign, already under way, has produced extravagant rhetoric and limited the government's ability to make innovative decisions. Last year the government was seen as refusing to be forthcoming in the

payoff scandals, although it appointed committees to investigate the charges. In the process, Mr. Gandhi lost the "Mr. Clean" tag he acquired when he took over the government after his mother's assassination three years ago. His former finance and defense minister, Vishwanath Pratap Singh, who was later expelled from Congress (1), walked away from the government, becoming the new Mr. Clean.

The opposition hopes to play on



formed what he calls a movement, rather than a party, and has combined with three parties in a front. Mr. Gandhi's main problem is credibility. He has been maladroit in handling domestic issues and party affairs, and has been unable to mas-

ter the rhetoric required to appeal to a bewilderingly diverse constituency. He is a former airline pilot whose technocratic outlook and modern ways often sit ill with his major constituency: farmers and the poor.

The record of the Gandhi government, however, is creditable in some areas, if patchy. The country has survived the worst drought of this century without huge food imports. In foreign policy, Mr. Gandhi showed courage in signing the agreement with Sri Lanka under which an Indian peacekeeping force is on the island to disarm militant Tamil rebels. (The opposition has attacked Mr. Gandhi over the casualties suffered by the force and the number of Tamils being killed.)

Mr. Gandhi has also kept relations with the United States on an even keel by undertaking a second trip to Washington and by continuing to improve relations with China.

His problem is how to restore credibility at home, and his party is fearful of the inroads Mr. Singh will make in elections in the Hindispeaking belt, spread over the greater part of the northern plain, which traditionally decides the outcome in national elections. Mr. Singh is drawing large crowds at village and

ceeded, to a point, in portraying Mr.

Gandhi as a rich man's prime minister in a country that has a lot of poor people. The Communists and other lestist parties are using the old Fabi-: an socialism of Mr. Gandhi's grandfather, Jawaharlal Nehru, to attack the prime minister's policies of economic liberal zation and hospitality

to transnational companies.

Mr. Singh, meanwhile, has compromised himself somewhat by the associates he has chosen. Among them are some traditional politicians with murky pasts, including Vidya Charan Shukla, who was information minister during the emergency regime of Indica Gandhi in the 1970s and was the principal instrument in imposing press censorship.

The opposition has other troubles as well. Two chief ministers in states controlled by opposition parties have been tarnished by scandals. Apart from the morality question, the opposition parties are turning to issues such as rising prices and the question of whether Mr. Gandhi is an incompetent leader. But two major opposition groups, the Communists' combine and the rightist Bharatiya Janata Party, have each sworn to keep the other out of any electoral alliance.

The opposition's problems will bring some cheer to Mr. Gandhi, but he has his work cut out for him in asserting leadership and learning the town meetings in these regions. asserting leadership and learn The opposition parties have suc-International Herold Tribune

Israel: Solutions Will Now Have to Be Imagined

D ARIS — Better passes by way of I worse, or so one may pray — the citizens of Israel, and the Palestinians of Gaza and the West Bank, above all. The Palestinians, by confronting the Israelis, have compelled them to confront the contradictions of their own position. It may force them to find a

way out of Israel's present impasse. For Israelis, the debate no longer is moral or political, the luxurious choice of a preferred course among many interesting possibilities. The economic costs of occupying Gaza and the West Bank have become heavier and heavier, the withdrawal of Palestinian labor more and more troublesome for Israel's economy. The military requirements and contradictions of the occupation soar. All these are dwarfed by the political costs of what has been going on.

For Israel, are Gaza and the West Bank worth such costs? At last, thanks to the Palestinians, the ques-

tion is seriously posed.

Retreat from the occupied territo-

Hold Local Elections in the Territories

THE worldwide discussions of the troubles in the Holy Land have so far

I produced either despair or impossible dreams. The pessimists have become convinced that Israelis and Palestinians cannot ever find a compro-

mise, because neither will accept the other as belonging in the land. But the truth is that in recent years mainstream Palestinians and Israelis have come to

They do not agree on what form this partition should take. But a majority in each camp believes that living somehow in the Holy Land in two separate national communities is better than eternal war between them.

The most dramatic new idea is to grant Gaza immediate independence, as a city-state like Singapore. But would Gazans accept separation from the rest of the Palestinians? Would such an action encourage the West Bank to hope for

its own independence or would it become more fearful of being forgotten?

Meanwhile, the disturbances continue. But there is a way to begin to calm
the situation. A first step can be taken now, immediately: Hold local elections

on the West Bank and in Gaza, thereby giving the inhabitants the chance to

create the basis for their self-government and political representation.

The disturbances began in early December when an Israeli truck struck and

killed four Arabs in Gaza. The Israelis have maintained that this was an

accident. The Arabs in Gaza have insisted that it was an act of retaliation for the knifing murder a few days earlier of an Israeli murderer.

In the absence of an elected leadership in Gaza, which could argue about

- Riva Hauser and Arthur Hertzberg in The New York Times.

these deadly incidents with the Israeli authorities, rock throwing on the

accept the principle of the partition of the Holy Land.

streets has seemed to be the only alternative.

By William Pfaff

- and who hold themselves prepared for the consequences: the disenfranchisement, transfer or expulsion of the Arab population of the annexed territories. Whether these Israelis are prepared to accept what then would follow is still in question.

Those who accept the idea of withdrawal from Gaza and the West Bank must accept its sequel, which is nego-tiation with the Palestinians. There have been two serious proposals for this. One would attempt to limit participation to some Palestinian representation not directly connected with the PLO, and to Egypt and Jordan. The second proposal envisages a wide international conference including the Soviet Union and the PLO presumries now is discussed in influential ably leading to some form of super-

and social entity encompassing both? Solutions are imaginable, but with difficulty. The difference today is that they have to be imagined. The alternative course, annexation and further repression, also exists. Where does it lead? Public opinion in Europe and the United States is greatly disturbed by the methods of repression employed by Israel and by the evident injustices with which the Palestinians live - wherever blame

may lie for the origin of those injus-

nity have attracted much attention, but more important in the long term for Israelis and Palestinians is American opinion outside that community. The consent of the American maiority is necessary for the U.S. gov-erament to continue to subsidize the Israeli state. If that wider support were withdrawn — and sentiment now is shifting — Israel's future would be jeopardized. Lobbying in the United States to slow the consequences of that opinion shift could

threat. It is no more a threat than it is a threat to observe that when day dressed appeals to Sir Edward Grey,

national support follows from the Israeli circles in terms of inevitability.
This has opened a new division on the Israeli right between realists, who can recognize an inevitability when they meet it, and those still set on expansion and annexation — a Greater Israeli right between Tealists and that until recently was its creating and that until recently was its creating an annexation and annexation and annexation and annexation — a Greater Israeli circles in terms of inevitability.

America and Israel would prefer the arrow conference, but this choice no longer seems capable of producing a solution. The Palestinians refuse it — sion fail to portray the complete his-and that until recently was its creating and the sympathy Israel has enjoyed in West-ern opinion since the 1940s. If that that the sympathy fails, so will the support. It is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television and annexation — a Greater Israeli right between realists, who can recognize an inevitability when they may be a support rollows from the sympathy Israel has enjoyed in West-ern opinion since the 1940s. If that opinion is recognized in the sympathy fails, so will the support. It is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television and annexation — a Greater Israeli recognized in West-ern opinion since the 1940s. If that sympathy fails, so will the support. It is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television and annexation — a Greater Israeli recognized in West-ern opinion since the 1940s. If that is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television and annexation — a Greater Israeli recognized in West-ern opinion since the 1940s. If that is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television of reality is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television of reality is not a question of "image" but of reality. Of course press and television of reality is not a question of "image" but of reality. and that, until recently, was its great attraction in Jerusalem: The divided torical truth about what is going on in Gaza, Jerusalem, the West Bank. Israeli government preferred to have Journalism never does. But press and no conference at all. The status quo television deliver an indispensable can no longer be held a preferred option. People have to be serious about things as they might be.

What might these be? We have yet to know. Israel's choice, that Jordan and ineluctable portion of the truth. A part of that truth is that Israel will never be secure without a settlement. If what has happened since the start of December can break the political stalemate in Israel, making the Israelis confront their need for a settlement. become "Palestine," was never a serious possibility. A new partition? Hardly. A cantonal solution, per-haps? Or sovereign Israeli and Pales-tinian "nations" with an economic the crisis will have contributed to Israel's secure future as much as to that of

> International Herald Tribune. C Las Angeles Times Syndicate.

the Palestinians. That is much to hope

for: one hopes it is not too much.

1888: Notice to Russia BERLIN - The publication [on Feb. 3] of the Austro-German treaty comes as a near corroboration of

what has been telegraphed you from here regarding Bismarck's peaceful utterances. The publication comes tices. The distress and controversy within the American Jewish commuas a great surprise to the whole of the German press. The view of most Germans with whom I have been able to converse to-night is that the revelation to Russia of the strength of the bond between Germany and Austria will so overawe Russia that peace will be assured for at least three years, because even if intent on war, Russia will see that she must

succeed for a time, but would at some 1913: Hellenics Appeal

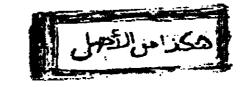
take some years to prepare for it.

point provoke a reaction that accelerated the change. This is a serious matter for Israel, and for Americans. To say this is sometimes taken as a

Foreign Affairs in London, asking that those occupied by the Italians may be annexed to Greece. The Italian authorities in the Archipelago persist in their repressive methods against the Hellenic population, which is suffering very much Greek steamers are not permitted to call, Hellenic newspapers are excluded and all the Greek officials are being deprived of their offices.

1938: Japan Objects

TOKIO — Admiral Noda, spokesman of the Japanese Navy, at a press conference here on [Feb. 3] took strong exception to the view taken by Admiral Leahy, U.S. Chief of Naval Operations, that the Japanese, German and Italian navies form a single unit. These powers are form a single unit. These powers are not allies, Admiral Noda declared. "We have no intention of threatening either the United States or Great Britain, and neither of these powers. a threat to observe that when day ends night must fall. Israel's interthe British Secretary of State for pretext for increasing its navy." can take our action in China as a



Real Help For Hait S Possible

By Flora Lewis A IAM! — Haiti is off the page for now, but a hape is y. Its travail is an example occasion and irresponsible occasion and irresponsible occasional democracies and a Barbados, a sturdiy determined of the page of the community of the community of the page s would not recognize real it is obviously fraudulen due it would have made been it would have made been it would have made been it others feet superior. But have done anything for the same done anything for the same the United Same wing about its part in the me dictator lean-Claude but the apparent opening to be the apparent opening to be cy, and then walking to be cy, and then walking to be cy. Not only cyaics say that ton would have behaved one Ion would have be avoided a faith had a smack of Come argency. as in the harm

regency. As in the Property of the is something to that at pression is reinforced by the 3. obsession with Nicarga.
4. obsession with Nicarga. n more difficult than orthor rant, is to build the foundation noctacy on a wounded do iti's case, there was nothing a: h. It had to be obvious when valier left that the desperado sely illiterate, long-absent her and straighten up Jutside help, and not put at essential for a transita; ald give Haiti a chance Fu orical reason, the United & ld not and should not have o take over the job. But the matives now international nal organizations with the expertise and legitimary hree major efforts war may e was to establish a financial igetary system gravely lada

port a development progra rld Bank massion could bee: to launch that. A second was to establish matative system that could mic parations for elections, A me in the Organization of Amer tes could have underake in the third was to organize and asonable police force through power of the gangs and the lad have been blunted Car es, with help perhaps from Car. France rather than the lates, could have made a take tribution as they did in Gen. er the U.S. invasion This E e helped Haiti a lot mort councing it for electoral face. ogether the three programs e provided a context to what: ed Haitian eviles could run: a work effectively. A keyout jid have been to set at the missions, perhaps fire E r which they would hat b

amitted to withdraw in the 🕏 tions. It is still possible un: ; although it is late. be traditional thetone of one tion can work to subvente rice that all American states precept of free self-governments of corrupt, incompetent & ernment has not been using t. the use of outside force the trouble and bred finds val. particularly when 8 184 ce. But there are positive se gative ways to intervene Dedication to soverein are carmo; be used as an ent ifference, is Washington ountry is visibly going of tal iti was during its election pre-1s — if dedication to the as nocracy is to be taken some.
If course this is particular. en nonintervention can less his selective notion, make ection to the way thing at fessed U.S. interest in holds gua's Sandmists to the state dges of democracy would be re credibly in the test of the Hemisphere if it had the blied constructively in this There are some facts that avoided. One is the owner of the United States in the were and the history of its other is the variety of land and the extreme fraging design. They are not equal in the corresponding to organize themselves design. nigh there is every result t they are equal in their spec

ns. Institutions do cité forcise of tout responsibilité it just prolongs the men TEARS AGO reign Affairs in Lundra 18 1 those occupied by the 18 1 those occupied to free authorities in the Artistics in their corrections is the recognition of the Artistics in their corrections. be annexed to the Annexative authorities in the Archesist in their repressive mental than the Hellene population of the Hellene population in the Hellene population is suffering very much amers are not permitted in amers are not permitted in the cream papers are the Hellene newspapers are the Hellene newspapers are than the Greek officials are the Greek of rived of their offices

sound self-government

But these are not just

138: Japan Object KIO — Admiral Angles of the Japanese [Feb.] not the Japanese [Feb.] not the Japanese [Feb.] and the Japanese [Feb.] Admiral Leahy. Admiral Leahy. Admiral Leahy at Operations Italians e. German and mesepate massing aunt. Nota the ailies. Admiral Modalities have no intention of the cities the United States are intention of the cities and neither of these train, and neither of the intention of the cities and neither of the lake our action in the lake our act lake our action in lest for increasing its

OPINION

This Pipeline Story Begins To Resemble a Witch-Hunt

By William Safire

W ASHINGTON — This Iraqi pipe-line story is taking on the nature of a which-hunt. The U.S. media, bearin to the profound wrongdoing in the Iran arms-for-hostages deal by a Beirut rag, now seem intent on puring up a unite dissimilar deal, a good proposal that never came off, into an equivalent standal. Neither cromy-prone Ed. Meese nor dovish Shimon Peres has been my hero, but they are getting a raw deal.

but they are getting a raw deal.

My witch-hunt warning bulb was turned on by an assumption of fact in a New York Times editorial (not mali-cious, but thoughtless) about "the unusual way the pipeline project's legal arrangements were reviewed in Mr. Meese's Justice Department."

The editorial zeroed in on the rela-tionship between Robert Wallach, a Meese buddy pushing the project, and a lawyer at Justice: The promoters steered the review to an attorney Mr. Wallach had helped hire, who produced an opinion favorable to the project."

That seems to imply that an appointee beholden to Mr. Wallach had done his bidding; if that were true, that lawyer would be finished. But both ends of that allegation are half-true, and two halftruths do not add up to one truth.

I know that lawyer. He is Allan Gerson, a good and qualified man. He went to Justice from the U.S. mission to the United Nations, and was highly recommended by Jeane Kirkpatrick. The anomay general foolishly had his friend Mr. Wallach (to whom he owed legal fees) screening appointments, and the crony took Mr. Gerson to lunch, but

the appointment was also backed by a passel of necessary of high reporte.
So yes, Mr. Wallach "helped hire" Mr. Gerson, but it is unfair to infer he was a Wallach plant tipe for a quid pro quo.

The other half-truth is the charge that
the lawyer produced an "opinion favor-

able." His memo, not yet published, (a) called the project a "strange beast"; (b) criticized as "ridiculous" the legal ap-

Out of His Depth

E DWIN Meese 3d should never have been named attorney general in the first place. Now, with a record in that office of monumentally poor judgment and of ethical inscosinvity, he ought to resign. His service as America's top legal officer has been pockmarked by the same inability to understand the special obligations of high office that marred his career as a presidential adviser before he became attorney general. He claims to be inno-cent of any criminal intent or action. He is certainly innocent in one respect. He is innocent of any awareness that the chief law enforcement officer of the United States must scrupulously avoid even the appearance of conflict of interest, evasion of the law or lethargy in enforcing it. - John B. Oakes in The New York Times.

proach being recommended; and (c) briefly suggested another approach if the attorney general wanted to proceed. That memo, by no means a formal legal opinion, does not sound improper.
What of the pipeline project itself?
Was it morally repugnant, like ransoming bostages with arms and diverting

r skimming government funds? Not a bit, if Iraq and Jordan were to build an oil pipeline, with its necessary insurance dependent on Israel's guarantee not to attack it, that would be a big step toward peace in the Middle East. Nothing deters war like the pro-spect of economic vulnerability.

No wonder Mr. Peres, then Israel's prime minister, was all for it. He is too often being treated now as if he had been the recipient of a bribe, but no evidence has been presented that he knew the first thing about any payoff.

It seems that a dopey hint suggesting a contribution to Israel's Labor Party may have been in a long Wallach memo to Mr. Meese, which has given a special prosecutor a new lease on publicity, but nobody even suggests any such offer was made to Mr. Peres, the Labor leader. Ab, but wasn't the attorney general sented with a memo that contained a

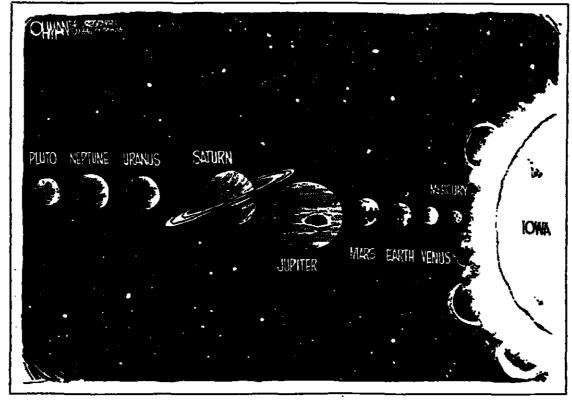
hint of illegal activity, and wasn't he then duty-bound to nab the perpetrator? If that is at the heart of the special prosecutor's case, as the headlines lead us to believe, we are saddling up a nonstarter. Were cabinet officers to be held responsible for reading everything that is sent to them, we would have to build a permanent cabinet room at Allenwood prison farm. As a wag said at Watergate, onewalling doth not misprision make.

The strained comparison to the armsfor-hostages mess is based, first, on the way the National Security Council staff keeps secrets from the State Department bureaucracy, and, second, on the way businessmen with political connections are used as profit-making intermediaries in a business deal between governments.

That and the Middle Eastern locale are supposed to get us to equate a good deal that never happened with a bad deal that did. But it won't wash.

The unexplored angle here is the sources of and motivations for the leakage. Follow the benefit trail: Two former national security advisers, William Clark and John Poindexter, look virtuous, while another one, Bud McFarlane, is made to look bad. State triumphs over Justice, and Justice civil servants grind down Justice political appointees. The Israel-bashers in Washington make Israel's leaders look corrupt or manipulative with no need to prove their case.

Before getting excited, let us see in-dictments. And if they come, let us see the evidence. We should not trivialize trangate criminality with black headlines over what has not yet been shown to be any more than mild sleaze. The New York Times.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Teaching Western Culture Regarding "Beyond Plato: Stanford Pushed to Rethink Western Culture" (Jan. 20) by Richard Bernstein:

"Hey, hey, ho, ho, Western culture's living in American academia. got to go." Are not these students in their demands merely confirming that Western culture has already departed? How many Americans today, other than rich snobs, have any real interest in West European classical music, or opera? Hardly any. American popular music is solidly derived from Negro spirituals, music with a heavy beat. Is it unnatural that the youngsters are interested in the continent of its origin?

Since the 1960s, and in the manner of Britain in 1945, the United States has embarked on a program of liberal-in-spired social engineering. As in Britain, there is going to be a very heavy price to be paid for these enthusiasms in terms of ndustrial competitiveness.

Today in the U.S. secondary grades, students receive practically no education in the classics, foreign or English languages, European history or world geography. In 1973, when I complained of this to the principal of a school in Beverly Hills, California, after my son had arrived home with a cauliflower cheese he had cooked in school, I was told: "At this school we teach girls to use screwdrivers, and boys to cook meals." ANDREW A. TURNHULL.

Mr. Bernstein's article on deleting the mandatory Western culture course at Stanford and replacing it with "culture, ideas and values," and the general description of West-bashing by feminists

and minorities, along with the "People" item on the last page of the same issue regarding writer Toni Morrison's lack of awards, convince me that the Red Guards of 1960s China are alive and well and

> MICHAEL V. STRATTON. Neuilly-sur-Seine, France.

What a mistake to debate the relative merits of "white male" and "minority" contributions to culture. The university should say: Yes, the world is becoming more connected, so you need to study the work and thought of women, minorities, and persons of color. You also need to know more about mainstream Western culture, about which you know next to nothing. And we would feel safer if you could outline the United States on a map, find the Pacific Ocean and name three African countries. In order to teach you all this, we have extended the core requirement to

three years (one course per semester). Any other discussion misses the point, which is education. If more must be learned, then more hours must be spent learning it. That nowhere in the article does this common-sense proposition appear tells much about the intellectual climate in which this debate is raging.

MARK SHAPIRO. Boulogne-Billancourt, France.

Studying Western culture does not have to result in conversion. History is not religion. But the result of not studying Western culture is, to quote the headline on Russell Baker's column in that same Jan. 20 issue, stark naked ignorance.

CHRISTINE SAPIEHA.

What He Might Have Said In response to Michael Danby's let-

ter (Jan. 14) suggesting that David Mel-lor, British minister of state for foreign affairs, should not have criticized an Israeli colonel, given Britain's situation in Northern Ireland: The French television account of this incident showed the Israeli officer having difficulty un-derstanding David Mellor's English. He certainly did not speak it well enough to respond: "We are faced with but we have much less experience."

HERBERT MAZA. Aix-en-Provence, France.

Why Pick This Symbol?

obscenity about any other symbol of reli- The Dad worked hard all week and was gion, ethnicity or history. That he can do not to be disturbed. If the basement vulnerability of Jewish people.

JOE LEWIN.

There Were Other Victims

I take exception to references to the Holocaust as an exclusively Jewish tragedy. Many others were included in the extermination campaign: Gypsies, Slavs, and "Kramer vs. Kramer," the old Cult of political opponents. No one wants to the Dad has gone the way of Walter deny the trauma of the Jews, but why must the other victims be forgotten?

MARIE O'NEILL Oxford, England.

The Couch Season Is Over; It's Back to New Dadhood

By Anna Quindlen

EW YORK — Football season is be congratulated for it, as well as lots of over. I realized the end had come the other night when God was prominently mentioned several times on television. This doesn't happen much. I'm not counting those times on "Dynasty" when Alexis says. "Thank God Blake will never own that oil pipeline."

After the Super Bowl, there are always bona fide mentions of God in the winning team's locker room: The Lord gave

MEANWHILE

the quarterback his completions; the Lord enabled the receiver to break the previous record for yardage; the Lord is responsible for giving the winning coach the trophy, even though it always looks like Pete Rozelle to me. As soon as I start hearing about the role of God in professional athletics, I realize that the football season is drawing to a close.

But something more important is also ending in our house, and that is our annual foray into the old Cult of the Dad. Last gasp was Sunday. The Dad was in from of the television in the armchair with his feet up. All food and drink were carried to him where he sat, as though he were an invalid or were about to inherit one of the thrones of the Pharaohs. The children love this part of it. "Dad says, could you bring him a beer?" they will giggle in the kitchen. The rest of the year they know the response to this request is, "When did Dad break his leg?"

During the rest of the year we also eat in the dining room on Sunday afternoons. But not during football season. The morning after the Super Bowl, I consider once again whether it might be wiser to simply buy a couch in a muted the same problems you have in Belfast print that incorporates the colors of chili, beef stew and tomato sauce.

This is because I am a sucker for the old Cult of the Dad. It reminds me of my roots, of those halcyon weekend afternoons when children were supposed to play in a house whose centerpiece was a man sleeping on a couch with a newspicting a Star of David composed of gams

I object to the cartoon by Conrad department of the cartoon about the Hebrew symbol testifies to flooded - well, the mother knew perfectly well where to find the pliers and the plunger. No one was permitted to lift the Dad's newspaper or to scream within his earshot or to change the channel even though he could not see the television screen. Otherwise the dreaded subordinate clause would be heard in the land: "If I have to get up from this couch ...

I have no idea how that sentence ends. As everyone knows from Newsweek Cronkite. It oppressed women. It has been replaced by the Cult of the New Dad, which is very boring. It consists of

men who push strollers and who expect to

petty bickering that goes like this:

"I changed him the last time." "No. You changed him this morning

changed him before lunch." There was none of this nonsense in the Old Cult. Clearly a sleeping man could not be expected to mess with diapers.

Perhaps one of the most signal differ-

ences between the Old Dad and the New Dad can be illustrated by a profound difference between my husband and my father. (And I don't need to spend \$60 an hour to find out why I choose that particular comparison.) My father, a man so deeply committed to the cult that his explanation for certain things was "Because I Am the Dad," called me one night in a swivet. He was watching "Nova" and had just seen a baby born and let me tell you, after five kids, he was psyched. "The first time I've ever seen it! he crowed. My husband, on the other hand, who is a new Dad and got to time contractions and cut the umbilical cord twice, saw the same program and when the baby was born, made a noise like this, "Eeeyughlaspeeclblahach!"

Anyhow, every year for a couple of months, for a few hours each weekend, my husband gets to become the kind of guy who appears to have cradled the pigskin more often than the baby. The kids get into the spirit of the thing, help-ing him crack peanuts and waiting until the commercials come on before they start running around the house. This is nice, but it still smacks a little of the New Dad. So every once in a while there is an outburst about the noise the children are making — when one of them success or giggles while the ball is in play. I must idmit, my husband has not yet said, "If I have to get up from this couch ... "
But the children are young yet, and there are football seasons to come.

Now we're back to normal. God has received credit for moving the ball into the end zone, and my husband has to get his own beer again. He will once more have to read "Babar" upon request (he does a mean Cornelius) and agree to build the Lego camouflage outpost even on Sunday afternoons. He's a New Dad. He does diapers and baths and bedtime stories and the occasional dinner. When football season begins, he will again make his mark on the couch, in memory of all the guys who have gone before, reclining tall at the center of their households, weighed down by responsibility, and the thought of shoulder pads.

The New York Times

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor" and contain the writer's signature, name and full address. Letters should be brief and are subject to editing. We cannot be responsible for the return of unsolicited manuscripts.

NOTES ON A CENTURY

All Aboard the Lysistrata: Seagoing Cows, Confused Crewmen... and Much Nostalgia

James Gordon Bennett the headstrong, free spirited founder of the Paris Herald, often said that he did his best thinking while on the

It was also at sea that he had the opportunity to impose his authority, settle old scores and thoroughly scandalize polite society, just as be did regularly on land. So sail he did, sometimes incessantly and always with a style peculiarly his own.

Bennett's unusual maurical code frequently perplexed his scaff. Still, his loyalty to favored crewmen inspired genuine respect. Even rodzy, one descendant of a longtime first officer remembers the salty Commodore with great fondness and nostalgia.

A seasoned sailor of long standing — he held a U.S. master's license and was rwice elected Commodore of the New York Yacht Club - Bennett was for 18 years concent with his 74-meter, 900-ton yacht Namouna. By 1900, however, he decided the time was right for an even larger, swifter, more luxurious craft. The Lysistrata, a 100-meter steam yache, was built for the thenassounding sum of \$625,000 and equipped with a staff of

Several features of the yacht were notable for their sheer opulence. There was a Turkish bath, for example, designated for the Commodore's use only and most often utilized after an evening

of overindulgence. Bennett also reserved a personal suite on each of the yachr's three decks so he could sleep when, where and with whom the whim struck. (Perhaps in the same vein, it is said that Bennett named the yacht for a Greek lady reputed to be "very

beautiful and very fast.") The yacht boasted one unquestionably unique fea-

First Officer Hutt and crew aboard the Namouna, one of Bennett's two large yachts. Hutt embracing grandson Gordon Hutt. At top right, Gordon Hutt was a guest at the IHT's Centennial Gala in Paris last October 3, and one of his prized memories of the evening was reminiscing with Leonie Mitchell, daughter of Percy Mitchell Bennett's right-hand man at the old Herald. Mitchell and the last was a first before the paris of Bennett's largette continued even after his death in 1918. The Commodore's will stipulated that Hutt receive an annuity of \$1000 per year. First Officer Hutt became close friends through their years of service to Bennett and kept in touch after his death. They were the only two associates to be provided for by name in Bennett's will. How litting that their descendants could unite to celebrate the IHT's 100th birthday. a legacy that continued until

ture — a padded stall outlitted for an Alderney milk cow (the original was replaced because she was prone to seasickness), who supplied milk for the guests.

Sailing with the Commodore was a luxurious, though sometimes unsettling, experience. One biographer put it this way: "Every time the Lysispara lifted anchor at Villefranche, continental sociery could count on a steady flow of anecdores, scandal and recrimination to come waiting back from every port the Lysistrana touched."

Guests over the years reported such outrages as being stranded on remote islands as an expression of the Commodore's displeasure, In one incident, three cornely ladies, invited aboard for an offshore dinner, were surprised to find the crew lifting

his stateroom, unavailable for comment. Only the women's yells for help returned them safely to shore, their reputations intact.

the Commodore's sailing

For guests and crew alike, there was a long and dizzyingly arbitrary set of rules to be followed. First and foremost: the Commodore's absolute authority was never to be questioned. Accordingly, the chief sailor aboard was not to be addressed as the captain, but as first officer.

was permitted to address Bennett until he spoke first. And the Commodore refused to ever alter his course, insisting that all approaching boats, from pleasure craft to transatiantic liners, move aside to make room for him. Numerous anecdores chronicle the resulting near-misses.

days are long gone, the anecdotes and memories are still very much alive. One current keeper of the

faith is Gordon Hutt of Paris, grandson of British seaman Arthur Rolls-Hurt, who served as first officer on the Namouna and Lysistrata from 1885 until 1905, then subsequently worked ashore for the Commodore. Despite the excruciating demands of his employer -

ald's editorial offices.

Bennett slept only three to No card-playing was per-minted aboard ship. No one four hours a night, and tended to assume that everyone else did the same - Hutt was an exceedingly loyal em-ployee. And Bennett rerumed in kind. When Hurr suffered a heart attack in 1905, Bennett supervised the treatment and paid the bills. And when Hutt's health problems forced him away

anchor and heading for the open sea, with Bennett the Russian navy as a hospilocked away conveniently in tal ship in 1916. But, though

the first officer's death in Souvenirs of Hutt's sail-

ing days abound. Some of the mementos, from engraved silver bread dishes and candlesticks to oil paintings, are quite valuable, and all are carefully safeguarded today by grandson Gordon Hutt. who was named in honor of Tucked away among the

more material treasures is one of the most intrinsically valuable: Hutt's U.S. master's license, a career-making document that was obtained with Bennett's considerable help in 1897. Elaborately hand-lettered and signed jointly by the Inspector of Hulls and the Inspector of Boilers for New York City, it stands today as a poignant symbol of the most satisfying of jobs and the most enduring of partnerships.

from sea duty, Bennett ar-This is the 45th in a series ranged new jobs at the Herof messages about the IHT.

BIG JUMP IN U.S. **FACTORY ORDERS**

You read about it in today's Trib. But shouldn't you be following important events like this every day? Make sure you get your daily Herald Tribune

Herald Eribune

To: Subscription Manager, International Herald Tribune, 181, Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle, 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France								
Please check the subscription	Special introductory rates for new subscribers.							
term you desire:	Please circle the reduced subscription price selected. Voild through March 31, 1988.							
☐ 52 extra issues	Country Currency		6 люк.	3 max.				
with a 12-month subscription.	Austria A. Sch.		2,600					
26 extra issues with a 6-month subscription.	Seigsum B.Fr.		6,000					
	Dermark D.Kr.	2,500	1,400	770				
☐ 13 extra issues vith a 3-month subscription.	Finland F.M. France F.F.	1,730	950 820	520				
	France F.F. Germany D.M.	580	320	450 175				
My check is endosed	Great Britain £	130		40				
Please charge my:	Greece Dr.	22,000	12000	6,600				
☐ Access ☐ Amex	Ireland £lirl.	150	82	45				
Diners Club	Holy Line	380,000	210,000	115,000				
☐ Mostercard ☐ Visa	Lucembourg LFr.	11,500	6,300	3,400				
	Netherlands A	650	360	198				
	Norway (post)NJKr.	1,800	990	540				
	Norway ** (hcl. del.)	2,300	1,270	700				
	Portugal Esc.	22,000	12,000	6,600				
	Spoin Pics.	29,000	16,000	8,800				
	Modeld (nddal)	45,240	22,620	11,310				
Signature	Sweden (post) S.Kr.	1,800	990	540				
	Sweden** (hd. del.)	2,300	1,270	700				
	C.include SFr	510	29N	164				

Din Signature Cord expiry date

- 0.05 + 0.05 - 0.15

Sis. Classe Div. Ykf. PE 100s High Low Quot. Ch'se

.36 20 41e 51

34 Anacomo

1914, Anacomo

1914, Anacomo

1914, Anacomo

11147 3009 2726

1844 Analog

1182, Anacomo

1183 511 200 1556

1818 Analog

1184 Analog

1184 Analog

1184 Analog

1185 Analog

1185 Analog

1185 Analog

1185 Analog

1186 Analog

1

1476年,1177年 1177年 1177年

			13E IIIUEX
p.m. volume rev. cors. close p.m. volume rev. cors. close rev. cors. close v. 4 p.m. volume olume us olume us olume us olume us olume us olume down olume down olume us	237,270,000 197,444,70 10,990,000 14,890,000 130,322,100 131,532,400 55,314,400 5,314,400 5,314,400 1,421,400 1,421,400	Composite industriois Trans. Urilliles Finance	High Low Close Circu 14426 141.97. 141.97. 41.67. 171.01. 163.91. 163.14. 42.0 121.39. 121.21. 121.21. 42.3 73.49. 72.01. 72.91. 42.7 126.26. 124.86. 124.86. 41.86.
NVSE Dia	7	Odd-Lo	t Trading in N.Y.

Wednesdays
Closing
Via The Associated Press

Dow Jones Averages

AME	X Diary	
	Close Pres	.
Advanced Declined Unchanged Total Issues New Highs New Lows	244 275 315 229 273 224 553 632 1 3	
		_
		_

Standard & Poor's Index

NA	SDAQ Index
Composite Industrials Finance Banks Insurance Untitles Transp.	Close Chroe Ago Ago 11194 — 132 17795 418.42 141.42 — 135 417.45 418.42 411.42 — 135 417.45 418.43 411.42 — 148.7 207.9 485.11 407.42 — 142 307.95 441.16 307.42 — 142 307.95 441.16 307.42 — 143 307.95 441.16 307.42 — 143 307.95 441.16 307.42 — 143 307.95 441.16

Previous NASDAQ Diary

EchB g s Telesph Rounts S	Vol. 5427	MOS High 17% 672 1072 14%	Low 17/4	174 174 194 194	Chg 144
Hosbr s Amdohl ENSCO WongB OgtoPd FWymB BAT NY Time Ster3og	2677 2353 2335 2175 1852 1735 1572 1572	33 % 14% 7% 14% 14% 25% 36%	2974 296 1374 775 1376 2872 376 376	2% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13% 13	一++ +
WDISIN TIE Hormel s	1558 1425 1373	374	1146 314 2414	1114 374 2514	+114

AMEX Stock Index Low Close 263.30 363.96

1월 173 - 일본 - 40 - 47 1/2 72

NYSE Lower in Active Trading

NEW YORK — The stock market's fascina-tion with declining interest rates was of little consequence Wednesday as prices on the New York Stock Exchange fell sharply in heavy

The Dow Jones industrial average, which rose 8.29 points Tuesday, fell 28.35 points to close at 1.924.57. The Dow dropped more than 40 points late in the session before staging a mod-

Declines outpaced advances 3 to 2 among the

1,986 issues traded. Volume rose to 237.27 million shares from 164.92 million on Tuesday. Al Goldman, a stock market strategist at A.G. Edwards & Sons in St. Louis, attributed the sell-off to weakness in the bond market, computer-driven sell programs and a belief that the market reached an intermediate top at the

Broad-market indexes also lost ground. The New York Stock Exchange index fell 1.64 points to 141.97. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index fell 3.36 points to 252.21. The average

Mr. Goldman said the market suffered from

"The major fundamental concern remains the economy and whether the Fed is going to ease credit," Mr. Goldman said. "The market loves to see the declining interest rates. But why are they declining: Business is soft and is going to get softer. That is not a positive scenario for corporate earnings."

Mr. Goldman said the mood on Wall Street was "terrific" during the recent slide in rates. But in an "overbought and vulnerable" market, the drop in rates also generates concern over an economic slowdown, he said.

We see a short-term timeout in both stocks and bonds that will provide a fairly sizable correction in both markets," said Joseph Barthel, director of technical research at Butcher & Singer Inc.

Mr. Barthel said a pullback was possible because both markets had moved into "overbought conditions" after working off their oversold conditions during the past 16 weeks, de-

spite being locked in a narrow trading range. "The entire bond market rally has been in-spired by market forces," Mr. Barthel said, who pointed out the Fed has not changed its monetary policy but "the market has judged the economy to be weakening.

On the NYSE, American Electric Power was the most active issue, down % to 29%.

Varity Corp. followed, off ¼ to 2½. Sun Co.

was third, up ¼ to 54%. AT&T was off ¼ to 29½. IBM was down % to 109.

Federated Department Stores was up 11/4 to 52%. Campeau Corp. raised its offer for the company to \$61 a share if the retailer accepts the bid by Saturday.

Among other blue chips, General Electric was down 11/4 to 43, USX was off 1/4 to 30%, American Express was down ¼ to 25%, Kodak was down 2% to 40%, Proctor & Gamble was off 1% to 82 and Merck was down 4% to 149%. Prices were lower in moderate trading on the

Div. Yid. PE 100s High Low Quan. Chige

Cray Rs Cranck Crys Bd Culbro Cullnet Cumen Cumen Curn p Curinc Curily Cyclpl i

.68 3.1 .050 .3 .80 2.1 220 46 350 78 1.100 92 1.60 3.1

21% - %
21% + %
95% - 2%
15% + %
35% - 4
47% + %
12
51% + %
24%

9772 21% 93% 15% 38% 47% 45 11% 50% 24%

American Stock Exchange.

| 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 | 2012 |

1,975 level on the Dow during Monday's ses-

price of a share lost 36 cents.

poor leadership in the form of secondary and takeover stocks, while "quality" stocks remained under pressure.

Div. Yid, P.E. 1985 High Low Quot, Chipe

| The Collision | The Collisio

IFBRI INT WALL STREET ku-lesue Mark Flow. Slow Co

MC PI 214 134

Current

The Batters of the Control of the Co

Siv. Yid PE Sit. 180s Hos Law Co.

3.50 17.7 2.55 e16.3 40 6.7 1.62 7.2 13

k (F 8.12 9.9 fi 8.13 9.8 fil 8.32 9.7 n 44 42 3 d 29 5.7 pf 265 8.2 R 1.44 6.3 18 by .06 1.3 4

TO THE STATE OF THE PROPERTY O

San Dest

ed on next left-hand per

West Germany
Discount rate
Lambers rate
Georget rate
1-mouth interbeak
1-mouth interbeak
1-mouth interbeak

British Sont base rate Call money I-month Interbank

7% 7% 77/14 77/16 7% 37/14 29/16 7% 715/16 8

Sources: Regions, Book of Takyo, Com-merchank, Cristiff Lyonnois.

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 4, 1988

WALL STREET WATCH

New-Issue Market Making A Slow, Slow Comeback

By VARTANIG G. VARTAN

New York Times Service

EW YORK — After being derailed by the October collapse in stock prices, the new-issue market is getting back on track — but only at a snail's pace. The initial public offering of any substantial size since Oct. 19 was last week's \$220 million sale for IMC Fertilizer Group of Northbrook, Illinois, said Susan Gallant, editor of Going Public: The

IPO Reporter, a publication that monitors the new-issue market.

The 10 million shares of IMC Fertilizer, offered originally at \$22 apiece by a syndicate headed by Merrill Lynch, closed Tuesday on the New York Stock Exchange at \$24. International Minerals and Chemical Corp. owns 50 percent of IMC Fertilizer. "Industry analysts said that

New issues dating

down an average

13.7 percent.

back to Aug. 25 are

the subsidiary is taking advantage of very strong earnings in a revitalized fertilizer market by issuing its shares," accord-ing to Going Public.

But investors and under-

writers are still assessing the impact of last fall's huge selloff of seasoned equities. Thus,

caution remains the byword for new issues whose fortunes was quite inhospitable to initial offerings of high-technology issues, a group that has produced spectacular winners in the past. After the October sell-off, potential deals were placed on hold, but in recent days some activity has been stirring in this sector. Vitalink Communications Corp. of Fremont, California, which makes products to connect computer networks, has registered for the sale of 2 million shares at \$7 to \$8.50 a share. The timing and exact pricing of the offering will depend upon future market

"As long as the stock market remains somewhat stable, the expectation would be for new issues in various industries to reach the public market," said Robert Natale, editor of Emerging and Special Situations, a newsletter for new issues published by Standard & Poor's Corp. "Despite some very strong initial runtips last spring, only a few new issues retained their values through the October debacle." Upon analyzing the performance of 330 initial offerings during 1987, Mr. Natale said the price of the average new issue fell 25.8 percent from the offering date to the end of the year.

AND A STUDY by Going Public showed that, as of Oct. 28, the 100 most recent new issues dating back to Aug. 25 had declined by an average of 32.1 percent from their original price. A slow recovery has taken place since then, so that prices of the most recent 100 new offerings are down by an average of 13.7

Fashions and favorites are apt to change quickly in the new-issue market. The year 1982, with memories of a depressed market still fresh, saw the volume of 124 offerings total \$1.4 billion. But in 1983, with a new bull market pawing the ground, 687 issues totaling \$12.5 billion reached investors. This also marked the height of a speculative phase for fledgling technology companies and, within a year, the bubble had burst. As a result, the 354 new issues in 1984 produced a volume that totaled only

In the last two years the field has witnessed a new phenomenon the mushrooming of closed-end investment company offerings. Closed end companies have a fixed number of shares outstanding in contrast to mutual funds, or open-end investment

In 1986, closed-end companies accounted for \$4.2 billion of the record \$22.4 billion for all new issues. This trend picked up its pace dramatically in 1987, when all new issues totaled a record \$24.2 billion, of which closed-end offerings represented \$9.8

Oil Firm Accepts Arco Bid

Tricentrol Offer Is £187 Million

LONDON -- Atlantic Richfield Co. offered £187 million (\$333 million) for Tricentrol PLC on Wednesday, and Tricentrol said it would recommend that shareholders accept the 200-pence-a-share

The agreement leaves Arco in the apparent role of white knight in a takeover battle for a North Sea oil producer for the second time in as many months. Areo announced its offer on Thursday, just after Societé Nationale Elf-Aquitaine, the French state-owned oil giant, raised its hostile bid for Tricentrol to £148.4 million, or 160 pence a

Earlier, Arco agreed to sell its 24percent stake in Britoil PLC to British Petroleum Co. Arco had entered the contest for Britoil in December at that company's invita-tion as Britoil sought to elude BP, the third-largest oil company in the

Areo bought a 14.6-percent stake in Tricentrol on Thursday on the open market at up to 180 pence a share. It later bought another 20.2 percent of the company, according to S.G. Warburg & Co., which is

acting as Arco's adviser. Tricentrol said that its directors had agreed to sell their own shares to Arco. Its shares closed six pence igher for the day, at 196 pence.

Arco's offer represents a premium of about 102 percent over Tricentrol's closing share price on Dec. 10, the day before Elf-Aquitaine made its first bid of 145 pence

Tricentrol had advised its shareholders to reject the Elf-Aquitaine offer, which it said undervalued the oil and gas exploration and development group.

Tricentrol also said that it did not intend to proceed with a £300 million financing package announced earlier "on the assumption that Tricentrol's financing reuirements will be met by Arco." a spokesman said

The financing package was a secured £300 million, 10-year Eurocurrency credit facility underwritten by Manufacturers Hanover



MCA's Weak Performance

Net income, in millions of

Lew R. Wasserman, 74, who has run MCA for five decades, is a legend in the business. But today MCA faces serious

MCA: A Star Falls on Hard Times

Entertainment Giant Stagnates in Both Movies and TV

By Geraldine Fabrikant New York Times Service

NEW YORK -For an entertainment company

with an extraordinary mystique, MCA Inc. has been a mundane performer of late. Its chairman, Lew R. Wasserman, 74, who has

run MCA for five decades, is a legend in the business. A major fund-raiser and friend of presi-dents, he operated MCA in a style that some thought brilliant and all thought sensible.

MCA's television operation was responsible for

"Magnum P.1.," the successful adventure series. The movie division, although it had a spotty record, produced such blockbusters as "Jaws" and "E.T." But today MCA faces serious problems, primarily in its core television- and movie-production

operations, which have traditionally accounted for more than half of its operating income. The company has remained only a minor player in producing half-hour comedies, which have become the profitable end of the business. Although its Universal Pictures did have two hit films last year — "Secret of My Success" and "Dragnet" —

eight of its 15 releases were disappointments, tak-ing in less than \$5 million at the box office. These included "Amazon Women of the Moon" and "Hail Hail Rock 'n' Roll." "Such a long-established company should cer-tainly be doing much better," said Harold Vogel, an analyst at Merrill Lynch Capital Markets. "It

has no profitability momentum. It hasn't increased its market shares in any area." Although MCA's earnings rose 26 percent in the

fourth quarter of 1987 from the period a year earlier, its income for the year fell 9 percent, to \$137.3 million, from \$150.9 million in 1986. And except in 1982, its earnings had been relatively stagnant — between \$150 million and \$160 million.

This helps explain why MCA's stock has been trading well below its high of \$64.50 in the last year. It has hit a low of \$30 in the last 52 weeks and closed Tuesday at \$38.25. A recent rise to \$40 was only the result of more rumors that Mr. Wasserman might be ready to sell the company. MCA has not only an enormous library of television shows and films, but also extensive real estate in the Los Angeles area, including hotels and the Universal studio. Its breakup value has been estimated at as high as \$3.6 billion in recent years.

Mr. Wasserman remains in control of MCA: He owns 7 percent of its stock and is an influential trustee for trusts and an associate of charitable organizations that control an additional 8 percent. But Sidney J. Sheinberg, MCA's president, is now seen as the one running the company. He has also overseen MCA's recent diversification moves, including the purchase of movie theaters and of WWOR-TV in New York.

Mr. Sheinberg is aware of MCA's problems, but said he has no intention of seeking a quick fix. "I don't know any magical formula," he said. "We are not going to do things in the service of present income that are not in the long-term interest of the

See MCA, Page 11

Records Broken In Buying Spree For Générale

buyers scooped up huge quantities of shares in Société Générale de Belgique on Wednesday, smashing records on the Brussels bourse.

The buying spree followed a de-lay of a bid by the Italian financier Carlo de Benedetti to increase his stake in Générale, Belgium's largest company. A consortium, led by the Belgian industrialist André Leysen and Gevaert NV, has also been building a stake in Générale

in an effort to stop Mr. de Bene-detti from gaining effective control.

A record two million Societe
Generale shares traded Wednesday on the bourse, the price soaring 7.5 ments they said that they had percent to close at 3,590 francs agreed on some points and would (\$101) each. The company issued 12 talk again about remaining dision new shares two weeks ago to agre fend off Mr. de Benedetti. Wednesday's volume represented 7.2 per-cent of Generale's old capital.

The previous record one-day volume for Société Générale shares was about 770,000 shares.

Brokers said that another 14 percent of the company's shares changed hands outside official bourse hours Tuesday, sending the price as high as 4,000 francs a share.

"Everyone's buying It's clear both sides want more shares, and perhaps there's a third player in there building up a stake, too," a

A spokesman for Société Générale said he had no comment except that the company was not buying its own shares.

Brokers said the value of trades in Société Générale was about 7.5 billion francs, exceeding the previ-ous record of 5.5 billion for all hourse-listed companies.

The buying sent the bourse cashmarket index up 53.13 points to 4,019.84, a high for the year. Mr. de Benedetti and Mr. Leysen

had pledged not to buy shares on the bourse while awaiting rulings from the courts and Belgium's Banking Commission, which regulates takeovers.

But Tuesday the commission delayed a ruling on whether Mr. de Benedetti could go ahead with his offer for a further 15 percent of Société Générale's old capital. Mr. de Benedetti said the capital in-crease would dilute his stake in Gén-'rale to about 13 percent, but his

Rewers new offer, if approved, would push BRUSSELS — Unidentified his holding to about 18 percent. Mr. Leysen's chances of success depend on a ruling by the Brussels Commercial Tribunal, which on Wednesday began hearing an ap-peal by Generale to have voting

rights restored to the new shares.
"I can definitely say that neither I nor my friends are buying," Mr. Leysen said. "We have an option of 10 million new shares and our whole strategy is based on that."

His group plans to take 10 mil-lion of the 12 million new shares. Mr. Leysen and Mr. de Benedetti met early on Wednesday for an hour of talks. In separate state-

Factory Output Rises 0.5% in West Germany

BONN — West German in-dustrial production, seasonally adjusted, rose a provisional 0.5 percent in December from November after falling by a revised 0.1 percent in November, the Economics Ministry said Wednesday.

The ministry had originally said that November produc-

tion was unchanged from Oc-It said the latest figures in-

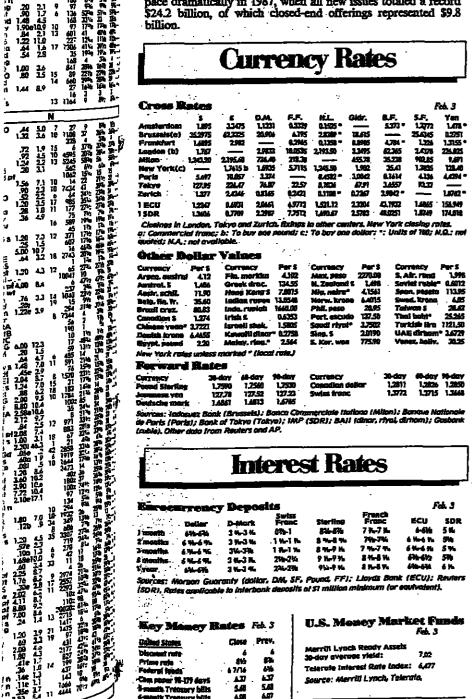
dicated that the upward trend in production observed since the spring had continued.

The ministry noted that construction industry produc-

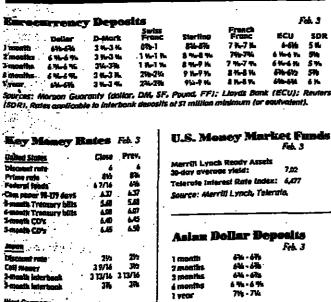
tion fell 2.5 percent in December from November and output in the utilities sector fell 1 percent. However, manufacturing output rose 0.5 percent and production in the mining sector grew a strong 9.5 per-

Industrial production in December and November, taken together, also rose by about 0.5 percent from October and September, the minis-

Currency Rates



Interest Rates



6% - 6% 6% - 6% 6% - 6% 7% - 7%

Gold

Chiye 452.95 451.25 463.32 454.85 447.18 46.18 46.18 46.40 49.75

Luxembourg, Parts and London official fix-ings; Hano Kong and Zurich opening and closing prices; New York spot market close.; All prices in U.S. S per ource.

Chicago Merc Proposes Index-Futures Price Limits Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches

"Above all, the Brady commission highlighted a need for improved market coordination—said.

CHICAGO — The Chicago Mercantile Example, responding to reports on the causes of a goal with which we wholeheartedly agree,"

The Oct. 19 stock market collapse, proposed said Leo Melamed, chairman of the Merc's hance change, responding to reports on the causes of

the Oct. 19 stock market collapse, proposed Wednesday a series of trading reforms, including limits on the price swings of stock-index board of governors. The Merc, the largest U.S. market for stock-

index futures, also proposed that a private-sector committee be created to oversee the stock, stock-index futures and stock options

Mr. Brady's commission had recommended that a single government agency be created or that the Federal Reserve Board be empowered Among its other proposals were those for stronger financial safeguards to protect futures investors, and new "circuit breakers" to halt

trading of index futures in the event of large, rapid market moves. The package of measures addressed many

called for better coordination between the stock market and markets that trade stock-index futures and stock options.

Investors use futures and options as hedging tools to protect themselves against losses in the stock market. Some experts believe the stock market's collapse was accelerated by program trading strategies, which involve the use of computers to trade index futures, options and

By Stanley Meisler
Los Angeles Times Service

are pricing many of their wines out of the American market, losing

ground to California and other

competitors that may never be re-

conference on wine competition in North America and were accompa-

showing that with only a few excep-

An air of apprehension hovered

over the conference. Many produc-

ers remembered the crash of the early 1970s when American con-

sumers suddenly balked at paying higher prices for Bordeaux wines,

causing the Bordeaux industry to

cave in and driving some investors

cave in and criving some investors into bankruptcy.

Harold Binstein, the president of Gold Standard wine and liquor stores in Chicago, detailed specific examples of the problem. White Burgundy sales, he said, "are deciping by leave and bounds" in

clining by leaps and bounds." in

1985, his stores sold Pouilly Fuisse,

a white Burgundy, for an average of

The warnings came Tuesday at a

warned French producers that they bottle.

U.S Importers Caution

French on Wine Prices

More Rises Seen Drying Up the Market

Los Angeles Times Service
PARIS — American wine im
tles going for as little as \$7.99. In 1987, his stores had to sell the same

porters and distributors have wine for an average of \$18 to \$20 a

nied by the release of statistics sale of French agricultural prod-

tions, such as Champagne, Americans are buying less French wine importance of the American mar-

\$11 to \$12 a bottle, with some bot-

"Pouilly Fuisse," he concluded, "is a category that may never gen-erate excilement in retail anymore.

"Your biggest threat is California," Mr. Binstein said.

SOPEXA, a government-subsi-

ucts abroad. Philippe Pascal, the

He reported that France was the

largest source of imported wine in the United States in 1986, with

French wine accounting for 47 per-

cent of the value of all the imported wine sold. The United States and

Canada combined also were the

largest customers in the world for

French exports of wine that year,

buying 23 percent of the French

But Mr. Pascal also reported that

the value of French wine sold in the

United States declined by 13 per-

cent during the first 11 months of

See WINE, Page 11

wine sold outside France.

The conference was organized by

executive committee and special counsel to its

"However, our approach to coordination is through the private sector," he said.

to oversee financial markets. The Merc's "inter-market coordination committee" would keep watch over all the financial

markets, help ensure their financial integrity and facilitate the exchange of information, Mr. Melamed said. It would include representatives of the Commodity Futures Trading Commission, the Secu-

recommendations of the presidential commission that investigated the October stock market collapse. That commission, headed by the New York investment banker Nicholas F. Brady, rites and exchange Commission and the red-eral Reserve, with mandatory participation by all securities and commodities exchanges.

The committee "will be charged with assur-ing that these interrelated markets do not dis-connect, which was identified by the Brady Commission as a principal problem in Octo-ber," Mr. Melamed said.

Creation of such an oversight committee would require at least the approval of the Chi-cago Mercantile Exchange Board and the CFTC, said Iris Poliski, an exchange spokes"It seems to be vague at the moment," she

The Merc also proposed a number of enhancements to its existing financial safeguards, and an unusual sliding price limit for its popular Standard & Poor's 500 stock-index futures.

Under emergency daily price limits imposed by the exchange on Oct. 23, trading in the S&P 500 futures halts when the index moves 30 points above or below the previous day's close.

The exchange proposed to replace the emergency price limits with variable limits and an opening limit," which would temporarily halt trading when the index moves five points during the first 10 minutes of trading, After the first 10 minutes, the daily price

limit would vary depending on the value of the index. The limit would be 15 points when the index value is between zero and 275 points, its current range; 20 points when the index value is between 275 and 325 points; and 25 points when the index value is between 275 and 325 points; and 25 points when the index value is above 325 points. The temporary limit of 30 points, which is roughly equivalent to a 240-point move in the Dow Jones industrial average, has been criti-

cized as being too high to prevent violent swings in futures prices. Those limits would require CFTC approval.

There already are limits on some futures trad-

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

NUNITED OVERSEAS BANK Banque Unie pour les Pays d'Outre-Mer 11, Quoi des Bergues • Cose postale 900 1211 Genève 1

We are looking for an experienced

FX DEALER ARBITRAGER

preferably Swiss national, between 26 and 32 years, good command in French, English, German.

Candidates should send detailed CV to the staff manager or contact:

Mr. Martin SCHEIM, Vice-President Tel.: 31.98.41 - extension 2472.

INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS

LET'S GO! EN AVAN IBM and compatible micro-maintrame environment - Emulation - Software -File transfer - Controllers. EHEN!

RABBIT SOFTWARE IS LOOKING FOR A SALES MANAGER WHO SPEAKS **FLUENT EUROPEAN**

Rabbit Software, well-known leader in the 3270 communications environment, is currently recruting a SALES MANAGER EUROPE.

The selected applicant will have a network of contacts with major European accounts, a confirmed track record in high tech distribution as well as first hand knowledge of 3270 micro-mainframe connectivity. As the position is based in Paris, fluency in French is desirable.

f the description and challenge fit you, and you are interested in knowing more about the opportunity offered by our company, send your business card to the address below to the attention of:

Mr R. W. VIRTUE

P.S. We are looking for a winner!



Rabbit Software Europe 35, rue N.-D.-de-Lorette 75009 Paris (France)



NYSE Highs-Lows

U.S. Futures Feb Mar Mary Jul Aug Feb Mor Via The Associated Press 108.25 93.85 87.70 85.46 88.46 76.30 76.30 76.90 76.90 76.90 76.90 +235 +2260 +2200 +1260 + 82.90 78.60 76.50 76.30 77.00 78.40 82.60 78.60 76.50 75.50 77.50 76.40 85.75 77.00 77.00 76.40 CORM (CBT) 5,000 by minim 2,274 1,77 2,254 1,80 2,264 1,80 2,164 1,85 2,23 1,93 2,264 2,07 Est, Soles 6.13 6.21 6.20 6.17 6.22 6.32 Prev. Day Open Int. 63.
SOYBEAN OIL (CBT)
40.00 lbs- dollars ser 19
21.50 ld.20 Mar
21.50 ld.50 Mar
21.50 ld.50 Mar
21.50 ld.51 Jul
21.51 ld.51 Sep
21.52 ld.51 Jul
21.53 ld.50 Det
21.53 ld.50 Det
21.54 ld.50 Dey Open Int. 85.
Prev. Day Open Int. 85. Est. Soles 71:000 Prev.
Prav. Doy Open Int. 78.
PLATINUM (NYME)
S0 hoy oc.-dollors ber to
40:200 40:307 Act
60:309 40:307 Act
60:309 40:309 Act
60:309 40:309 Act
60:309 40:309 Act
60:309 40:309 Act
60:309 50:300 Act
60:300 Ac +.05 +.04 +.07 +.06 +.10 +.05 EST. SOLD - PROVIDER INT. 18.86
PALLADIUM (NYME)
PALLADIUM (NYME)
115.00 Feb
168.99 102.66 Mor
112.90 117.00 Apr
168.50 181.66 Jun
162.50 181.67 Jun
162.50 Apr Just Aug Oct Dec Mor Apr May Aug Sep Oct Nov 80.25 79.30 78.00 76.65 77.00 75.85 Feb Apr Jun Jul Aug Oct Dec Feb +75 +193 +25 +85 +87 +48 +87 48.70 48.70 48.75 48.75 48.75 48.75 77.70 77.70 Jun 18 pct.
1.45 Mer 28 Jun 19 Sep 7 Dec 1 Mer 5 Jun 19 Ju 94.55 94.27 94.00 92.70 92.23 93.23 94.19 94.19 95.85 95.55 95.55 95.55 95.55 **Currency Options** 92-31 92-2 91-3-34 91-3-4 91-3 0.05 0.30 0.90 1.65 0.40 0.24 BRITISH POUND (IMM)

U.S.-Soviet Ventures Still Face Economic And Political Barriers

BOSTON — The Soviet Union has launched a high-pressure campaign to enter joint ventures with U.S. companies, but the initiative faces economic and political barriers in both countries, according to U.S. businessmen and a Societ official

Soviet official.
In August the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gor-

Soviet official.

In August the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, made joint ventures with Western firms a pillar of his policy of restructuring, hoping the cooperative enterprises would bring new technology to the Soviet Union and boost exports.

"The theory is that a mix of Western expertise and capital, with Soviet participation and even control, yields improved efficiency and quality and ... such ventures hold the potential for export earnings," Myron Laserson, senior managing director of Continental Grain Co., told a conference on Soviet agriculture at Harvard University on Monday.

For American businesses, the huge Soviet market is "the last great frontier," said Anthony King, a vice president of Babson Brothers, a dairy equipment manufacturer.

The Soviet Union is considering about 250 joint venture proposals, including about 50 from the United States, the senior Soviet trade representative, Albert Melnikov, said in Washington. He said 25 letters of intent with various companies had already been signed.

But the prospective ventures are being hobbled by a persistent bilateral trade imbalance, the nonconvertibility of the Soviet ruble, deepseated economic differences and bureaucratic antagonisms, officials said.

Moscow requires that joint ventures provide a net inflow of hard or convertible currency

Moscow requires that joint ventures provide a net inflow of hard or convertible currency such as the U.S. dollar.

such as the U.S. dollar.

Moscow's appetite for hard currency is matched by its long-standing trade deficit with the United States. In the past two years, the value of U.S. exports to the Soviet Union has been about four times Soviet sales to the United States. "This pattern of trade is unacceptable."

Mr. Melnikov said.

PERSONAL INVESTING

IN THE IHT THE SECOND MONDAY OF EACH MONTH. EDITED FOR THE SOPHISTICATED INVESTOR — AN ESSENTIAL GUIDE TO OPPORTUNITIES AND PITFALLS — WORLDWIDE Paris Commodities London Commodities

Close
Bid Ask Mi
U.S. Dollars per metric
Mar 195.40 195.00 2022
Aug 195.00 195.00 2022
Aug 195.00 195.00 2022
Aug 195.00 195.00 2022
Aug 195.00 195.00 195.00 Mi
Mar 195.00 195.00 Mi
Volumes 7,7114 leds of 5
COCOA
Sterling per metric fee
Mar 1,672 1,673 1,755 1,745 c for 1,338 1,351 1,360 1,375 1,375 1,385 50 foru 1,335 1,340 1,375 1,375 N.T. 1,490 lofs of 1,074 1.078 N.T. N.T. N.T. N.T. 1,217 1,221 1,242 1,246 1,244 1,271 1,290 1,288 1,309 1,302 1,227 1,314 1,360 R.T. 1,175 1,205 1,230 1,240 1,270 1,285 1,300 + 8 + 4 + 5 + 5 Unch, Unch,

London Metals

#b16 fem 1257.00 1258.00 1240.00 1245.00 1140.00 1140.50 1134.00 1135.00

S&P 100 Index Options

Dividends

Fujitsu to Market, Sell **Oun Facsimile Machines**

Reuters

TOKYO — Fujitsu Ltd. will sell facsimile machines under its own name in Britain beginning in April and is studying similar sales throughout Europe, a company spokeswoman said Wednesday.

Fujitsu Europe Ltd. of London will market the office-use facsimiles and expects imitial sales of about 1,000 units a month. Fujitsu has sold a small number of facsimiles under its own name in Spain for several years, but most of its European sales have been as a supplier to Siemens AG and the Bundespost, the West German post office, the spokeswoman said.

Grand Met Negotiating To Sell About 700 Pubs

Renters

LONDON — Grand Metropolitan PLC said Wednesday that it plans to sell about 700 of its pubs, and market sources said the sale could bring as much as £150 million. The announcement comes after an in-depth study of beverage the company's pub division. Grand Met said discussions with several brewing and leisure companies are at an advanced stage but would not identify the potential buyers.

VALUE LINE (KCET) Commodity Indexes Moody's: base 100: Dec 31, 1931.
p-preliminary; f-final
Reuters: base 100: Sep. 18, 1931.
Dow Jones: base 100: Dec. 31, 197

IAPANESE YEN (IMM)

WESS ROUNDS

(Signs Contract

GM's Hughes Unit Sets Deal To Buy Westar Satellite System

The system includes three satellites already in orbit; another to be launched; and telemetry, tracking and command equipment located in Glenwood, New Jersey, the company said. The sale is subject to approval by both boards and

TRW Will Furlough Workers

For Cuts in Military Spending

New York Times Service

LOS ANGELES — TRW Inc. will furlough
3,000 workers, or about 10 percent of its space
and military sector work force, in the next few
months because of proposed cutbacks in military spending.

The company, which builds space satellites
and has a role in several Strategic Defense
Initiative programs, also placed a freeze on
hiring and rescinded job offers, a spokeswoman, Julie Wright, said Tuesday. In addition, the
company has begun planning a job assistance
center to help displaced workers find new positions, although none have been laid off.

Spot Commodities 212 212 212 0.63 4573 473.00 4.573

US. Treasuries

Prev. Yield 5.85 4.35 4.60 Offer 5.67 4.87 6.23

DM Futures Options

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

**

tteln

ait

sible,

1 Lewis

is of the box

but it has the fact and example of the accompleted to the accompleted to the accompleted to the accompleted to the accompleted accompleted to the accompleted to the

racies as well an

spent a formation about the laboration

hand that its new

cognize resilt i audulen elecia made Barbata

Part in the onser of Claude Dung.

opening to dear, alking indifferent nics say that Was

behaved otherwise

ack of Commans
the Philipping
tg to that, and the
thorced by commans
th Nicarsens

th Nicaragua dest political fee

i than overthrough

ounded country, k

Probe Set as Ferruzzi Shares Plunge

of Italy's Grappo Ferrizzi empire bertini. lan bourse and leading Italian regu-lators to name a special commis-now owned by Montedison SpA.

chemicals giant Montedison SpA, using the proceeds to cut Monte-41 percent owned by Ferruzo, down 5.7 percent to 990 lire in late trading. The Italian stock market regula-

markel all week. Montedison's shares fell 10.6

percent on Tuesday and 6.7 percent on Monday. the rerruz Shares in Ferruzzi Agricola Fin-Tuesday. Crior, but it was K-hing for Hait.
United State to

Regiers

Azzoni, an analyst for the large
The parliamentary finance and
budget committee has convened a

plunged for the third day in a row, Under the restructuring, Fertion dragging down the rest of the Mi-ruzzi would acquire Agricola FuiPiga

sion to investigate the affair. In exchange, a Ferruzzi family The Milan Stock Index, known holding company would issue as MTB, [ell 3.1 percent, with the shares to Montedison stockholders,

Ferrazz's weekend announce-ment of a major corporate restruc-turing has rattled the Italian stock moil on the bourse, said it had named a three-member special panel to investigate the events surrounding the price movements of the Ferruzzi group on Monday and

Shares in Ferruzzi Agricosa I in an incidenta and its grain trading affiliate. Silos di Genova SpA, also out the only strong point in the market — domestic confidence," dropped sharply. market — domestic confidence,"
This has been a disaster, it has said Albert Alonzo, an analyst at hurt enormously the image of our London brokers Barclays de Zoete stock market and Italy," said Paolo Wedd Securifies Ltd.

special session next week to question Consob's chairman, Franco

Consob has been criticized by some brokers for not pressing Fer-ruzzi for additional financial information about its complex corporate reorganization before

Monday's bourse opening In Rome, a Consob spokesman, Nicola Marinaro, said there had been no reason to halt trading in Ferruzzi group shares prior to the bourse's opening on Monday.

"The market was fully informed; it had essential information," he He said crucial details were pub-

lished in Italian newspapers on

Monday. He added that Ferruzzi's chairman, Raul Gardini, outlined the project to Mr. Piga in Rome on Monday before the bourse's open-

U.S. Car, Light Truck Sales Up 31% From January '87

DETROIT - U.S. automakers said Wednesday that car and light truck sales rose 31.2 percent in January from year-earlier levels, when a tax-related buying surge the previous month petered out.

"Americans are ignoring all the forecasts of a recession" and "buying cars at a pretty good clip," said David Healy, an industry analyst with New York investment firm Drexel Burnham Lambert. Domestic sales of U.S.-made cars among the eight companies -General Motors Corp., Ford Motor Co., Chrysler Corp., Honda Motor Corp., Volkswagen of America, Nissan Motor Manufacturing U.S.A., Toyota Motor Sales U.S.A. and Mazda Motor Manufacturing (U.S.A.) Corp. — totaled 531,225 in January, up 29.2 percent from January 1987, when 427.678 units were sold.

GM's sales rose 17.9 percent, while Ford's jumped 53.7 percent. Chrysler, which acquired American Motors Corp. last year, reported 32.3 percent gain compared with the combined total a year before. Among the smaller companies, Honda's sales of U.S.-built cars rose 17 percent, while Volkswagen's advanced 17.6 percent.

January sales of imported cars were estimated at 233,000, up 23.8 percent from January 1987. Imports accounted for a 30.5 percent share of the overall market, compared with a 21 percent share last year. Sales of U.S.-made light trucks rose 35.1 percent from year-ago levels to 285,329 units.

distribution arrangements. Group

SYDNEY - Robert Holmes à Court, the Australian financier, withdrew Wednesday from an agreement to buy national newspapers in Australia and New Zealand from John Fairfax Ltd.

The cancellation of the agreement, by mutual consent, comes as Mr. Holmes a Court continues his attempt to recover from the impact of the October markets collapse on his huge international holdings.

Mr. Holmes à Court's Bell Group Ltd. had agreed in September to pay Fairfax about 470 million Australian dollars (\$337 million) for several newspaper, radio and electronic publishing properties. Sources close to the negotiations said, however, that Mr. Holmes à Court had been pressing Fairfax to lower the price.

agree on details of printing and on Sunday. does not have a national newspaper network and needed Fairfax to Britain, might be sought for the help with production.

Bell Withdraws From Pact With Fairfax

Mr. Holmes a Court had been negotiating the purchase of the Australian Financial Review Daily; the Macquarie radio network in Australia; the National Times on Sunday newspaper in Australia; a small shareholding in Australia's domestic news service. Australian Associated Press; electronic publishing operations in Australia, and the New Zealand daily National

ing ways to keep all or part of its loss for \$795.5 million.

Business Review.

Fairfax and Bell also could not business newspapers and the Times

A Fairfax official said a foreign partner, such as Pearson PLC of business newspapers. Pearson. which publishes the Financial Times, had been negotiating with Mr. Holmes à Court to acquire at least half of the Australian Financial Review.

The stock market collapse cost Mr. Holmes à Court an estimated \$600 million and caused a cash squeeze by cutting the market value of Bell, his main company. Bell has been attempting to raise cash by selling major assets.

Bell sold most of its holdings in Fairfax, which has been selling in Broken Hill Ptv., Australia's assets after a takeover last year by largest company, for \$1.49 billion. Warwick Fairfax, a member of the and sold its 12.3 percent stake in founding family, said it was study- the U.S. oil giant Texaco Inc. at a

LONDON - British Airways PLC said Wednesday that it had formally signed an order for 11 Boeing 767 twin-engine airliners with options on 15 others that would total \$2 billion if all the options are

Lord King BA's chairman, said the previously placed order with Boeing Co. would help BA meet future growth in domestic and European routes and take the airline's fleet into the next century. The first of the 250-sear wide-bodied U.S. aircraft, designed for medium- to long-range use, will be delivered in November 1989.

BA also said it had signed contracts worth \$400 million with the

New Campeau Bid Puts Heat on Federated

TORONTO — Campeau Corp. increased the stakes in its hostile bid for Federated Department Stores Inc. on Wednesday, offering \$5.5 billion, or \$61 a share, if the retailer

accepts the deal by Saturday. Campeau proposed a "definitive merger agreement" with Cincinnati-based Federated, the fifth-largest Bloomingdale's and I. Magnin. But the Toronto-based developer

if the new proposal is not accepted. ton Corp., his investment banker. Campeau is seeking 90 million

He acknowledged that Bruce
Federated shares. It said that for the

Wasserstein, who quit First Boston new offer to be effective, the two along with other executives Tuescompanies must agree by 5 P.M. Saturday, a very short deadline.

U.S. retailer, whose chains include pressure on the Federated board. Separately, Mr. Campeau said that the Federated bid would not

day to form a new firm, was active-Analysts said that \$61 was a fair ly involved in the bid. Mr. Wasserprice and that the latest move by stein also played a key role in the Canadian developer Robert Campeau's \$3.5 billion hostile lem. Campeau would put tremendous takeover of New York-based Allied Stores Corp. in 1986.

He said Campeau would continalso let stand its original \$4.2 bil-be hurt by the resignation of a top ue to consult both First Boston and lion tender offer, worth \$47 a share, mergers specialist from First Bos-Mr. Wasserstein.

WINE: French Warned

(Continued from first finance page) 1987. The value of white Burg dies declined by 36 percent; value of red Bordeaux declined

French producers, acknowle ing the effect of the dollar's decl on prices, said there was not mi they could do to redress the pr

Michel Delon, who adminis his family's Château Leoville Cases, said: "In Europe, the p of our wines have increased gra ally. European prices have changed a lot. The problem is v the dollar; there is nothing I

Wum Kai-Nielsen, owner chairman of Dubos Frères, a s per of Bordeaux, said: "Since 19 wine production has doubled w consumption has remained ster The current surplus combined v prices high. The only solution i lower prices. The producers, uni tunately don't care about American market."

To make matters worse, Free wine producers have also been creasing their prices in francs recent years. That amounts t double increase for an Ameri consumer.

"When you increase your pri by a franc (about 18 cents) a b tle," said Abdallah H. Sim Estate Wines Co. of New Yo

Company Results

Revenue and profits or lasses, in millions, are in local currencies unless otherwise indicated.

	(anaga			First Boston			National Intergroup		
m-	Moison Co	mpani	es	4th Quar.	1987	1986 412.0	3rd Quer.	1987	198 1.140
the	3rd Quar.	1987	1986 14.7	Revenue	266.7 5.09	4,14	Revenue	743.6 244	1017.
by	Profits	16.6 0.51	14.7 0.47	Per Share	0.21	1 68	Per Share	0 10	-
-3	Per Shore 9 Months	1927	1984	Year	1987 1,320	1,310	7 Months	1967	198
	Revenue	1.91D.	1.770	Revenue	108.9	180.6	Nel Inc	8.47	(0)79
đg-	Profit Per Shore	72.8 2.22	52.2 1.66	Per Share	3.12	5.14	a: lass, 1987	nets u	nclud
ine	rei Sigir		1.00				gains of 53.5 n ter and \$7.6	ullion u	augi
ıch	United St	بمادة	ı	Gulf State			ter and \$7.6 months.	m11/10	חו ח
				4th Quar.	1987	1984 138.5			
ob-	Am			Revenue	336.7 48.2	24,1	01		
	eth Quar. Revenue	1987 592.8	1986 532.4	Per Share	8.30	80.0	4th Quer.	1987 503.0	198
	Nel Loss	10.5	43.9	Year	1987 1.430.	1986 1,480.	Revenue Nel Inc	14.0	416.1 B.1
icrs	Yeer	1987	1984 1,940.	Revenue	241.1	245.0	Per Share		0.3
Las	Revenue	2,200. 5.02 (4,660	Per Share	1.65	1.71	Year	1987	198 1.730
rice	Nel Inc Per Shore	004	0,002		_		Revenue	1,930 78.0	751
du-	a: lass.			Illinois			Per Shore	3.32	75.1 3.1
ונות				atti Quer. Revenue	1987	1986	1986 vegr ngi si Si? milijan.	rcludes	gain a
	Broci			Nei Inc	292.4 31.14	278.9 58.89	St. Million,		
vith	4th Quer.	1967 257.8	1986 247.2	Per Share	0.46	0.90	Pitney	Bowes	
can	Revenue	5.45 0.43	2.66 0.21	Year	1987	1786	4th Quar.	1987	198
	Per Share			Revenue Nel Inc	1.220. 251.84	1,180. 254.4B	Revenue	643.4 67.9	563. 53.
	Year	1987 1,080.	1986 1,070	Per Share	1.75	1.98	Net inc.	0.87	0.6
and	Revenue	40.8	30.3 2.44				Year	1917	198
nip-	Per Share	3.20	2.44	Ken	прег		Revenue	2.250. 199.4	1,990 166.
83,				4th Quar	1987	1986	Oper Net Oper Share	253	21
hile	CMS E			Revenue	739.0 39.53	690.0 47.8			
	4th Quar.	1987 801,9	1984 872.6	Oper Net Oper Share	0.68	5.78	Sears &		
dy.	Revenue Net Inc	48.72	26.0	Year	1987	1986	4th Quar.	1987	12970
vith	Per Share	0.83	0.30	Revenue	3,820. 194,76	2.780. 148.13	Revenue	14.050. 562.1	543
us-	Year	1987 2,800.	1784 3,110.	Oper Net	3.19	14251	Per Share	1.49	1.4
are	Revenue	1818	65.05	Op. 2			Year	1987	198 44,280
	Per Share	2.15	0.74	Kerr.	Monee		Net inc	49,440. 1,650.	41.75
ave				4th Quar.	1987	1956	Per Share	4.35	1.35
ing	CPC Inte			Res -nue	641.D 14.7	589.0	Snap-O	a Tasi	
s to	4th Quar. Revenue	1987	1986 1,200.	Net .nc Per share	0.30	3.8 81.0	4th Quor.	1987	108
or-	Nel inc	1,060 77,0	73.5	Year	1967	1984	Revenue	195.1 23.87	177. 15.B
the	Per Share	0.96	0.80	Revenue	2610	2.540	Net inc	23.99 0.57	15.B 0.3
шс	Year	1987 4,900,	1986 4.550.	Net Inc	81.0(1.47	a)291.7	Per Shore	1987	198
	Revenue Net Inc	3548	219.2 230	1986 year nets		atter-	Revenue	754.3	470
nch	Per Share	4.34		tox charges of	\$315 mi	ilion.	Net Inc	88.50 2.13	35 15
	1987 year net il \$126 million.	nciudes .	gaun or				Per Shore		13
in-				Macmillan			Southern		
in		na		Year	1987	1984	4th Quer.	1987	198
a	4th Quer.	1987 1,090.	1966 RAA 0	Revenue Oper Net	955.8 70.7	817.B 57.6	Revenue	1,610. 49.7	1,600 181, 0,6
_	Revenue	21.0	866.0 0.10	Oper Shore	247	231	Per Share	69.7 0.24	ă.0
an	Per Shore	0.54	0.04	Per share res	ulis offe	er dive	Year	1987	198
	Year	1987	1984 3,700.	dends. 1986 ne pf \$1,9 million.	t includ	es goin	Revenue	7,010. 554.4	6.850 882
~~~	Revenue	4,140.	85.9	p. st. ministr	'		Per Shore	1.92	3.1
œs	Per Share	3.30	1.68	AArm	vtea			elers	
юt-	Emerson	4th Quor.	1987	1986	4th Quer.	1987	198		
OD,	1st Quer.	1988	1987	Revenue	447.1 30.5	蝦	Net Inc	42.5 0.37	185
æ	Revenue	1.580	1987 1,430.	Net Inc	30.5 0.40	253	Per Share		1.8
rk.	Kel Inc	124.9	109.3	Per Shore	1987	1724	Year Net inc	1987 374.4	198 545
	Per Share Per share re	cults or	diutted	Year Revenue	1,910.	1,720.	Per Share	374.4 3.56	545 5.5
on-	for 3-for-1 st	ock spi	if Sep.	Net Inc	152.7	111,2	1986 nets inc	lude p	zins c

#### BA Signs Contract for Boeing Jets

The order was announced in August.

British engine-maker Rolls-Royce PLC to supply RB211-524H jet

## MCA: Entertainment Giant's Movie and TV Units Have Become Mundane Performers

company. We want to build assets and grow businesses. That is what MCA is."

MCA's predicament undermines the myth that making films and television shows is a fail-safe business now that such outlets as home video and independent relevision stations are virtually begging for programming. In reality, the most successful entertainment companies are the ones that have assembled and kept creative executives with instincts for what the public wants and have systematically diversified into related businesses. These companies include Gulf & Western Inc. and Warner Communications Inc., both of which had

record profits last year. By contrast, MCA is still trying to put together a successful manage-ment team, and its diversification are supplied and income and a second of the second

the film division has been run by last year. "New administrations Thomas Pollock, one of the best-make their mistakes in rushing big liked and most highly respected en-tertainment lawyers in Hollywood.

Star films into production, "he said.

But hecause Universal's recent

But Mr. Pollock's challenge is company, so must learn his new job and build his team quickly.

several years. It lost money in 1986, Mr. Pollock said, noting that it has been saddled with a number of Howard the Duck," which report-

said Mr. Pollock, who promised even more progress this year. In what he described as a low-risk

But because Universal's recent offerings do not include many hits, great: He has never run a movie it cannot count on significant revenues from sales of older films to the home video and cable markets. The one glaring exception is "E.T.," sion that has been doing badly for

Although there have been rumors that Universal would release flops and costly films, including only 13 films in the next year, Mr. Pollock said he has scheduled 16. edly cost \$40 million but brought in The number is crucial because a only \$15 million at the box office, major studio has heavy overhead of which MCA kept roughly half. that it needs to amortize over a The division did better in 1987, broad release schedule. Also, the greater the number of films, the

higher the chances for a hit. Meanwhile, MCA's television dimoves have met with only mixed attempt to increase profits, he vision, historically the company's deal, "Miami Vice" would be lucky mains to be seen how much stations bought "six or seven relatively in-backbone, has also developed to make \$10 million. Studios used to will want them and will pay.

television market has turned topsyturvy as stations have virtually stopped buying one-hour shows, MCA's strength, in favor of halfhour comedies, which provide them with more programming flexibility.

This has hurt MCA. For instance, in producing the hourlong "Miami Vice" for NBC, the network bore \$1 million of the budget for each episode and Universal put up the balance of about \$400,000. MCA hoped to recoup its costs and to make a profit from rerun sales.

But MCA could not sell the rerun rights to "Miami Vice" or to "Murder, She Wrote" to local TV stathem to USA Network, a cable service it partly owns. A source familiar with the transaction said that even with overseas sales and the cable

(Continued from first finance page) competitors. Since December 1986, expensive films" that were released problems. In the last two years, the earn \$70 million to more than \$100 million by licensing such reruns to TV stations.

Last year, as problems at independent stations began to surface. the weak dollar has hurt the inc MCA wrote down the value of its try. The producers, however, television programming and in-creased its bad-debt reserve for TV not taken any action, keep stations by \$50 million.

Robert Harris, president of MCA Television Group, said the company is now attempting to produce more half-hour comedies.

A host of relatively new programs are now being made expressly for local television markets. The move is a savvy one but risky. As with network series, MCA in genertions, and had to settle for licensing al does not make money unless the reruns to those shows are sold. Even if the shows do well their ratings are significantly lower than chairman of Seagram Chateau those of network shows. So it re-



Our wings cover the five continents. Somewhere, at any time, there is an lberia plane in the air. On board the sun

is always shining. You can see it in our hostesses' smiles and you can feel it in the warm, friendly atmosphere.

The sun is something we Spaniards carry very close to our hearts. Follow it. WARM TO THE EXPERIENCE.

was nothing to see copyrous when it the desperately per long-abused as the long-abused Tie Hen up. and not just more 7 a transition a chance. For por the United 🗽 ould not have more ne job. But there a international and ons with the new d legitimacy. fforts were require blish a financial ac n. gravely lacking! opment program: sion could have be to establish an adme that could under elections. A misse tization of Americ re umderraken ibat 10 organize and us e gangs and the ar en blunted Carne perhaps from Cami ther than the lines ave made a valuate they did in Grane invasion. This was taiti a lot more the or electoral farce. three programs with a context to which is :viies could return # uvely. A key conding ntoscran is, perhaps five you nev would have be ichdraw in the walco still possible to try it il is late. al thetoric of nones ork to subvert the k American states part free self-government Lann American incompetent, with as not been essel and entions. For the outside force aggree in and bred further & Larly when it was it e are positive as was: io miervene to sovereign indee s Washington fid, 🗱 isibly going off und. ing its election proper dication to the cast to be taken serious. this is particularly a n enuon can be seas ve notion, applied a nited States has no a he way things are seed interest in holding is idinists to their took mocracy would rest here if it had also ken

some facts that the nited States in the the history of its and Teme fraging of small e themselves demiki e is every reason to it equal in their aspira 11-government are not just utions do exist for a cont responsibility be controlled the mistry.

You York Tomes

RS AGO

occupied by the light accupied to Greece The light ities in the Archive

their repressive medication in their repressive medication in their repressive medication in their repressive much of their representation in their representation in their representation in their representation in the re

new spapers are course.

Greek officials are to: of their offices.

Japan Objects

Admiral Noda sport
Japanese Navy alar
here on [Feb. 3] go

reption to the view of Leahy. that the services of the service

Admiral . the United States of the United of these 24 38 19 291 73 5

.72e 2.1 13 .10 .9 .20 2.5 .40 5.2 11

Wednesdays

Via The Associated Press

.57 52

.71 3.2

A-dd un 1.35 4.8 A-dd pr 3.35 4.8 A-dd sc

- A00 SC 2.77 7.5 - Sele SC 2.75 3.8 - Sele SC 2.75 3.8 - Sele SC 2.75 3.8

265 41 265 55

3.55 5.0

111: 6** BAT 6
20** 17: BOM 6
20** 18: BOM 6
20** 20** BOM 6
20** 20** BOM 6
21** 18** BOM 6
21** BOM 6 55 42 24 21 4.65e22.3

Carmei
Carner r
Casblan
Casblan
Casblan
Casfd
Casfd
Cardiff
Centig
CFCd
CFCd
CFCd
Centrsi
Centrsi
Centrs
Centrs
Centry
Ce

.39 2.7 .80 3.8

Discover gold

254 1146 17 145 24 146 147 294 294 48 12 24% 417 512 16% 215 2617 5617 41% 6%

18-12 18-14 18-14 13-14 13-14 13-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14 18-14

50° 2 17 21° 3 21° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10° 4 10°

.15o T.6 8

16% 16% 6% 6% 2% 2% 11% 11%

9% 14% 17% 15% 1% 18% 18% 4 9% 9% 347 32 165 211 10 20 150 60 32 203 36 91/2 14Vs 113c 15 13c 184 8 4 97c 21 1/4 11/4 16/4 9/4 7 27/4 47/8 ~2568888

18% 19% 33% 33% 33% 23% 6 10% 15%

211/6 -11/6 -16/6 9/6 -6/4 -27/6 -Floating-Rate Notes

.20e 2.1 .16 2.0 .80 5.1 .80 6.2 .15e 1.6 1.96 8.7 1.17 8.7 1.17 8.7 1.17 8.7 1.17 8.7 1.17 8.7 1.17 8.7

36 29 .10 17

1.12 114 10 208 137

Feb. 3 Dollars 2.50 mm. 1.50 mm. 1.5 Baro BS (Mithin)
Bar Perrison Perr 2
Barclovs Perr 3
Barclovs Perr 2
Barclovs Perr 3
Barclovs Perr 4
Cite 2894
Cite 2894
Cite 2894
Cite 2894
Cite 2894
Contered S-H. 94
Cite 2894
Contered S-H. 94
Contered S-H. 95
Contered S-H. 95
Contered S-H. 95
Contered S-H. 96
Citicar P-Foo 97
Contered S-H. 96
Contered S Curron Next Bid Asia
7.443 15.07 R.283
6.177 15.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.48 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.3500.45
8.18 10.35

Alesto Finance Jutol
Aberto 93
American Express 97
American Express 97
Bcd 98
B Weekly net asset value on Ameriça Growth Fund 29-1-1988 U.S. \$20.29 Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange

Pierson, Heldring & Pierson NV. Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amste Tel. + 31 - 20 - 211188.

Weekly net asset Tokyo Pacific Holdings N.V. Securities Liquidities Listed on the Amsterdam Stock Exchange Information: Pierson, Heldring & Pierson NV. Herengracht 214, 1016 BS Amstert Tel. + 31 - 20 - 211188.

Indigo Ideas Thousands of businesses which don't yet understand computer usage are listening to independent packagers who are generating new growth for Apple, Computer of time of misguided analytical skepticism. Complimentary reports cover dramatic share-escalation Dresdoner Fin 97
Each River Aug/S
Ende Wild (Mithir)
End 97
End Wild (Mithir)
End 97
End Wild (Mithir)
End 97
E 9% The Transport of the Control of t

74 2.1 **AMEX Highs-Lows** 

AmTr-ek on Gronges Exp

The Global Newspaper.



Abbey Not 71 Gb
Abbey Not 71 Gb
Abbey Not 71 Gb
Abbey Not 72 Gb
Abbey Not 72 Gb
Abbey Not 72 Gb
Alliance + Laic F4Gb
Alliance + Laic F4Gb
Alliance + Laic F4Gb
Arithous Seriff Gb
Arithous Seriff Gb
Bar Indexus 21 Gb
Bar Indexus 21 Gb
Bar Indexus 21 Gb
Bar Indexus 21 Gb
Britannia 73 Gb
Cop 80
Cr Foncier 81 Gb
Cr Nariance 97/75 Gb
Dommar 97/75 Gb
Dommar 97/75 Gb
Dommar 97/75 Gb
Dommar 97/75 Gb
Hollian 72 Gb
Hollian 72 Gb
Hollian 73 Gb
Hollian 73 Gb
Hollian 73 Gb
Ireland 74 Gb
Ireland 74 Gb
Ireland 75 Gb
Irelan 

Deutsche Marks

114a 1944 54

BENCY MARKE

Hedne-dan

AND THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER RS & CMC 4 ± 4

のでは、 のでは、

24 

**经验**,据据的外别。

## **Dollar Higher After Nuclear Rumor**

NEW YORK — The dollar closed higher Wednesday in New York, supported by a combination of short-covering and rumors of a nuclear mishap in the Soviet

Traders said buying activity was inggered after the dollar breached certain key chart points. The Federal Reserve's draining of excess reserves from the U.S. money marker also supported the dollar by credit policy.

In New York, the dollar closed at 1.6935 Deutsche marks, up from 1.6830 at Tuesday's close; at 128.40 yen, up from 128.25; at 1.3835. Swiss frames, up from 1.3740, and at 5,7115 French francs, up from

19 gg 11

7ie129

م15 ا78.2

.**95e** 1.80 15.3 €

25 25

440 °4 40 25 %

.16 12 24 2308 100 176 176

100 2'e 2'a 2'a -

It also gained against the British pound, which closed at \$1.7615, compared with \$1.7690.

Fears of a nuclear accident subsided when the rumors were attributed to test telexes between agencies in Vienna and Geneva and were officially denied in Moscow.

**London Dollar Rates** 1,4875 1,7670 1,27,85 1,3780 5,7905

Earlier in European trading, the dollar had gained about 1 plennig on the rumor, until the current ing talk of an easing in met technical resistance at 1,69 olicy.

in London, the dollar closed higher at 1.6875 DM, compared with 1.6820 DM at Tuesday's close, and lower at 127.85 yen, against It gained against the British pound, which closed at \$1.7670,

compared with \$1.7705. The dollar's gains against the Denische mark were an offshoot of mark-yen trading dealers said, with the yen continuing to tionally from 1.6892, and in Paris

man currency. from 5.6990.

The Deutsche mark also was sweakened by the Bundesbank's in-Swiss francs, up from 1.3745.

jecting more liquidity into the mar-ket than expected through its securities repurchase pact. That was seen as signaling stable or even lower West German interest rates, which would prop up the dollar. dealers said

The dollar peaked at 1.6905 about midday in Europe, when the nuclear accident rumor surfaced. The U.S. currency is considered a

sale haven in times of unrest. A chief dealer at a major U.S. bank, said the move upward came mainly from the speculative side of the market, taking the safe-haven approach to try to push the dollar out of its recent ranges.

A meeting in the afternoon in Washington between James A. Baker 3d, the U.S. Treasury secretary, and Finance Minister Gerhard Stoltenberg of West Germany was temporarily eclipsed.

Earlier the dollar was fixed in

strengthen against the West Ger- at 5.6970 French francs, down It closed in Zurich at 1.3770

## Sold at Lowest Yield in a Year

10-Year T-Notes

WASHINGTON - The U.S. Treasury on Wednesday sold \$9 billion of 10-year notes at an average yield of 8.21 per-cent, reflecting expectations of relatively light demand.

The average yield was the lowest since 7.25 percent on Feb. 4, 1987, and was down from 8.88 percent at the last auction of 10-year notes on

The highest accepted yield was 8.23 percent, with the gap between this and the average rate indicating only moderate investor interest. Bids totaling \$18.32 billion were received, covering the required amount by a modest two times. Of the bids, only \$344 million came from relatively small investors. The new issue carries an

8.125 percent coupon.

in an abuse known as "front-run- cash settlement, the financial burning," in which they unfairly take den of which should discourage advantage of their knowledge of market volatility; and raising the what trades clients wish to execute margin requirements on stock index futures to help dampen volatil-

> It argues against imposing limits on how far the price of stock-index futures, or individual stocks, can move in any one day, although it suggests that trading in stock-index futures, and related stock-index options, should not begin until most of the individual stocks that make up the index are up and trad-

## International Herald Tribune

**Economic Forum: It's Both Worldly and Serious** 

By Reginald Dale

DAVOS, Switzerland — "Look outside," said Klaus Schwab, gesturing at the sunny, snow-covered slopes out the window. "It's a glorious day for skiing, and yet they're all

packed into the conference hall." Mr. Schwab, founder and president of the World Economic Forum, now in its 18th year, still finds necessary to dispel suspicions that those attending his organization's annual meeting come mainly for the winter sports that made this

resort famous. True, this week's official events included a "sports day," skeigh rides and "snow games," But the star per-formers included Yasuhiro Nakasone, Japan's former prime minister: Zhao Ziyang, China's Communist Party leader, live via satellite from Beijing; and the Greek

and Turkish prime ministers. The supporting cast had the heads of many of the world's best-known corporations, such as Sony and ITT, and a long list of top government and international officials.

even to some participants, smacks using and a concert by the violinist do now," he said of self-importance, a fault to which Yehudi Menuhin — at 150 francs People come to the Davos meeting, in the eyes of its extra a ticket.

critics, is only too prone. tions with them suggest, are only too delighted to be attending what is arguably the world's most presti-

gious business conference. But the privilege does not come cheap. The fee for those whose companies are among the Forum's 600 members is 6,100 Swiss francs (about \$4,452) a person. Membership costs a company 8,000 francs a year, a bank 10,000 francs.

Nonmembers, the minority, pay 12,200 francs to attend the annual meeting. That fee covers only the cer or, at the very least "a decision with the implications for business. maker at board level," said Corinne Meanwhile, 50 or so of the senior

economic brainstorming," in which Mr. Schwab dismissed sugges- many, he added, as one of his staff participants "test new ideas and tions that he is trying to set up a had made in two years of efforts. actions" in small groups. Sessions sort of alternative world govern-

#### Soviet Union Aims for Convertible Ruble

DAVOS. Switzerland - Ivan Ivanov, deputy chairman of the Soviet state commission for foreign economic relations, said Wednesday that he hoped the ruble would be fully convertible into

other currencies by the second half of the 1990s. Moscow, however, will first have to take a number of steps to prepare the way and a final decision will also depend on "the international environ-ment," Mr. Ivanov said at the annual meeting here of the World Economic Forum.

Western financial experts attending the conference, which ended Wednesday, expressed skepticism that the ruble could be made convertible in the coming decade. "It's inconceivable," a senior American banking official said. Conference participants also pointed out that

Mr. Ivanov, a key figure in the Soviet Union's drive to open its economy to foreign trade and invest-ment, had predicted convertibility much earlier in the 1990s when he addressed the same meeting 12

Mr. Ivanov said Wednesday that four steps had to be taken before full convertibility could be

 The Soviet money supply must be brought into balance with the supply of goods. • The reform of the Soviet price system must be completed, taking account of international prices. An "economically justified" exchange rate must be set for the ruble against other major

 A competitive industrial export sector must be established so that holders of rubles could buy what they wanted in the Soviet Union.

Mr. Ivanov expressed satisfaction with progress in attracting foreign companies into joint ventures with Soviet enterprises in the past year. Eighteen joint ventures have been established with non-socialist countries, more than 40 declarations of intent have been signed with foreign partners and

more than 260 offers have been received, he said. "Approximately 50 percent of the offers may fit our requirements," he added.

#### SEC: Report Spotlights Way Stock-Index Futures Have Altered the Market

(Continued from Page I) interplay with index futures is inmatic attempt to control this

The index futures market has the stocks on expiration of an inmade it easier for brokers to engage
dex-futures contract instead of systematic attempt to control this market better since its birth in the

commodities pits of Chicago and Kansas City in 1982. Referring specifically to events of Oct. 19 and 20, the SEC conchudes that the use of index futures by large institutional investors hurt

the slock market in two ways. First, portfolio insurers engaged in heavy sales of stock-index futures, which pulled stock prices dramatically lower when program traders practicing index arbitrage bought the cheaper futures and sold stocks. Second, many market stock market. professionals, knowing that this beavy dumping of index futures could incite the selling of stocks, jumped in to sell stocks out of fear of what these strategies could do.

The existence of the index-futures market has permitted large institutions to use strategies that sharply increase the volatility of stock prices.

In other words, mere anticipation of what these futures related gies and the volatility they create strategies could do to the market has swamped the brokers who caused heavy selling of stocks. Ultimately, the report says, the decreasing market liquidity.

creating less liquidity and, not least, frightening away the small investors who still make up a significant part of the market. The report also suggests that stock-index futures are here to stay, and recommends ways to make them less dis-

The study points out four basic problems created by the interplay between the stock market and the stock-index futures market: In many instances, the indexfutures market is primary in deter-

ruptive, not to eliminate them.

mining stock prices, not the actual

• The use of these trading stratemake markets in individual stocks,

by jumping into the market first.

The report makes a series of recommendations, some made before and some that are bound to be controversial, in trying to come to grips with these problems. It counsels caution, however, before new measures to control the index futures are taken, because of the importance this young market has in providing valuable services to inestors, from hedging the value of large portfolios to allowing them a quick means to move substantial

sums into or out of the market. It offers several important pro-

Finally, the report recommends that rules that make it illegal to sell individual stocks "short" when osals for change. These include their prices are already falling the establishment of a post on the should be extended to the index-New York Stock Exchange floor futures market, and that rules refor program trading to help make quiring brokers and exchanges to such trading more efficient and less collect better data on program disruptive; the physical delivery of trading should be instituted.

Organizers like to call it "the lunches," dinners, receptions, priture, people would become suspiworld business summit." That,
vate parties, a black-tic gala evecious and we would lose what we
quite constitute and deale here." People come to the conference for

intellectual stimulus, to do business This year's conference agenda and build up contacts in the fields of all meetings often lead to "unex-But the vast majority of the 700 ranged from AIDS to business eth-

business participants, conversa- ics to the problems facing the world making, he said. Now that governeconomy and the future of the ments around the world are increas-'I suspect the prime attraction is to get

your name and photo in the booklet of conference participants, alongside Yasuhiro Nakasone and Zhao Ziyang.'

- One conference participant

businessmen told their foreign col- power to the private sector, he addconference itself. Travel, hotels and leagues how to sell to Japan —"It's ed, business has a bigger politico-but by "Euro-entrepreneurs." Mr. most meals are extra. Nonmembers easy if you try hard enough"—and economic role, and should be more Schwab said. By 1973, the Forum are expected to be either a compa- a Swiss general outlined world con- aware of world issues. ny's president, chief executive offi- flict scenarios up to the year 2000,

Mory, the Forum's press officer. delegates from governments and What do they get for the money? international organizations met The conference is divided into privately to discuss the problems plenary sessions, smaller briefings facing the world economy and up-and an activity known as "world coming international negotiations." he had made 50 "useful business contacts" in four days. That was as

planet. Groups of leading Japanese ingly deregulating and handing back

regular participant said. But most, came increasingly global asked why they are here, will anasked why they are here, will answer: "Contacts."

Ian Harvey, chief executive of the British Technology Group, said industrialist.

are interspersed with "contact ment. "If we made it a formal struc- old friends," said Jean D'Herbes, an

ally conclude any deals here. "They are not here to sign con-tracts," Mr. Schwab said. But casupected synergies" as a common interest is discovered.

Mr. Schwab, 49, a Swiss of German extraction, conceived the World Economic Forum in 1970. He was strongly influenced by one of the best-selling books of the time, "le Defi amèricain," or "The Ameri-can Challenge," by Jean-Jacques Servan-Schreiber, which warned of the domination of Western Europe

by American multinationals. Initially planned as a management course, the Forum's aim was to ensure that a united Europe would not be built by bureaucrats already had adopted a worldwide "It's like a mini-sabbatical," a outlook, as econpmic trends be-

> my in Davos three or four years ago," said one leading European

Another, more cynical, said: "I suspect the prime attraction is to many, he added, as one of his staff get your name and photo in the had made in two years of efforts. "I come to make contacts and see alongside Nakasone and Zhao."



| light-laws NEW LOWS 9

Pounds Sterling

Scies in Net 190s High Low 4 P.AL Chys 3% CityFed 84 27
13% CityNC 460 27
13% CityNC 112 28
25% Ciscor 10 34
46 Ciscor 10 34
66 Ciscor 10 34
66 Ciscor 10 34
66 Ciscor 10 34
67 Ciscor 10 34
68 Ciscor 10 34
68 Ciscor 10 37
68 Cisco 10 EMC s
10% ESSED
13% ESSED
13% EIPON
1% EIPON
5 EILON
1% EIMON
1% EVEN
1% EVEN
1% EXCON
1% 

94 FF8 CD .15e 1.1
84 Folkhus 1.0 5.2
85 Folkhus 1.0 5.2
857 Former 1.20 2.0
744 Former 1.20 2.0
744 Former 1.20 2.0
744 Former 1.20 2.0
745 Fider 1.5 3.2
745 Fider 1.5 2.7
7 1.15 1.1 348
1.00 5.2 187
1.20 1993
1.20 1993
1.20 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1.20 2.1 1993
1. 

924 KLA 1934 Komen 3 49 29 284 1934 Korden 3 49 29 284 1534 Korden 196 4 125 1734 KlySA 3 125 194 Korden 2 72 11 113 195 KyCnL 6 48 38 430 6 Komen 3 20 23 20 50 Kulcke 20 23 211 50 Kulcke 118 13½ 13½ - ½
13½ 13½ - ½
13½ 15¼ - ½
25¼ 25¼ + ¾
27½ 25½ + ¾
15½ 15½ + ½
15½ 15½ + ½
15½ 15½ 15½
15½ 15½ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15¼ 15½
15

23% 14 Lonest s 48b 37 248
26 16% Lones s 44 16 189
9% 274 Lones s 32 1,0 9%
9% 274 Loebns 122 1,0 9%
1872 84 Liefth 123
1874 84 Liefth 338
16% 774 Liefth 40
16% 674 Liefth 40
29% 124 Liecth 1,7 1,1 1132
24% 74 Liefth 1,7 1,7 1,1 1132
24% 74 Liefth 1,7 1,7 1,1 1132
24% 74 Liefth 1,7 1,7 1,1 1132
374 184 Lones 1,7 1,1 1132
374 184 Lones 1,7 1,1 1132
374 184 Lones 1,1 1005
314 896 Lypho 4416 1814 1712 1814 + 36
1814 1734 1736 - 15
1814 1834 371 - 15
181 3716 3716 - 15
181 1816 3716 + 1
181 1816 1814 - 1
1814 1816 1814 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1814 1815 1816 - 1
1815 1815 1816 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 1815 - 1
1815 1815 1815 18 a mara a 3/73 32 37 14 74 14 3 17 12 16 6 17 12 16 9 11 12 15 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 16 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 12 17 1 119/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19/14/20 19 1.00 2.6
40 3.8
1.40 6.4
1.20 3.4
.50 3.4
.72 2.1
1.00 49
.30 3.5
1
.12e .6
1.80 3.9 .44 20 21/2 22/4 — 152

7 19 — 152

7 19 — 152

7 19 — 152

22/4 22/4 — 152

23/4 23/4 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 23/5 — 154

12/5 274. 177. NAC RE
270. 45 NECAX
1874. 10 NESA
1874. 1174. NICOPT
1874. 1174. NICOPT
1874. 1174. NICOPT
1874. 1874. NICOPT
1874 

Sales flaures are unofficial. Yearly highs and lows reflect the previous 52 weeks plus the current week, but not the latest trading day. Where a solit or stock dividend amounting to 25 percent or more has been paid, the year's high-low rance and dividend are shown for the new stock anty. Unless otherwise nated refer declaration.

a — dividend also extrates). It is — arrow that the declaration.

b — arrow trate of dividend plus stock dividend. It is — called. It — in bankruptcy Act, or securities assumed by such contonness.

11% 4% Sonora 195
14% 7% SoundW 22% 17% Carrell 56 28 189
25 17 Sound 46
1812 912 Sonora 144 40 2177
111/2 572 Sound 184 45 913
43 27% Sovora 144 40 2177
111/2 572 Sound 184 45 913
43 27% Sovora 144 40 2177
111/2 572 Sound 144 02 2177
111/2 574 1874 Sound 1874 1874 1874 Sound 1874 1874 Sound 1874 Sou 28 6.1 1437 20 2.2 28 18 18 1226 1 1,000 3.4 60 1000 1.6 100 185 313 2,09e 7.7 1107 36/2 21 45-2 45-2 6/3 13-4 12-4 23-4 30-4 34 34 5% 5 5% 5 184 184 114 109 40 3% 69 6 18% UST Cp 5 5% UTL 5 5% Ungmn 174 UnPintr 18 18 UnPintr 18 13 UnPintr 18 USS UNPINT 13 USS UNESURE 16% UMSERS 16% USS Frsi 18 USS Frsi 13 USS ITS 14 UNF ITS 15 UNF ITS 16 UNF ITS 17 UNF ITS 18 123 267 2244 80 44 19 1179 1.44 5.1 1211 600 160 170 189 5 3136 1.24e 2.5 199

10% 11 7% 7% 6% 6% + 6 9% 9% + 16 4% 4% - %

**BUCHWALD** 

IN THE IHT EVERY TUESDAY AND THURSDAY. INCOMPARABLE BARBS FROM AMERICA'S FOREMOST HUMORIST

The second secon

er.

AMOI NAT 10 00 NAT 10 NAT

SUPPOSE YOU THINK

I'M GONNA GIVE YOU A

BIG BOX OF CHOCOLATES

MITH "I LOVE LYDIA"

ON THE TOP!

CANT

NIGHT SOLDIERS

Mass. 02108.

By Alan Furst. 437 pages. \$19.95.

Houghton Mifflin, 2 Park Street, Boston,

T WENTIETH-CENTURY history is the inspiration for Alan Furst's intelligent and ambitious new adventure novel. It charges

along from the rise of lascism in Bulgaria, where 19-year-old Khristo Stoianev sees his

brother killed by a gang of strutting thugs; to Moscow in purge time, where Khristo is trained in intelligence by the NKVD; to Spain

during the Civil War, where he is ordered to murder his anti-Franco comrades because they are anarchists, not communists; to France, on the run from his former Soviet handlers, where

he is caught up in the German invasion, and back to Eastern Enrope, in the service of Western spymasters, as World War II draws to an

Khristo is a blackboard for contemporary horrors and heroism. Though he is very much

the man of action, he is less actor than acted

upon. Though he finds himself tossed by the

storms of politics — fascist versus communist,

communist versus communist, communist versus the West—his own politics have less to do with ideology than with personal loyalties. "I just want to live my life, to be left alone," he

says. Fortunately for the novel, he never gets

that opportunity. In Moscow, he joins with four other NKVD recruits, representing most of the countries of Eastern Europe, in swearing

mutual fidelity, an oath that becomes impor-

tant in their troubles to come. Their fates

First wants us to know, are indicative of the

Although there are many references to the famous, from Stalin to La Pasionaria, this is

not one of those novels in which history's big

players are brought on stage and knocked about. We meet people who affect the destines

of others while their own destinies remain beyond their control. The characters tend to be

personifications of their nations, and the book

serves as something of a tour guide, especially

to towns up and down the Danube. Now and

then we seem to be getting excerpts from a

Baedeker: "They moved past ... Svistov,

Solution to Previous Puzzle

ALAI ROTL ABEAM STINTED ESPOUSE

OVAL RINGFINGER

BARREN RAFT

faces of their homelands.

Reviewed by Walter Goodman

STAND

TODAY MY

NAME IS

SAMANTHA

lady...

Rumco

56 O.T. book

– out

55 A hallucinogen

57 English river

--- Alles"
68 Caterpillar's

bristles

70 Soviet news

DOWN

1 Part of O.P.A

2 Wailing 3 Thesmothete

5 Chesterfield,

6 Stravinsky

7 Saul's grandfather

9 Bundle of

10 Pub item

8 Bud of a plant

nerve fibers

11 Did a road jub

or line

4 Word with end

agency

69 Descartes

(deletes)

**ACROSS** 5 "Awake and

-!": Odets 9 Gets along 14 Chigoe 15 Pointed arch 16 Moslem law

59 Jockey's short council 17 Mushroomwhip 60 Actress Skala shaped 19 Himalayan 62 Emit flashes country 65 Obviate 66 Isaac's elder 20 Dockers' are 21 Hudson or 67 "Deutschland

22 Avril follower 24 Cuckun 25 Word in a 27 Secular 28 Forefron **29** Огдали:

Maxwell

garment 32 Matador's red cluth 34 Dallies 36 Puts on cargo 37 Evanescent

40 Medieval sons

compound

30 Arab's outer

of the sor 43 Botanical beards 46 Sherman Act's targets

48 Bro. c.g. 49 Actress Lanchester 51 Ages upon

12 Arise 13 Calif. river O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska.

**DENNIS THE MENACE** 

18 "-— bın cın Berliner": J.F.K. 23 Object 26 Dover sight 27 E. Indian

sailors

30 Pain: Comb. 31 Arthur or Lillie 33 Continued 35 Criticize severely

40 Dallas and Stevens 41 Causing wear 42 Small barrel

38 Eur. country

39 Midnight

44 "Arabian Nights" hero 45 Social and political classes 47 Sault

Marie 50 Michaelmas daisies 53 Deduce 54 Austrolian prid 57 Family group

58 Chills and fever 61 Author Levin 63 "How --- doth breed a habit ': Shak. 64 Furrow

**PEANUTS** 

BLONDIE LET ME HAVE TWO POUNDS OF WEINERS

VALENTINE'S DAY IS

COMING .. BUT AREN'T

YOU KIND OF OLD

FOR ME?

BEETLE BAILEY WORT STOP THAT, LT. FUZZ! I TOLD YOU BEFORE, THAT'S NOT

WHO SAID ANYTHING

ABOUT SENDING YOU

A VALENTINE?

NOW, HOLD ON, CAPTAIN.

ANDY CAPP WIZARD of ID

Hony Sens Ladex : 2354.46

YOU HAVE A DISEASE THAT HAS NEVER

BEEN DIAGNOSED BEFORE

NECESSARY!

WHEN IT COMES TO PREACHING BOONOMY TO TO MY BLOKE YOU MAY AS WELL STRAT BY SAVING YOUR BREATH



REX MORGAN



"DON'T BE GROUCHY, MR. WILSON. LUCKY YOU AREN'T DOIN'THIS BIG JOB ON A HOT SUMMER DAY!"

UMBLE THAT SCRAMBLED WORD GAME to by Henri Arrold and Boh I see one letter to each square, to form lour ordinary words. TURTE NEMPAN WOULD THEY BE CROGED

Print answer here:

lumbles: PILOT OFTEN YELLOW EULOGY A guy slapped him on the back and then asked him this—HOW'RE YOU "PEELING"?

WEATHER NIGH LOW C F C F C F 24 98 22 17 12 cl - 12 28 15 57 cd 15 57 70 10 50 fr - 2 28 - 12 10 fr 22 90 24 13 55 a 18 44 FQ261749971344379944799736011944499834Q89434 16 61 12 54 9 16 61 9 48 61 11 91 20 48 61 30 86 15 57 61 15 59 11 52 0 -12 18 -18 0 pc
-13 0 -18 19 20 pc
-13 0 -18 12 pc
-13 0 -18 12 pc
-13 0 -18 12 pc
-14 14 14 15 pc
-19 14 -15 5 pc
-19 14 -15 pc
-19 1 MIDDLE EAST **OCEANIA** 

T ME TALK TO JUNE
R A MOMENT! PERHAPS
SHE CAN CALL CIND!,
AS THOUGH WE ARE
MAKING A ROUTINE
FOLLOW-UP! TOLD CIND TO CALL ME IF SHE HAD ANOTHER LAB TESTS, THINKING HAVE SOME SERIOUS SHE MAY

COME ON SCALE. CAN'T YOU SEE I'M WAITING FOR YOUR VERDICT? A HEART? KNOW IF I HAVE THE HEART HAVE A

vealing the break in that suit, and finessed the eight with assurance, if Mrs. Wells had been South, she would no doubt have led a club to the queen, the best chance of finding an eighth trick before West could shift to the menacing run the ten around to the jack and West persevered with bearts. South won and finessed and could not prevent South

from making 11 tricks. Nobody, it seems, challenged the optimistic Mrs.
Wells by pointing out that three no-trump was a terrible contract. A spade lead is highly probable, and if South escapes immediate defeat, he will need

NORTH. 4 A J 387. 41097 +K85 SOUTH (D) ♣AQ432

Even without a spade lead, the contract is no bargain.

Consider what would hap-pen if the East-West hands were interchanged. North-South would make six tricks, and no optimists would be la-menting the failure to bid

the play developed very favor-ably for South. He won the opening heart lead in his hand. cashed the diamond king, re-

**BRIDGE** 

as shown in two no-trump, and

By Alan Truscott

T HERE are two generaliza-tions about bridge enthusi-asts that seem valid. Their life span seems to be above average, in spite of the smoke-filled rooms in which they often operate, perhaps because the acrivity keeps their brains working and counters apathy. And they tend to be optimists rathmore overbidders than under

sonified by Nell Wells of San who was in her 80s when she twice a winner of the National Mixed Team title, and was the first woman on the West coast to achieve life master rank. One proof of her optimism is the diagramed deal played a third of a century ago in Los Angeles. North-South rested

to run five diamond tricks.

Clear 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 1190 961 11 Woolworth F.T.30 Index : 1413.20 Previous : 1429.10 F.T.S.E.100 Index : 17/ Previous : 1774.40 Closing prices in local currencies, Feb. 3 2297 Abril Price
965 Actionds
2700 Agrico E
2337 Alt Energy
2053 Alto Mot
1 Algorna St
174400 A Barrick
10100 Alto 11
17450 EC Condo
2001 B P Cannon
2018 B C Phone
100 Brumwick
1491 CAE
590 C CL 8 f
22450 Cmblor
2256 C Cannon
2376 C Cannon
2376 C Cannon
2400 Composite Stock Index : 1537 Previous : 1563 Straits Times Ind.: Previous : 206.20 895.50 Mediabana Montedison Montedison Maa Olivetti Pirelli RAS Rinascente SIP SME Side Standa Standa Steri MIB Carre Previous : 8 P
British Telec.
8 TR
8 Burmon FR
Cobbury Schw
Charter Cons.
Commercial U
Cons Gold Fledd
Dalgety
De Beers
Ortefanien S
Fisons
Freegold S
Gen Accident
GEC.
GKN
Glaxo
Gen Accident
GEC.
Guinness
Gui Fel. 2 19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99
19.99 ### 150 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 11790 1179 Air Liquide Aksthorn Ali. Av Dossault Bancaire BIC Boneroln Bouveues BSN-GD Correfour Constant Medical Nikkel 225 ; 23575.27 Previous : 23572.21 New Index : 1918.81 



BOOKS where the Bulgarian poet and patriot Aleko Konstantinov had been stabbed to death,

where his pierced heart was exhibited in a small muscum." Often, however, Furst comes up with details of places and events that are odd enough to seem authentic. Some of the terrible craziness. of the war in Spain, for example, breaks of the war in Spain, for example, breaks through in the account by a Spanish Loyalist of a clash in Madrid between Franco's Moorish troops and a Polish brigade supporting the republic. The Moors, having captured the College of Medicine, "built fires in the hallways and to the laboratory animals on their havoners and are them. Now they'll all get rare

bayoners and ate them. Now they'll all get rare diseases. The Poles chased them out by putting

hand grenades on the elevators and sending them up to the floor they were holding."

The physical property was the miscale of the Night, is absorbing yet the miscale million. is absorbing, yet the episodic quality prevents the novel from building tension from one account of Khristo's scrapes and escapes to another. Colorful characters keep coming on and being knocked off a little too fast for us to get to know them. Hardly are we introduced to the great romance of Kinisto's life, Aleksandra, a sexy woman who may be French or Russian or something else, than she disappears. Granted, the blasting of lives and relationships by the horrors of our century is part of the truth of the book. Even so, the appearance of an American woman who hooks up with Klmisto in Spain seems intended for the movie version.

The book springs alive in the scenes-of Khristo's training by the NKVD and his employment of the skills of subversion across Europe. His exploits with the Maquis make first-rate spy stuff. Khristo, an accomplished saboteur, teaches the French underground such useful things as the fact "that a single cube of sugar in a gas tank would caramelize on the pistons and freeze the engine solid. If you didn't have a sugar cube, a potato wedged in the tailpipe of a vehicle would choke the exhaust system, blow a hole in the muffler, and could cause carbon monoxide to leak into the driver's compartment." Who can resist such lore? Yet Khristo's derring-do doesn't blow too big a hole in credibility; he is always constrained by circumstances and is not offen triumphant.

Furst keeps his very best until last, w with the war ending. Khristo makes his way down the Danube into the lands now comunder Soviet control, to rescue one of his bld buddies. Scenes of a devastated Europe are vividly rendered. Furst plainly knows his Orwell. Though Khristo remains in shadow his simple decency is highlighted. His politics colfsist of opposition to the brutes, be they fascist or communist. "Night Soldiers" is so thought ful a tale or series of tales that you find yourself asking more than the novel finally delivers. But that may be greedy. The history is deftly incorporated; the viewpoint civilized; the characters and the settings picturesque; the adventures exciting the writing purposet. And the book may even direct the attention of some readers. to the condition of Central and Eastern Europe today.

The same and areas

Erick Charles Sect. 14

gain for the confer

Erre Con Call Tales

ion is contact can

iden an die Marier Aras.

Billion Grant Call 

12 mm - 12 mm - 12 mm

er er at at

rein and the

amentale that the two

kanish me terdis

KOREBOA

STERN CONFERENCE

olleaders

and it is not

fer Denier He

Walter Goodman is on the staff of The Mist York Times

garian poet and patriot at had been stabbed to be according to be according to be according to be according to the control of the control of

ine laboratory animals or the them. Now they It all state them. Now they It all state them can be seen can be seen can be seen.

the appearance of an America cooks up with Khristo in Section 1988

a for the movie version springs alive in the soust ing by the NKVD and its the skills of subversion are exploits with the Maquin at the skills of subversion are subversion and subversion are subversion.

stuff. Khristo, an accompa-

ches the French undergon

nings as the fact that is

in a gas tank would care

and freeze the cugar and

e a sugar cube, a potato se

of a vehicle would chob

1. blow a hole in the maffler arbon monoxide to leak itset

credibility, he is always or

ircumstances and is not &

his very best until het to ending. Khristo makes his

tube into the lands now one

control, to rescue one of line

es of a devastated Europe:

ed. Furst plainly knows has

Khristo remains in shador,

y is highlighted. His politica

ion to the brutes, be they lie

"Night Soldiers" is so there

ies of tales that you find your

an the novel finally deliver !

cedy. The history is defly in

ewpoint civilized; the change

igs picturesque; the advene writing pungent. And the last the attention of some rate

n of Central and Eastern Emp

tman is on the staff of The %

(Q) BTUO2

∘ K32 ♣AQ432

game.

d for the movie version

#### **SPORTS**

# A Quarterback's Multiple Victory

ever, Furst comes up with the events that are old enough to a sound of the terrible cross a Spain, for example, we account by a Spains 1 over drid between Franco's the Moore, having captured the Moore, having captured the ine, "built fires in the balls at them. Now shall on a state of the common WASHINGTON — Doug Wilhains's super Super Bowl perfor-mance goes in the record book under his name alone. But when he played hurt, when he proved him. NFL's drop-back quarterback played sporadically with three self a leader after his team was style. ate them. Now they'll all sea close chased them on by less on the elevators and sea effort they were holding episode, "Soldiers of the king of the continuous continu down by 10 points and when he threw for four touchdowns, he was league's general managers to draft as a quarterback. He persevered in also playing and proving some a black quarterback and play him a segregated system: Only nine thing for generations of black at quarterback. But when draft day black players have thrown 25 or American men who dreamed and came several general managers uried, but were denied the chance to asked Robinson and the player. t building tension trom use sto's scrapes and escapes use characters keep coming use characters we introduced by

We should be clear about this.

Being black did not get Williams to the Super Bowl. It did not give him the ability or the smarts to bring a championship to Washington. And it was no comfort to him during the ups and downs of his career and Hardly are we introduced by of Khristo's life. Aleksand he con may be French aleksand he than she disappears. Gaze it lives and relationships by century is part of the mands the annearance of an America even this soap opera of a football

In that sense, Williams's black-ness has nothing to do with his success and the Redskins' magnificent victory.

But being black has been enough to keep players away from the quarterback position for most of pro football's history.

Blacks could play linebacker, defensive back or running back — but not quarterback. They could go to Canada to play quarterback. They could quit in frustration if they insisted on being a quarterback and heard that they really weren't very good, which is what some sportsartment. Who can reside writers were saying about Williams sto's derring do doesn't him. writers were saying about Williams credibility he was a supplied to the saying about Williams.

That's why Williams's minmph goes beyond him and beyond Red-skin burgundy and gold. His vic-tory is not in being the first black football player. It did not come football player. It did not come from his being the first black quarterback or the first black to be a good quarterback. Other black men ed up their careers and dreams knocking down those walls - they were Williams's lead blockers. And when Williams played in the Super Rowl they played with him.

They include such men as the aptly named Willie Thrower, who was signed by the Chicago Bears 35 years ago as the first black quarter-back. He threw only eight passes before having his contract canceled, and he went to the Canadian leagues to play.

And there was also Marlin Bris-Poe In his rookie season, 1968, Briscoe was the starting quarterback, ironically, for Denver, He had a good year - 14 touchdown passes in 11 games. But he was inexplicably waived off the team. He then signed with the Buffalo Bills, for whom he was not allowed to play quarterback but did become an all-pro receiver.

Also in the backfield with Wilms was Eddie Robinson, the leg-

#### VANTAGE POINT/ Juan Williams

black player specifically for the

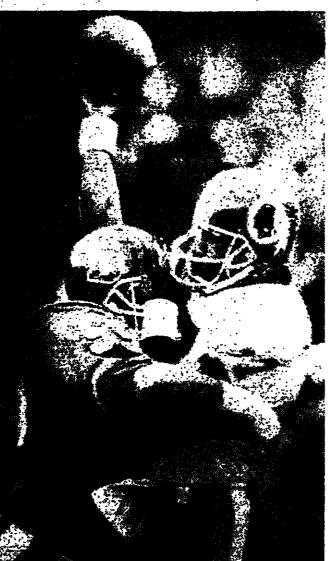
play quarterback in the National James Harris, if he would agree to Football League. play another position. Harris said
We should be clear about this: no. As a result, a man with four
Being black did not get Williams to years of experience as a quarterback in the NFL's system was not drafted until the eighth round; he was so despondent that Coach Robinson had to persuade him to

report to the Buffalo Bills.

Harris had some success as he teams over 12 years. His achieve-games. ment was staying in the big leagues as a quarterback. He persevered in more passes in the NFL since the mid-'60s, and one of them is a running back — Walter Payton.

Against that backdrop of histolike the winning play on a 99-yard drive put together by many people

most of whom are nowhere near the field when the points finally go up on the scoreboard. Williams provided that winning play by



endary coach who once trained a Against Denver, Williams dished it out even while he was taking it. than Redskin fans.

ing the last of the lies and blasphe-mies that gave support to the belief that black quarterbacks can't win in the big time. He won the biggest of the big

His performance is the ultimate

answer to a Tampa Bay team that currently pays a rookie quarter-back several million dollars to sit on the bench and learn how to be an NFL leader.

Only a few years back, Tampa Bay gave a black rookie quarterback named Doug Williams a small contract and insisted that he prove immediately that he could play in the NFL Breaking through these negative assumptions about blacks -that they aren't smart enough to quarterback or can't inspire other players and must prove themselves at once - is all part of Williams's Super Bowl victory.
At some level, maybe not a con-

scious one, white owners and coaches for decades did not want black players to have the leading role on a great U.S. stage, the football field. Football is an enormous part of U.S. culture and arguably the main cultural sanctuary of American males. The quarterback is the glamorous figure in that culture — he is the field general and every cheerleader's dream date. Coaches have found quarterbackleadership potential in wild guys such as Billy Kilmer and even notso-smart guys such as Terry Brad-

But somehow they never found that leadership potential in black

Coach Joe Gibbs — to his credit had no trouble seeing Williams as a leader and a talent, Gibbs's trust in Williams for the big game is radical and new. It flies in the face of all the backroom stereotypes about blacks not being brainy enough or tough enough to quarter-back the big games. Gibbs ignored such talk.

That is where Gibbs and Williams have created a modern racerelations breakthrough by going where football and another male culture - U.S corporate life have never been before. Gibbs entrusted Williams with the company's greatest aspiration - to win the Super Bowl -- despite all the years of negative stereotypes about any black who sought to lead his

Doug Williams went into the game as a black player who is no role player and no token player. He pregame assessment of Maryland. Redskins have, and they gave him the chance to lead, which he did over the Irish. "They also have a with class.

And he won.

And he won.

His victory is a breakthrough, a and made key shots at the line." - Freshman Brian-Williams made

#### Larry Bird, a Real Work of Art

Armand LaMontagne casts an appraising eye on his sculpture of Celtic superstar Larry Bird, which was unveiled Tuesday night in Boston at a fund-raising dinner for the New England Sports Museum. The 7-foot sculpture was wrought from a 1,800-pound piece of laminated basswood by LaMontagne, 49, who spent more than 2,000 hours on it (the ball alone has 50,000 hand-punched dimples) from December 1986 through June 1987. It was to be displayed at halftime of Wednesday night's Celtic-Indiana NBA game in Boston before being permanently housed at the museum.

## Paris-Dakar Rally **Faces Cloudy Future**

By Stanley Meisler
Las Angeles Tinus Service

PARIS — As always, the images on French television that came back from the Paris-to-Dakar rally were spectacular: Powerful cars zooming through African sandstorms in the cerie blue twilight, motorcycle wheels setting off gey-sers of golden sand as they crossed the Sahara, trucks struggling like helpless white monsters through great sand dunes.

But the recent rally ended without the usual glory and pride and sense of excruciating accomplishment. Partly because of six deaths. a morose mood shrouded this year's race, and there has been much soul-searching about the event's future. In its 10 years, the Paris-Dakar has never been the subject of so much bitter criticism.

The catalogue of problems was long this time. Accidents killed three competitors and left two paralyzed. More than 50 others were injured. A racing car knocked down and killed a 10-year-old girl trying to cross the road in Mali. A camera car rammed into bystanders in a Mauritanian village, killing a mother and child. These incidents raised the death toll in the decade of the rally to 26.

To add to the gloom, an extremethe 349 cars, 206 motorcycles and 115 trucks in the early going. Amateurs were among the first to abandon the course, making it clearer than ever that the event is dominated by teams sponsored and maintained by automotive manufacturers. Some observers believed that these professional teams helped force a pace that was too difficult and dangerous for others to follow. At its end, the rally was engulfed by so much controversy and disappointment, and speculation about the future, that the winners were barely mentioned in newspaper headlines after they reached Dakar

on Jan 22. Juha Kankkunen of Finland led the cars in a Peugeot 205, Eddy Orioli of Italy led the motorcyclists in a Honda, and Karel Loprais of Czechoslovakia led the trucks in a Tatra.

The event was first organized by a young French publicist. Thierry Sabine, who dreamed of a rally that would send cars, trucks and motorcycles along primitive roads and world's least-developed regions. He honed that the Paris-Dakar would become the most grueling car race

The rally first achieved a kind of worldwide notoriety in 1982, when British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's son, Mark, lost his way in the desert of Algeria, and the Algerian government ordered troops to find him and his car. In 1986, Sabine, 37, died when a

helicopter, surveying the rally crashed in the desert. Four others including a French singer Daniel Balavoine, died in the crash. Unlike this year's, those deaths did not threaten the rally's future; in fact they fed an emotional, almost defiant, need to keep the it going in Sabine's memory A number of detractors banded

together a few years ago in a group called Pa'Dak. The name is a kind y difficult route eliminated most of of pun, being both a contraction that could stand for Paris-Dakar or for a French idiom that expressing nonagreement. The founders of Pa-'Dak included the late writer Simone de Beauvoir and Renè Dumont, the renowned expert on French agriculture.

Pa'Dak denounced the use of Africa as a playground. "While it has proved impossible to help Africa develop," the group said in a statement, "ways have nonetheless been found, 25 years after decolonization, to send hundreds of vehicles careening across the continent for the benefit of car manufacturers and to the great delight of those who enjoy watching jet-setters

sweating it out."
The Catholic Church joined the critics in full force this year. Bishop Jacques Gaillot of Evreux called the rally "an insult to the dignity of man." The Vatican newspaper Osservatore Romano, in the midst of the rally, denounced its heavy com-

Brigham Young 72, Tulsa 57: In Syracuse, New York, Derrick Colemercialization. Although the rally Provo. Utah, Jim Usevitch scored man scored 20 points and grabbed gets support from entry fees, a government of the province ernment subsidy and the sale of television rights, it is heavily dependent on sponsors who advertise on the cars and uniforms of the drivers After the church criticism, Ba-

lestre wrote a letter to Pope John Paul II, insisting that all organizations, including religious associations, "use marketing and sponsoring" to pay for special events. As an example he cited Catholic fundraising to pay for papal visits.

Tyson's record is 33-0 with 29 manufacturers and a ban on driving knockouts; Spinks is 31-0 (21 through African villages.

**ACCESS VOYAGES** 

One Way F 1000 Soc F1500 F 1500 F 1600 F 1495 F 1490 F 1300 F 1600 F 16000 F 1600 F 16

Vancouver r.csrs r.sress
Jakarta ---- F6990
Bai F6990
Tokya ond more destinations .-Discount on 1st & business class
Rates subject to modifications

Restrictions may apply
Tal: [1] 4013 0202 or 4221
6 rue Pierre Lescet

## **SCOREBOARD**

#### Basketball

U.S. College Results

Syrocuse 72, Providence 71

Illinois Col. 47, Rose-Huli

Hilmois St. &t. Rider 64 Maryland 78, Notre Dame 75

Portionale St. 81, NW Oklahoma : Profrie View 90, SW Texas St. 73

Syrocuse V2, Providence 71

SOUTH
Fig. International 76, Morpon St. 71
Memphis St. 47, Tennessee St. 64
Richmood 82, Old Dominion 75
Texas Southern 83, Nicholis St. 76

MIDWEST

SOUTHWEST

BASEBALL

American Leopue CLEVELAND—Signed Julio Franco, shori-

stop, to a two-year confract.

#### National Baskethall Association Standings

EASTERN CONFERENCE Vision
W L Pct. GS
31 12 721 —
19 22 A63 11
17 24 A65 13
15 28 349 14
18 33 233 21 South West Nark 07
1 d Pass 10 k
1 N.T. Pass 2 N.T is
Pass Pass Central Division (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975) 659 (1975 Even without a spade lad contract is no bargain.
Consider what would be pen if the East-West te were interchanged Wr South would make at an WESTERN CONFERENCE Mitwest Division
W L Pct. GB
28 13 .683 and no optimists would be menting the failure #! Heir las 782.3 Pectric Division
L.A. Lokers 34 8 .810 —
Peritond 2s .15 .504 7½
Sectific 25 19 .568 10
Phoenix 13 28 .317 .20½
L.A. Citapers 19 .31 .244 .23½
Golden Store — 9 .37 .225 .24 TUESDAY'S RESULTS

22 27 27 28—129 22 27 27 38—129 New York. 25 1-29, Ewing 9-13 4-4 22; Kins 11-20 4-6 28, J. Molone 11-18 1-1 24, Rebounds: Weshington 25 (M. Molone 12), New York 55 (Ewing 15), Magnetic Weshington 25 (Coler 5), New York 25 (Jockson 8),

PGA Leaders

CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF

Moured

The Globel New

Boston Col. 22, PointRoid 40
Clark U. 92. Bobson 82
Dortmouth 91, Horvard 89
Horstord 76, Vermont 41
Hobert 77, Rachester Tech 41
Iana 83, Monhotton 82
Lo Solle 72, American U. 45
Loyoto, Md. 89, Long Island U. 85
Seton Hell 41, Connecticut 59
St. Lawrence 72, Utico 44
Syracuse 89 EARNINGS \$187,478 SCORING

b. Ken Green. 48.94. 2. Jim Corter. 48.24. 1. Tom Purtzer, 48.94. 4. Mark O'Mesra. 48.37. 5. Nick Price, 48.94. 4. CR Margan, 19:27. 7. David Prast, 48.34. 4. Chio Seix. 49.32. 7. Sondy Lvie, 69.47. 10. Free Couples. 49.46.

DRIVING DISTANCE DRIVING DISTANCE DRIVING DISTANCE T. Ken Green, 294.5.2, Don Potil, 292.1.3. Nich Province View 65, SW Toxos 51 Province 72.2.5. John Adonts, 292.5. 5, Tom Province 72. Tokos 57 Portzer, 272.5. 5, Joy Don Blake, 297.1.7, Dovid Ldve III, 297.1. 8, Mork Colcoverchia, 276.5. 9, Carl Syrum, 274.5. 16. Howard Twilty, 274.1. Woshington St. 54, Icoho 43 Portyland, ACCURACCY -DRIVING ACCURACY

DRIVING ACCURACY

1. Colvin Perste, S.G. 2. Futton Allern, ESP. 3.
Devid Ogrin, S.S. 4. Lerry Nation, S.G. 5. Tom
Purtzer, 327. 6. John Husten, S.P. 7. Scott
Hoch, S.G. 8. His Boores, S.D. 9. Dillerd Prufit, SOL 10, 2 fled with 200. GREENS IN REGULATION

i, Larry Nelson, 361, 2, Gene Sauers. 770, 3, Mark, McCumber, 786, 4, John Adams, Chip Beck, T.C. Chen, Mark O'Mears, 778, 9, Ron renshaw, 772, 10, Peter Jacobsen, 772.
PUTTS PER GREEN
1, Craig Stadler, 1,417, 2, Chris Perry, 1,42, 3 T. Craig Stadler, 1.417.2. Chris Perry, 1.64.3.

Bob Twory, 1.578. 4. Mork O'Medra. 1.671. 5.

Milke Dohold, Sandy Lyte, 1.482. 7. Gil Marson.

Lifts. 2. More O'Grody, 1.682. 9. Lenele Cle-mints. 1,690. 10, Brett Upper, 1.676.

mant, 1,490, 10, Braff Upper, Land.

SAND TRAP SAVES

1. Dove Stockton, 200. 2, Jack Renner, 750. 3.

Jim Carter: Dovid Edwards, 714. 5, Hole Irvin, 200 Tearly, 700. 7. Breit Upper, 4972. 8,

Bobby Waddins, 584. 7, 4 fied with 467.

SIRDIES

1. Steve Pubs, 54. 2. Corey Povin, Poyne

Stiteret Cl. 2. Early Complet Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complet Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complet Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complet Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays Lyle, 52. 6,

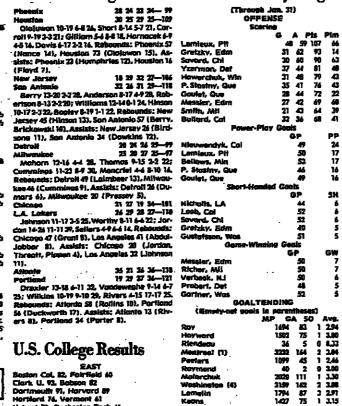
Mattheward Cl. 2. Early Complete Strays

1. Ken Green, 306. 2 Mark O'Meoro, 300. 1

Notional Resketted Association Mil WAUKEE—Placed Pout Mokaski, cen-Sirver Figs. St. 2. Corey Pavill, Payille Street, St. 4. Fred Couplet. Sandy Lyle, 52. 4. David Love 11, 42. 7. Paul Azinger, 45. 4. Dave Borr, 44. 9. 3 fied with 41. ANILWAUKES—Pinced Pout Mokeski, center, on the intured list.
PORTLAND —Activated Kiki Vandewegne, forward, from the lakured list.
FOOTBALL
National Pootball League
DALLAS—Announced the retirement of Kurl Patersen, offensive guard. Oto Beck, Beh Twoy. 278.5. Mark McCumber, 478.4 Gil Maryon, Leonard Thompson. 261.8. Mac O'Grody, 257. 9. 2 tled with 255.

Hockey

National Hockey League Leaders (Through Jan. 31)



TENDING
's in parentheses'
MP GA SO Ave.
1694 83 1 294
1592 75 1 3.00
36 5 0 8.03
36 5 0 8.03
36 5 0 8.03
3222 144 2 2.04
1097 45 1 2.44
40 2 9 3.00
2029 111 1 3.30
1397 162 2 3.06
1794 87 2 2.97
1427 75 1 3.15
1221 162 4 3.69
2025 112 2 2.94
40 6 0 6.00
3184 163 2 3.15 Phi
3061 163 2 3.19 Phi
3061 163 2 3.19 Phi Roy Horward Riendotu Mestreal (1) Perters Roymond Alabarchuk Washington (4) Lemelin Koons Baston (4) Liut 6 2 659 163 2 3.15 163 3 220 12 0 4.44 178 3 231 4 8 1.90 71 1 3.12 84 2 3.30 9 9 5.57 Eliol
Defroir (5)
Wornsley
Adillien
St, Leets (3)
Heatotil
Yourns
Laferest
Philodelphia (3)
Smith
Hrudey
Hrudey
Hstanders (1)
Vernan
Dodawelj 2 3.17 313 181 8 3.44 1243 72 9 3.48 Detroit 1710 107 1 3.59 St. Louis Chicago 1 156

Transition PHILADELPHIA-Named Bill Davis vice

TEXAS—Signed Jose Cecamo, pitcher, and Ched Kreuter, costcher, to one-veer contracts.

Chicago—Signed Fronk Cirpino, pitcher, and Paul Noce, infletier, to one-veer contracts.

CHICAGO—Signed Fronk Cirpino, pitcher, and Paul Noce, infletier, to one-veer contracts.

CHICAGO—Signed Fronk Cirpino, pitcher, and Paul Noce, infletier, to one-veer contract.

CHICAGO—Signed Fronk Cirpino, pitcher, and cone-veer contract.

ARIZONA STATE—Named Alika Ackeriesy of coffound of the second action of the

ignotion of Chris Jones, basketball cooch, et-lective of the and of the season. N.Y. Islanders EAST TENNESSEE STATE—Named Don Riley feetbell coach, IDAHO STATE—Named Mark Smith assis-tont testbell coach.

Chevrier
Souve
New Jersey (3)
Berthlowme
Reddick
Penney
Winnipes (1)
Borross Puppa Cloutier Buffalo (3) Tugnuti Gosselin Gosselin Brunetia Quebec (3) Venblesbrouck Froese Scott NY Rengers (2) Coprice 418 2963 1962 1040 90 3092 670 1880 29 185 120 45 6 193 38 112 2226 283 600 3a 128 8 1118 73 . 1385 92 2221 212 1637 97 1593 109 3749 271 152 9 1477 99 1436 113 236 236

McLean Brodeur Pletrongalo
Guenette
Riggin
Maloche
Pittsbergh (3)
Pang
Mason
Chicage (5) Takko Minnesofe (3)
Bester
Roese
Wrespet
Toronio (1)
Healy
Melonson
JuneCyk
Los Angeles (5) **NHL Standings** WALES CONFERENCE Petrick Division

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE THE DIVISION

W. L. T. Phis. GF. GA.

24. 19. 8. 54. 201 173

24. 22. 5. 52. 181 179

22. 28. 147 187 214

16. 30. 8. 40. 166. 224

15. 29. 9. 30. 196. 222

The Division Servithe Division 32 15 6 70 266 174 29 17 7 65 234 178 Colgary TUESDAY'S RESULTS

Pijisburgh 1 6 1 1—3 Lemleux 2 (50), Dave Hunter (12); Carri-National Heckey Largue veou (5), Christian (25), Shoits un goal; Wash-MONTREAL—Traded Emile Vergos, lett instan (an Pietrongelo) 9-11-7-1—2; Pittswing, to St. Louis for future considerations.

IDAHOSTATE—Normed Mark Smith cesistent teetball coach.

NDIANA (Po).—Announced the resignatent of Lou Sylfon, cross country coach;
nemted Ed Fry Cross country coach;
PURDUE—Named Bill Kellar football deJenshe end coach.

THIEL—Announced the resignation of Mark Vennis, football coach.

30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2—3
30 2

Maryland Edges Notre Dame, 78-75 Maryland's coach. "We haven't only unbeaten team in major college basketball.
Syracuse 92, Providence 71: In been playing with consistency lately.
We needed a confidence booster." SOUTH BEND, Indiana - Digger Phelps, Notre Dame's basket-ball coach, late Tuesday night

21 points and pulled down 11 re- 19 rebounds and Earl Duncan addbounds to help second-ranked ed 19 points to power 12th-ranked Brigham Young (16-0) remain the Syracuse.

mproved to 11-6. David Rivers
cored 27 points and Gary Voce
dded 13 for 12-6 Notre Dame.

Williams scored 14 in the second

Michael Spinks heavyweight title

The Associated Press
else will go to Tyson with promoter
Don King being paid out of the controversy over the 1988

NEW YORK — An agreement
has been reached for a Mike Tysonchampion's revenues. Tyson is exmichael Spinks heavyweight title
petted to earn at least \$17 million.

allowed for entrants sponsored by improved to 11-6. David Rivers scored 27 points and Gary Voce added 13 for 12-6 Notre Dame. half. Massenberg came off the bench and got 12 in the first half.

Michael Spinks neavyweight this fight in June, Spinks's adviser said Wednesday

Maryland led by as many as 13 with 14:00 left. With a 16-8 run, the could be signed by next week." Irish closed to 61-58 with 6:13 to adding that a date has not been set go, but Derrick Lewis, Williams but that the closed-circuit televiand Keith Gathin led an 8-2 spurt sion fight will take place in June. A that built the Terrapin lead to 69- site has yet to be picked. 60 with 2:47 remaining.

made a slight amendment of his

good front line to match their quick-

8 of 12 shots for 18 points and

sophomore Tony Massenberg was

# **Matching Tyson and Spinks**

Spinks will fight for a flat sum

# Accord Is Reached on Fight

Butch Lewis said "the contract kavos).

Tyson, the undisputed champion, is next scheduled to fight Tony
Tubbs in Tokyo March 21.

discussion and polling about the function of the rally. Gilbert Sabine, the father of the late founder and one of

It also prompted a good deal of

Spinks, the former light heavythe two organizers of this year's ralweight champion, was stripped of
ly, told a French newspaper: "I am
the International Boxing Federation conscious of the errors that were "They're all sweet, especially the ones on the road at a line university like Notre Dame," said Bob Wade, hood of \$13 million. Everything the open and the road at a line university be reportedly is in the neighbor-like Notre Dame," said Bob Wade, hood of \$13 million. Everything the road at a line university the reportedly is in the neighbor-like Notre Dame, said Bob Wade, hood of \$13 million. Everything the road at a line university to the unification tournament to light Gerry Cooney last year.

Conscious of the errors that were made. If there is going to be an 11th Paris-Dakar, we are going to have to light Gerry Cooney last year. LOW COST FLIGHTS

On New York
Son Francisco
Los Angeles
Allente
Dollas
Chicago
Miam
Boston
Montreal
Toronto
Colgory
Vancouver

**REAL ESTATE** INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED WANTED/EXCHANGE HENCHMAN 29, seeks lodging NYC for 1 week in Morch. Can exchange. Mariot, 163 rue Charanne. Paris 11 (Continued from Back Page) AUTO RENTALS AUTOS TAX FREE HOTELS GREAT BRITAIN

REINT IN PARIS 1880SIND F480 - 8 DAYS F2200 Similed mileoge. DERGI 45 87 27 04 TAX RESE CARS LONDON, Ferrors, Porsche, Rolls Royce, Ronge Rover, Marcedos, etc. Left and Right Hazel Drive from stock. Tel. 01 629 7779. Fax 01 629 6197. The: 895 6022. **GREAT BRITAIN** HOTEL NUMBER EIGHT **AUTOS TAX FREE** a small koury hotel in London's West End.
Excellence in comfort & service.
Single bedream £41.50 + VAT Devalle or Twin £49.50 + VAT Rooms with full private incilities.
Color TV. Direct died phone.
Hairdynes, Coffee flee makers.
Substantial buffet English breakfast. CHAMPAGNE WEEKEND AUTOMOBILES 1984 MUSTANG CONVERTIBLE. AS electric, 5 speed 23 surbo, Colfornio car, car-located, new condition. USS 9.450. Tel Hobbard (II) 104200532 24 hrs. Telect 23154 (NL). FOR MORE THAN 12 YEARS RUNOPE'S LARGEST SHOWROOM A weekend for TWO at our Linuxious LONDON LODGE HOTEL in the Boya Bonough of Kensington and Chelson where we pride consolves an the old-fashaned, cartesous service and friendly atmosphere. After each day out in London we will seed to you in London we will seed to you the total with a complementary MAGNUM OF CHAMPAGNE. This two-day CHAMPAGNE WEEKEND for two in \$150. **TRANSCO AUTO SHIPPING** Tax free sales - shipping - insurance. We stack over 300 brand new cars. European - Japanese - American, Very compessing prices - fast delivery. Send for free multicolor catalogue.

TRANSCO NV, 95 NOOBDERLAAN, 2030 ANTIMERP, BELGIUM
11 323/542 6240 Tx 35207 Trens b Eight Emperor's Gate, South Kensington, London SW7 449N Tek 01-370-7516. The 9413498 execut g Fax: 01-259-6153 TRANSCAR 17 ov de Frederid, 75008 Paris, Tel 4225 6444, Noce 9321 3552, Antwerp 233 9985 Cornes 9339 4344 HOTELS LOW COST FLIGHTS ARRITICH COMES TO EUROPE USA onytime, \$160 or less, east coast; \$259 west coast; \$229 cnywhere else. Paris: 103 nee La Boetie (or few yords from Oh. Brysses Tal II) #2891081. Landon-\$640 Conduit St. WI. Tel. 4345252 U.S.A. TRASCO GERMANY. Mercedes Benz ermoned cors & stretched limousines from stock. Seindownm 38, D-2520 Bensmen, 1bz 246624. Fox: 421630225. Tel: [0] 421-633044. TUDOR HOTEL New York 500 rooms Fushionable East Side of Manhattanear United Nations. Recoordal rates. Tel. 212-986-8800 or 803-221 1253. The 422951. LONDON LODGE HOTEL 134/136 Lexham Gardens, London W8 6JE Tel (DT) 244-8444, Thr 922921 London

**ESCORTS & GUIDES ESCORTS & GUIDES** LONDON INTERNATIONAL BELGRAVIA **ESCORT** SERVICE Head office in New York 330 W. 56th St., N.Y.C. 10019 USA MAYFAIR CLUB 212-765-7896 ESCORT SERVICE from 5pm ROTTERDAM (0) 10-4254155 THE HAGUE (0) 70-60 79 96 MADRID * LIGHT * 212-765-7754

LONDON KENSINGTON ESCORT SERVICE
10 KENSINGTON CHURCH ST, WE
TEL: 937 9136 OR 937 9133
All mojer credit cords escapied.

LONDON Portman Escort Agency 67 Chiltern Street, London WI Tel: 486 3724 or 486 1158 All major credit cards accepted

ESCORT SERVICE. 022/21 99 61

ARISTOCATS Lendon Escort Service 128 Wigmore St. London W.I All major Credit Cords Accepte Tel: 437 47 4) / 4742 12 noon - malangte

**CAPRICE-NY** * CLUB PRINCESS * Ameterdam Escort Service From Con Prinsengracht 727. Tel: (120-201125 LONDON

ESCORT SERVICE 022/ 34 47 86

ACARDIA ESCORT SERVICE Tel: 01-581 7026 ** ZURICH 558720 ** Private Tourism Guide Service Credit Cards Accepted

**** MADRID Glamour Escort Service. Tel: 259 90 02. GENEVA *DESIREE* * GENEVA GINGER'S *

**ESCORTS & GUIDES** * ZURICH * CAROLINE escort service of / 252 61 74 *****GENEVA BEST ESCORT SERVICE, 022/ 21 03 40

Escort Service 91/2593807 AMSTERDAM 2000 ESCORT SERVICE (0) 20-91 1030 GENEVA ESCORT SERVICE Tol: 46 11 58

CHEIZEN BOOKE SERVICE 51 Beaucheme Place, London SW3 Tel: 01 584 6513/2749 (4-12 pm) ZURICH SUSAN

SOPHIE PRENCH SPEAKING Excert and Guide Service. Tel: 370 4067 London. First Class Escent / Guide Service. Tel: 351 22 78.

Service, Muhingual, Van. Open 1 lan - midnight, Tel: 261 4142

TOKYO EXCLUSIVE ESCORT Service. Cards acceptable. Telephone. Tokyo 03 798 4350.

ESCORT SERVICE. 01/44 24 73 ROME CLUB ELRICPE ESCORT & Guide Serwar. Tel: 06/589 2604 or 589 1146 (from 4 pm to 9:30 pm) MADRID IMPACT ESCORT and Guide Service, Multilingual Visa, Open

LONDON AND HEATHROW Excert Service, oil major credit conds accept-ed. Tel: 749 3062 / 749 7492 Elegant Escort Servica, Telephone London 01-371 0222 ** > LONDON RICKI SWEDISH*** High Class Escort Service. Telephone. London 01 589 8015.

ESCORTS & GUIDES

LONDON ISABELLE FRENCH specing Executive Escort Service, Knight bridge, Telephone 01-235 0572.

**** LONDON ANGELINA ***

ESCORTS & GUIDES COLOGNE + AREA, Bonn, Duessel dorf, Top Escort Service, multilingual Tel: 0221 / 21 69 52. AMSTERDAM JASMIN AND JOYCE Escort Service. Tel: (0) 20-865 242 or 20-869 868. Credit cards accepted. Enclusive and Begant VIP Exort Service. Knightsbridge. Tel: 591-2460.

LONDON BRAZILIAN ESCORT Service. Open seven doys a oveek. Multi-lingual, Tel: 01 723 4660. AMSTERDAM BERNADETE Male and Female Escort Service. Tel: (0)20 327799 or (0) 20-362633. FRANKFURT - Christina's Escort Service 069 / 36 46 56. Credis Cords too. *** LONDON LADY *** ESCORT Service. London, Hearthrow and Gatwick Tel: 01 769 0409 LONDON ORIENTAL GUIDE and Es-cort service, Central London/Heath-row, Tek 0836 630690. unikfort Escort Service 069/44 24 66 *** GENEVA DANY ESCORT ***
and Guide Service. Tel: Geneva (22 /
35 68 22.

** GENEVA ROYAL GENEVA **

**** VP Econt Service. ****
Telephone 022 / 812 772. Milan VIP Stort Agency 2-461125 ** Exclusive Scort Service. VIP **
+ 45-1 23-29-113 ***** 069/ 49 74 01 ***** NEW LADY ESCORT, Trovel & Guide Service, Frankfurt 

TOP TWENTY-ONE Guide Agency.

Multilingual Credit cards. Tel: 01
370 0634 / 603 7194. ESCORT AND TRAVEL SERVICE, Tel-069 / 68 24 05 MERNICH WELCOME • Multifinguel Escort & Travel service. 7 days a week. Call: 91 83 74 NEW YORK - LADY CHNAMON Escart Service 212-996-2557. Credit Cords Accepted. Binguot.

** MILNICH ** 91 23 14 **

BSCORT AND GUIDE AGENCY. The
Friendly Service.

** MILNICH ** 91 23 14 **

EES BON VIVANTS Escort Service

212459-9300 NVC. Major Credi
Carde Accepted.

# After the Super Game

WASHINGTON — Now that fense couldn't cover Sanders and the Super Bowl is history I Clark at the same time." would like to have the last word on

what it all means. Although some people (with inferior teams) have mixed feelings about the game, it does serve a purpose. It allows those who would otherwise be normal American men and women an opportunity to

let off just enough steam so they won't kill each other. Football is the great leveler in all our lives er in all our ives

— possibly the only thing that separates us from four-legged animals.

legged animals. Let me give you an example of why I believe

pro football, Buchwald with all its faults, should not be Last Monday I arrived at Na- off. tional Airport and was placed by a

dispatcher in a beat-up taxi cab, Amigos," I told him. driven by a giant of a man with "Darryl Green stopped the Amidriven by a giant of a man with

I knew to save my life I had to do something fast. "How did you like Doug Williams's passing at the Su-

per Bowl?" I asked him. He spat out the window again. We killed them. The Denver de-

#### The 'Tight Little Island' Finally Gets Its Pub

The Associated Press ERISKAY, Outer Hebrides -This remote Scottish island, whose fondness for Scotch whisky was im-

mortalized in the film "Tight Little

coast of Scotland, have had to cross to the island of South Uist to find an inn. But on Tuesday, the homicide are no more than three to Western Isles Licensing Board approved the Thursday opening of a pub called The Politician. Eriskay got its reputation in 1941 when its population liberated 24,000 cases of Scotch whisky from the hold of

"You can say that again," I said, noticing him thaw in front of my eyes. He had even slowed down to 60. "Dexter Manley earned his

keep."
"You can say that again," the
driver said. "But the real credit has to go to Joe Gibbs."

By the time we got to the special teams you would have thought we had shared the same locker at Forest Hills High School. My driver turned into a teddy bear and even stopped for a red light. Football does not only bring taxi

drivers and their fares together. It also stops strife in the family. There is a male cousin in our family whom I find it hard to spend more than 10 minutes with. If it weren't for football I'm not sure what would happen at family gatherings. They stopped Elway," Tyrone shouted at me before I got my coat

"They also stopped the Three

deep black eyes, a beard and two gos," he said. Tyrone was exagger-gold front teeth. gos," he said. Tyrone was exagger-ating his knowledge of the game, but when it comes to football a spat out the window and headed man is entitled to his opinion, parinto the highway traffic at 70 miles ticularly if he's a blood relative. "You're probably right," I told

him. From then on I lost my urge to kick him in the stomach. Family, friends, cops - there

isn't anyone who can't be tamed by asking his opinion of the NFL and the Super Bowl. Everyone is an expert at football and willing to prove it to you, and you don't have to be Jimmy the Greek to say how the players are bred.

If anyone has doubts that football is a civilizing influence on the American people, all he or she has to do is watch the fans in the stadium on television. When you see them trying to claw the camera, you have to conclude that these people Island," finally has a pub.

For years, the 200 people of Eriskay. 55 miles off the northwest trusted with a nuclear bomb. But as long as you give them Super Bowls the chances of them committing

The downside of football is now that the football season is over there is nothing to talk about. That's why I have a deathly fear that the taxi driver will kill me the the cargo ship Politician, which ran aground on rocks off the island.

next time he takes me home from National Airport.

# The 'Unbearable Lightness' of Filming

By Caryn James New York Times Service E ARLY in "The University Daniel Lightness of Being," Daniel To-Day-Lewis stares at women. Tomas, the character he portrays, is a Czechoslovak brain surgeon whose easeful life will soon be wrenched apart - by undesired love, by the Russian military invasion of Prague in 1968 — but for now he has a look Don Juan might envy. Tomas, the actor says, has "eyes like lasers. They constantly devour the details of women, the details of brains, the details of life" - a description Day-Lewis curiously echoes when recalling his first meeting with Milan Kundera, the Czechoslovak émigré author who created Tomas in the 1984 novel on which this new film is based.

The film's director, Philip Day-Lewis, Juliette Binoche in film version of "Unbearable Lightness": author Kundera. Kaufman, and his co-screenwrit-er, Jean-Claude Carrière, kept the conversation going in a Paris res-taurant, Day-Lewis said, while dipression that caused him, and the book's characters, to flee Prague, also made it impossible, years lat-er, to film "The Unbearable Lightness" in Central Europe. rectly across the table Kundera "sat like a hawk staring at me. His eyes were tremendously penetrat-ing, and I did feel devoured by his And the best description of the gaze. I don't think he spoke for fictional Tomas is still a line Kun-dera wrote about himself: "I am a probably half an hour, just looked hedonist trapped in a world politat me and smiled occasionally.

icized in the extreme."

Kaufman, whose previous

movies have been ambitious

though often misunderstood films

such as "The Right Stuff" and the

1977 remake of "The Invasion of

the Body Snatchers," recalls that

Kundera gave him a single word of advice on the script: "Flimi-

nate." That was hard to follow in

the case of "The Unbearable

Lightness of Being," which dances back and forth through

four characters' entangled lives --

Tomas, Tereza, his wife, Sabina,

his mistress and Sabina's lover,

Franz. As the story moves from

Prague to Geneva and back again,

the characters seem to live be-

cause Kundera's voice explains

freedom, history, love and sex, and sorts out ideas from Nietz-

"We couldn't use the most in-

teresting character in the book,

which is the narrator," Kaufman

says. "We had to find a thread we

could pull out. We chose the lov-

ers' story — not just a love story

but all the different variations on

love." His film is a variation on

sche to kitsch.

what each of them thinks about

"Presumably he was trying to work out whether I was fit to take on his life or not," Day-Lewis continued. "Because, though he denies completely that he occu-pies the character of Tomas, I'm sure there's a great part of him in there. I was so fascinated I think I stared at him for half an hour as well. We must have been like two chess players."

A dazzling writer, Kundera is also a pretty crafty one. In recent years he has stopped granting in-terviews; unless accompanied by his copyright, he has written, "all my reported remarks are to be considered forgeries." He has no official connection with the film, which opens Friday in New York, but Kundera's guiding spirit — or whatever interpretation the filmmakers' have forged out of it — shapes this film in dozens of ways.

His influence may be seen in Tomas's stare, which Day-Lewis says came unconsciously, and heard in the music of the Czechoslovak composer Leos Janacek, which Kundera suggested for the score. The film's crotic expression of power and love reflects Kundera's sensibility. The political reKundera, he says, just as Kundera called his play, "Jacques and His Master," a "variation-homage" based on Diderot's novel. "For the depths of the philosophy you have to return to the book," Kaufman says of 'The Unbearable Lightness." "We had to make a

A French actress, Juliette Binoche, was hired to play Tereza and a Swedish actress, Lena Olin, was cast as Sabina. All the actors, Kaufman decided — including the British Daniel Day-Lewis — would speak English with a Czechoslovak accent, "the way we in America would hear it."

Kundera's works are full of the sense that life is a very serious joke. Their titles -- "Langhable Loves," "The Book of Laughter and Forgetting" — are often give-aways. His first novel, an anti-Stalinist work published in the liberalized days of 1967, is called simply "The Joke." So Kanfman chose not to start his movie with what he calls the "meditative" tone of the novel's opening. "I wanted to begin in a comedic way, as some of the Czechoslovak films around '68 did. 'Loves of a Blonde, by Milos Forman, who had been one of Kundera's students at the Prague National Film School, comes to mind. There should be lightness at the beginning, which was one part of the Prague Spring." Tomas and Tereza go crashing and tumbling over furniture when they first make The humor eventually gives

way to tragedy. Kaufman and Carrière say theirs is not a political film, but a love story into which politics intrudes. But like Kundera, they have created lovers ho cannot breathe their country's air without inhaling politics. Toward the middle of the film, Tereza and Tomas run out of their

apartment and see tanks heading toward them. The long sequence that depicts the Russian invasion is composed of documentary film, some shot in black-and-white. with re-created scenes of Tomas and Tereza spliced in.

Though the studio work was done in Paris, where Kundera lives, he did not visit the set. As Kanfman remembers, "He said it. would be like a father watching his daughter make love,"—a per-fect analogy for this film, which begins with Tomas's saying, "Take off your clothes," lingers over his lovemaking throughout the story and includes a long scene in which Tereza and Sabina photograph each other naked. Eroticism is part of the spirit of that time. The more I learn about Prague in '68 the more I realize it was, in a strange way, 'an erotic paradise,' " says Kaufman, borrowing a phrase from Kundera. There was freedom in the air, but it was erotic, not just flamboyant-

Kaufman does not even try to duplicate the conundrum of Kundera's speculations. ("What can life be worth if the first rehearsal for life is life itself?") Mirrors, for example, provide an important motif in the novel but are central to the film. The novel's Sabina is an artist who creates witty paintings, rebellious gestures against photographic realism. The film's Sabina makes collages from mirrors, but only after moving to Switzerland. "We first see her in mirrors when she and Tomas are making love," Kanfman says. Then the image is transformed. In Prague she makes love in mirrors; in the West she uses mirrors in her artwork. These are things the viewer may not even notice, but you hope there's a subliminal

Though Kundera had no hand

in these transformations, he often seemed a playful, detached presence. He did not advise Daniel Day-Lewis how to play Tomas, and the actor did not ask him to. But Day-Lewis visited Kundera and his wife in their Paris apart-ment and saw "a very strange Surrealist painting of a person with three heads and quite a number of eyes." Vera Kundera said it was done by her husband, who is "constantly irritated at the fact that he's not recognized as a great painter." Day-Lewis sent the novclist some watercolors "in recognition of your greatness as a painter," and afterwards, "Almost every day in the first few weeks of filming he sent me the most wonderful little paintings. They were pictorial jokes, sometimes with a word on them, just reminders of his presence and his

support.* One, the actor recalls, was "a picture of the most hideous woman with the most violent yellow wavy hair and piercing blue eyes covered in pimples, with a kind of broken nose and enormous smile, with a huge array of white broken teeth. Written on the teeth was 'Slav women love Daniel'" If ever there were an inspiration directly from Kundera — who in-The Unbearable Lightness of Being rails against kitsch and sees bleeding heart liberalism as a form of totalitarianism — it is in such mockery. And here too, perhaps, is his expression of good will and ironic detachment, as his novel is translated one more time.

> REAL ESTATE TO RENT/SHARE

> > HOLLAND

DUTCH HOUSING CENTRE B.V. Dekom rentals. Valeriusitr. 174, Amsterdam. 020-644444 Fax 645354

PARIS AREA FURNISHED

Embassy Service

8 Ave. de Meedre
75008 Perk

YOUR REAL ESTATE

AGENT IN PARIS

45.62.78.99

EAX 42.89.21.54

A NEW WAY OF STAYING IN PAIRS

The Claridge Residence
FOR 1 WEK OR MORE
high class studio, 2 or 3-room
coordinate, FULLY EQUIPED,
MANEJIATE RESERVATIONS,
TEL: 43 59 67-97

PARIS PROMO

Estate Agent - Property Manager 25 Ave Hoche, 75008 Pars. 45 63 25 60

Lucarious 200 stum, operiment. 3 bedrooms, 2 boths, parking. FF30,000 per month + charges + TV/

HAMPTON 42 25 50 35

POCH lucurious studio: F4,500. Vaneou 2 rooms: F5,900. Montacmosse 2 rooms; modern: F3,900. Moreis beams; F4,200. Opera duples: F5,500. Tranté 3 rooms: F6,500. Troodero-4 rooms: F7,500. Agencs de Champs Bysées. Tel: 42,25,32,25.

171H, PLACE PRESERE, 110 st.m. opertment. Salon, draing room, 2 bedrooms, boils: + showers, equipped kitchen, well furnished. F12,000 charges included. Tel: 42,78,61,36.

RESIDENCE CITY

REAL ESTATE AGENCY TEL: 45 27 12 19

ILDORY APARTMENT. Presigious oddress in 8th, lovely view 2 bedrooms, 2 bedro, big freng/dring combination, edgoarly funcished, 79,000, No ogents, no onimals, 43 07 15 83.

SHORT TERM STAY. Lofin Quarter, Effel Tower, Ch Bysées. Like a Pari-sion, fuel at home in equipped studios & apartments. Mr George: 4056 0209.

#### **PEOPLE**

The laked ways are

- 116 3

#### Woody Allen Wins Suit To Protect His Image

Woody Allen has won another round in his battle to stop people who look like him from profiting well. who look like him from profiting from his carefully cultivate "schlemiel" image. In federal cont in Manhattan, Judge Constant Baker Motley ruled in Allen's favo against a Long Island-based cloth ing chain that used a picture of a Allen look-alike in a 1986 newspaper advertisement. The judge sais the ad "evoked the schlemiel" per sona Allen cultivated up through one au evosco the schleme! per sona Allen cultivated up through his appearance in [his film] 'Annie Hall' and said the defendants vio lated Allen's rights under federal trademark laws. Allen sped Men's World and its advertising trademark laws. Allen sued Men's
World and its advertising agency
Ribaudo & Schaefer for using a
picture of his look-alike in an ad
that said "Men's World Made Men's
Sex. Symbol " " picture of his look-alike in an ad that said "Men's World Made Mea'

Sex Symbol " Below the taption was a picture of Phil Beroff, Alleric look-alike, wearing his familiar large glasses and blowing a datinet. Underneath the picture it read; "My great body and sheer animal magnetism can only take me so for even in Hollyman." magnetism can only take meso fareven in Hollywood. That's why?
use my brains and show as Alexandria. use my brains and shop at Men; World. Now, I look so good Men; have to turn the ladies away."

□ 1 1 1. Paul Delvanz, the 90 year old Belgian Surrealist painter, was pro-moted Wednesday to the rank of Arts and Letters. Delvanx gamed fame with his dreamlike depection of hypnotic naked women, skeletons and trains in timeless land scapes. "Delvaux has to be read." commander in the French Order of scapes. "Delvaux has to be ranked alongside Betticelli and Modelia ni, who have become universit painters for us," said French Am. Veurne, Belgium.

The Italian film director Blure
Scoks will head the jury for the flig
Cames Film Festival, scheduled for May 11-23 this year, the organ

James Oglivy, 23-year-old-son in
Princess Alexandra, is to many in
the Rawlinson, whom he met when
they were art students fire years
ago, his family appropriate to the students for years is Rawlinson, whom he met when they were art students fire years ago, his family announced. Only, 22d in line to the British threat, works for an investment bath. His mother is a cousin of Queen Rise both II and sister of the Duke of Kent and Prince Michael of Kent. His father, Angus Ogilvy, is a biss nessman.

REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE

PARIS AREA FURNISHED

PARIS AREA UNFURNISHED

#### TENDER NOTICE **ANNOUNCEMENTS** SUDAN GEZIRA BOARD and NATIONAL RURAL WATER DEVELOPMENT CORPORATION (CENTRAL REGION) SAVE MORE SUBSCRIBE BEFORE INVITATION FOR BID WORKSHOP TOOLS MARCH 31, 1988 The Regulation of Sudan has received a Credit from the International Develop ment Association (DA) in various cur remains towards the cost of the Rehability INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE tended that part of the manufacture tender of the Gezira Scheme & it is intended that part of the proceeds of this Credit will be applied to eighbe payments under the Contract for the Supply of Workshop Tools & Equipment to the Sudan Gezira Board & the No-BE MY VALENTINE On February 12th, people in love in almost every country on this planet will be looking for a message in the Tribune's Cupid Column. Acting for 8. on behalf of the above organizations, the Rehabilitation Project Peris 46.37.93.85 COMMING TO LONDON. All sold out events: Las Ms, Phontom, Cots, oil theatres, sports, pap + Wantbledon tennis UK 01 925 2118/9. Credit cords GROUP 100: Lot 30 - Workshop Consumables Lot 31 - Garage Equipment, Servicing Lot 32 - Garage Equipment, Repair 4: Reconditioning Lot 33 - Powered Hacksaw Machines Lot 34 - Drill & Tool Grinders Lot 35 - Hand Held Portable Bectric Tools Lot 36 - Drowing Boards & Drowing TICKETS FOR WIMBLEDON Termis, Phareom, Les Mis. All sports/shows. Tel: UK 01-225 1338/9 Credit Cards. SUNDAY NEW YORK TIMES - Eurojet delivery. Write Keyser, POB 2, B1000 Brussels, Belgium. Lot 36 - Drawing Boards & Drawing Office Supplies Lot 37 - Bedricions Tools & Equipment FIELING low? - baving problems? SOS HELP crisi-line in English. 3 p.m. 11 p.m. Tel: Paris 47 23 80 80. GROLP 101: Lot 4 - Gantry Crones, Floor Crones, Chain Blocks & Rigid Towing Ba Lot 5 - Drilling Rig Accessories Lot 6 - Copstan Lathes Lot 7 - Centre Lathes [large] Lot 8 - Centre Lathes (medium) Lot 9 - Centre Lathes (medium) Lot 10 - Slotting Machine Lot 10 - Slotting Machine Lot 11 - Vertical & Horizontal Milling Machines ALCOHOLICS ANONYMOUS English speciatry meetings in Paris. Tel: Paris 46 34 59 65. **EMPLOYMENT** POSITIONS AVAILABLE vertical & Horizontal Ma Machines 3 - Shaging Machines - Drilling Machines - Arc Welding Equipment - Wood Working Machinery Compressors & Sproy Pointing Equipment Melting Ferri Equations & Spray Points Equations 1 - Melting Furnace, Crucioles, Armeoling Oven Pyrometers Railway Fit Jack Railway Traverses GROUP 102: Lot 1 - Truck ( Lot 2 - Blect

POSTITIONS AVAILABLE

CHIEF OF PARTY
Finance/Agribusisess
Inil monogement from seels Senior
American expert in finance, project
monogement and ogricultural privitizotion as long form Orea of Party in
Dakar Senegal. Experience required
in ogricultural credit, careal food
crops, markeling of ogricultural sput
supplies. MBA/MS, Agricultural Economics/Agribusiness/Agronomy, 10
yrs professional experience, French
fluency required.
Send resound immediately:
LABAT-ANDEISON, 111N, 19 S.,
Se, 600, Aringion, VA 22209 USA or Ste. 600, Arfington, VA 22209 USA or coll F. Tejeda 703-525-9400, The 5106005227, Fase 703-525-2093. AMERICAN GOLD BIRLION decles-require experienced froder to hondle European office trading dest located in Paris. Reply to Box 5374, Herold Tribuns, 92521 Neully Cedes, Fronce Machines
- Surface Grinding Machines
- Surface Grinding Machines
- Forge Hosmer
- Automobile & Truck Lifts
- Cronishoft Grinding Machines
- Sheet Metal Machines
- Sheet Powered Generating Set
- Drycockjene Profile Cuffing
- Diesel Pump Test Bench
- Denonmometers EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE EXECUTIVES AVAILABLE

INTERNATIONAL HUMAN Resources
Executive (45), 20 years expenses in
personnel management of large petro-chanical and consumer products
marketing and manufacturing componies, international personnel management at European Headquarters level,
management consultancy and executive search, seels international executive human resources position or association with search consultant
preferably based in Brussels. Has spolan and written English, Franch,
Dutch, German, Write to Box 566,
Harald Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cedex,
France. Group 100 will be available from 6 Feb., 1988. Group 101 & Group 102 will be available on 13th Feb., 1988 and 20th Feb., 1988 respectively.

Interested eligible Bidders may obtain further information from and inspect the bidding documents at the office of the Essective Director of the BiMU, FO Box. 3918, 6th FI, Tower 2, Sudaness Kuwenit Centle, Shorin E NI, Khortoum, Sudan (The 22224 RPMU) or at the Crown Agents for Overseas Governments. 8. Administrations, Middle East Dept., (BA3, Sr Nicholas House, 9 Nicholas RL, Satton, Surray, England (The 916205 CALOND). pre Crown Agents for Overseas Governments & Administrations, Middle East Dept., (BAS), St Nicholas House, 5 Nicholas Hou DYNAMIC BUROFEAN (27), 6 years of DP experience, 2 years as product marketing manager, very soles oriented. Human in English, french, Dutch, and German, Looking for an international challenging job as soles unit manager or simfor. Willing to work from home, Office can be nade available. Living in Germany near the Swiss border (27). The to travel. Write: Bar 2496, 11-T., Friedrichstr. 15, 6000 Frankfurt / Main. All Bids must be accompanied by a se-curity of not less than two percent (2%) of Bid's emount and must be delivered to the RPMU offices on or before 10.00 hours on 2nd April, 1988 GROUP 100, 9th April, 1988 GROUP 101, and 16th April, 1988 GROUP 102. 15, 6000 Frankfurt / Main
MECHANICAL ENGINEER, French noflorid with 23 years oversags experisince. Trifingual french/English/Tage.
Specialist offshore, 10 years in
technical assistance, engineering, construction and installation in North Sea,
Middle East and Asia. Seeks contract,
as independent joffshore platform or
any other industries. Write. HT Bos.
5458, 92521 Newlity Cadex, France. MALLORCA: Porto Petro sea front lus-ury villa, 4 double bedrooms, speciac-ular views 8, pool available for sum-mer. Tel. UK (01) 636-2236/ 3573569 EDUCATIONAL EXPERT, 14 Years ex-perience planning & managing train-ing programs, seeks senior executive position in Europe. Velid U.S./E.C. Passports. Box 5450, Headd Tribune, 92521 Neully Cedex, France LEGAL SERVICES MAIGRATION AND INVESTMENT specialist for Canada. CIIT, 620 Cath-cart, Suite 710, Montreal, H3B 1M1 Quebec, Canada. Tel: 514-861 6*18

TECHNICAL MANAGER, Advanced degree in engineering, experienced in project interrugement and development of hi-tech moterial processing equipment and industrial systems, seeking position in Europe, Reply: Box 5075, Harold Tribune, 72521 Neully Carles, France MHARTON GRAD with 3 yrs Experi ence in Consulting/Financial Analysis & Modelling Seeks Position in Europe. Duct Notinonal US/French, Speak French Ruestly, Francois Thrower, 1927 Spring Gorden St., Philo, PA 19130 (215) 568-0835

GENERAL POSITIONS

TELEPHONE SALESMEN For moture US finance product to be based in Switzerland, high commission. Top producers with own leads only should apply.

Pantell S.A. 0041-91-233377. The 73736

LA DIRECTION INTERNATIONALE
d un important Cobinet de Conseils
Juridiques et liscoux recherche juriste
oyant 2 of 3 ons d'explainance dans une
cobinet international - bilingue Franpoir d'avec l'explainance. Envoyer lettre
monuscripte, C.V. + photo et prétentons à 6xx 5462, Hendd Tribune,
92521 Neutly Cedex, France. 92521 Neutly Cedes, France.

MAJOR WORED NEWS opency has urgent 6-9 month vacancy for experienced English language financial journoist as desk editor. Excellent understanding of written French essential. Job. initially in West Germany, offers altractive pay, and possibly excellent opportunities. Reply c/o Intermarket Research, Tower House, Southampton Street, Landon WCZE 7HN.

**AVAILABLE** 

OVERSEAS POSITIONS. Hundreds o

Thinking of Getting Rich EG&G ORTEC, a leader in nuclear in-strumentation, can odvise and equip your new "Radan Measurement" ser-vice. Send today for RRESE Recture. "So You Want to Get into the Radan Manitoving Business and Environmental Id Radan Measurements by Gomma Spectroscopy." Cartacl Dr Tim Twomey. EG&G Isstruments, UK, Prone: 344-428931, The 847164 EGGBDL G. sties...). Remuneration on commission basis. Write: Box 5454, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neutly Cedex, France. TOP PAYING OVERSEAS JOBS. Are you available? Write for details, no obligation. Contact: TOP JOBS, Euro Correspondence, Pa BAS, POB 554, 1211 Geneva 6, Switzerland LOCKING FOR SALESMEN for 14 & 18 keyer gold & diamond jewelry. Fase 212-970-0719, The 669266 IDN ILW or write to left Diamond import-ers, 545 Fifth Avenue, NY, NY 10017 WANTED: Bookleeper / Accountant for Monaco based sports management firm. Must speek Ruent German. Please send résumé to: Madachlan, 251 E 49th St, New York, N.Y. 10017

POSITIONS WANTED POSITIONS WANTED

AMERICAN MALE, 39, desires relocation/overseos employment. College
educoted. Presently live in PRC. Generd Morager of Chiese-American
joint ventura. Experience oil areas of
monogenendy, monutocture, quolity,
finance, soles, distribution, bonking,
stoff, etc. Previous experience in
health core adominatration and consulting. Excellent controcts/referrence.
Politically astate. Serious only; GMA,
of 3742 Rio Grande NW, Abb. NM
g7107, USA. Prione 505-897-7173. Telex. 297003 CPMED.

YOURING AMERICAN WOMAN. B.A.

ex 27003 CPMED.

YOUNG AMERICAN WOMAN, E.A. major American university, also graduate work. Resident in Fronce, fluent in French, Personable, inventive, highly organized, outgrang personality, energetic, enthusiastic. Available for odvertising, public relations, promotions, sales, monagement. Has creative writing and admiristrative ability. Several years experience. Free to travel. Available immediately. Reply to: Bax 5406, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neufly Cadex, France.

NORWEGIAN CHIEF ENGINEER, age Neutly Cades, france.

Nortweetal Children Control of the Assaciant or chief engineer on board U.S. was also or about U.S. was also or under U.S. management. Holding a Norwegion chief engineers increase. Dry congo and trank. 18 years of experience with medium and arguediesal engines. Write to: Terje Isoloen, Norweg, or coll Norway-034-11365.



BUROPEAN LANGUAGES and Eco-nomics graduate seeks challenging marketing position in int'l company. Pars or Machid. English /French / Spanish/Partuguese. Enthusiastic and organized with 1½ yrs professional experience in a financial services com-pany. Available immediately. Box 5472, Herald Tribune, 92527. Neulty Cedex, France. Tel 43 38 39 38 Paris

ATTENTION EXECUTIVES

in the International Herald In-bune, where more than a third of a million readers world-wide, most of wheat are in business and industry, will read it. Just tales us (Parit 613595) before 10 a.m., en-suring that we can tales you back, and your message will appear within 48 hours. You must include complete and varifiable billing address.

BUSINESS

OPPORTUNITIES

Radon is "HOT"!

by Measuring Radon?

SOUTHERN

CALIFORNIA BANK

\$30M Assets; \$5M Buys Control

CONTACT:

CILLOMAR CORPORATION

Investment Borisers 1300 Dove St. Suite 200 Newport Beach, CA 92660 USA 12714-4760530. 11714-3519429 TLX: 3794307 CBLO

SWISS INVESTMENTS

(No tax of source)
Client's investment: SF 25,000
Swiss Bank Loop: SF 75,000

PROJECTIONS (Swiss Franci)
100% seamed in 7 yrs ples capital or
300% seamed in 12 yrs ples capital
BEOKES AND INVESTORS CONTACT
SAMF Financial Services SA, rue Braz10, CH-1003 Lausanner Tel: (021) 28850

OFFSHORE COMPANIES

Fine professional consultations
 Worldwide incorporations
 Immediate availability
 Full comfidential services
 London representative,
 Full administration services

Aston Company Formation Ltd., 19 Peel Rd. Douglas, Isle of Man. Tel (0624) 26591. Th: 627691 SPIVAG Fax 0624 25126

SF 100,000

ARE YOU LOOKING FOR an attrac-tive, charming, suphisticated personal assistant Dynamic lady, autured, flu-ent English, Evench, German, Italian. ear organ, resent, German, trainin, Arobic. Accomplished hostess, seeks position. Skillful organizer. Good sanse of humar, free to travel. Please write to: Box 50°0, Hendid Tribune, 9252! Neukly Cedex, France. 92521 Neukly Cedex, France.

BXBRCISE PHYSIOLOGIST competent in corporate/individual health promotion seeks post. Health Grounds, 117
Kelp, Monhottan Beach CA US 90266

NDEPPNDENT BUSINESSMAN (38, B.A. Liberal Arth) seeks entry level employment or business opportunity in corporate voilable. Alan Sokoto, P.O. Box 2191, Castra Valley, CA 94546 USA. Tel: 415/981-2326

EX-AIRLINE HOSTESS, or present freelance make-up carist, 34, fluent German, English, some balion + Per-sian. Very good appearance, in-telephone morners, typing stells, flex-ble. With daughter of 3 years. Wants to work and live abroad. Please reply: Box 2497, I.H.T., Friedrichstr. 15, D-6000, Frankfurt/Main 1, W. Germany YOUNG MALE, impressive personal-ity, age 32 years having 11 years marketing, advertising and public re-lations expenence. Seeks accupation as personal assistant to substantial

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

INTERNATIONAL OFFSHORE COMPANY INCORPORATIONS FROM US\$150 Comprehensive professional services in

Comprehensive professional servicia include nomines.
Representative offices.
Representative offices,
Rowers of othermey, letter, telephone
Fax, mail forwarding worldwide
Island Resources.
Noticed House,
Sortion, Isla of Man.
Phone. (1624) 824555
Tix 628352 Island G Fax: (1624)823949

PRANCE BUSINESS START-UP
Reduce risk and start-up investment.
Europe-Contact provides export business existence: Company formationrepresentation, oil areas of marketing
consultancy, start-up distribution, set-up
format marketing.

consumure, seri-up estimation, set-up direct marketing/mai order operation. For further information and documentation contact: Europe Contact, 25 avenue Trudoine, 7500 Pars, France, Tel-42.80.60.32, Telexi 290478 (ASCONTI).

GOLF OPPORTUNITY

UK design group seeks interested por-ties to workst 8 produce to the USA + Jopen, a humorous photographic book on golf. Good gift 8 merchandse po-tentiol, Films, plates 8 artwork avail-able now. Further details: Design Work-shop, 11/12 The Broadway, Beccon-field, Bucks HFP 2FD, Tel: U4946 3723

MAXIMUM UK GOV'T. GRANTS to attract businesses to Decide, North Wales (dose to historic Chester), European & ISC Industry loans too. Contact: Peter Summers. Park House, Desside Industrial Park, Decide, Chryd CHS 2NZ, UK.

BILINGUAL FIENCH LADY with experience, dynamic personality, well travelled is looking for an assignment as a personal castlant to a substantial business person. Free to relocate. Serious enquiries only. Box 5465, Herald Tribure, 92521 Neurilly Cedex, France or tel: 46 27 57 27 Paris. MINERVE SEBS for AMERICAN FIRMS in PARS.

Fight, Belgica, Dutch or German socretories, knowledge of French required, English shorthand, Billingual Marine or Notice 138 Austrean

EMPLOYMENT

ENGLISHMAN 31, FLUENT FFENCH,

BNGLISHMAN () 1, FLISTI TYPE-IT, good communication, experience in soles, credit control, radio journalism. Based Cote d'Azur, Would travel or relocate. Seels work, Write: Wallace, 65 rue Rossin, 06000 Nice, France.

**PORTUGAL** 

INTERNATIONAL ENTREPRENSER in Paris seeks English/French speciars personal assistant to manage invest ments and accounts. Good typing on bookkeeping stalls required. Send photo, CV and references to Boo \$467, Herald Tribune, 92521 Neully Cedex, France

PURIUGAL,
COMMUNICATION PROBLEMS
TO 8 FROM PORTUGAL? LINK INTO
THE REST OF THE WORLD MAMEDIATELY, AT VERY LOW COST, WAS
ELECTRONIC MAIL, TIX DSL INTERNATIONAL, TECHNOLOGIA SILVANA
LDA, 2M LUSES WORLDWIDE, 3000
DATA BASIS, TEL, ETHER LISBON
JATA BASIS, TEL, ETHER
JATA BASIS
JATA BASIS DIAMONDS SECRET PIEN RECORDER
Records Up To 6 Hours Coverfly
Disguised as ordinary fountain pes.
For price & further information, call MicPorter in Prois: 42:97-56-00, 26 Piece
Vendome, 75001, Poris, France or call
Mr. Frost in Landon 01-429-0223, 62 S.
Audiey St., Landon W1, England,
or Mr. Hanses in Washington, DC, USA2024-659-3432, Jelen: 2887-20.
Agent Inquiries Invited
CCS COMMUNICATION CONTROL

FIRE PROTECTION CONSULTANT of FIRE PROTECTION CONSULTANT of-fers half loss control service on fee-bosis for any industrial or commercial facility to internationally accepted standards. Train in-house emergency service. Based Rome, Indy and will travel onlywhere. Presently consulting for leading international insurance brokers. Engangers by Philip Bridsson, Via Nisda 5, 00015 Monterolando (Rome) Indy.

SECURITY: RELIABLE GUARDS Will excert and auster you for your stay and security in Switzerland. Short term conditions to discuss. Please reply to: Box 145, CH-1211 Geneva 3. CHEVIER SECURITY CONSULTANT 124 22/475.550 or leave message & tel No at: 22/24/74 PAGER-BIP 428 OFF 22 COMPANIES: formation, in all major world centers with officers, shoreholders, accounting etc. Write Box 1233, Liesembourg 1012. EXCHANGE PERSONAL CHECKS of once/bank notes/etc. Best rotes Fis-oncière Vendôme, 7 Pl Vendôme Paris 1, 28, Tel (1) 42 96 92 15. Tx 211306F

COTE D'AZUR. Persons and compo-ries are invited to settle in Europe's first Solar City, 30 minutes from Nice. For details phone. 69-55-78 85 or write to: Heisapolis Architects / Engi-nears, Tuchoblayst. 77, 6000 Frank-fur!/M. 70, West Germany. LONDON ADDRESS BOND STREET, Mail, Phone, Fax, Telex, Conference room. Call 01-499-9192, Tx 262690 PINEST INVESTMENT NEWSLETTER.
Award-winning led I Horry Schaltz Latter in its 24th year. \$50 for trial subscription. FBRC, P.O. Box 622, CH-1001 Lausanne, Switzerland. The Financial & Freedom-Fighter Latter. FINANCIAL SERVICES SWISS HANDLING OF INTERNATIONAL TRANSACTIONS
The key company for:
- Back to back operations
- Trusteeship for commercial and financial operations
- Assets management
- Offshore companies' formation, domecisation and administration
Please contact us in full confidence of our discretion;
- de Berlig S.A., 13 ave Krieg
1208 Generay / Switzerland
Phone 022/47 59 80. Fex 46 14 85
Teleax 421908 DES CH OFFSHORE FORMATIONI ALI Cou hriesi JP, 223 Regent St., London, Tel: 01 629 7020 Tx: 893911 G. Fox 7343970

TOP Agents wanted to set up world-wide branches for new money staking idea. Overseas Business Club, 8851 Lauterbach W. Ger. 049-8274 1012 AMERICAN ABROAD. Strategic in-vestment advices for US dollar inves-tors in Europe, Now in 4th year. Next 3 reports, \$30 to: AMAB, Box 249, A-9500 Villoch, Austria ID - DRIVE LICENCES - DEGREES Consult-Immigration/99 countries GM 26 Kleomanu, Athens 10675, Greece. Imprime par Offprint, 73 rue de l'Evangile, 75018 Paris.

**International Business Message Center BUSINESS SERVICES** TAX SERVICES FORMER IRS ATTORNEY

con hondle problems/cloims/returns. Joyce Rebiam ID, M&A, PhD. 5344 Feirview Bvd. Los Angeles, CA 90056 Tel: 213-216-5988/ Faze: 213-216-0903 **DIAMONDS** 

EMPLOYMENT

GENERAL POSITIONS

ROFESIONAL INVESTIGATOR

seeks contract work. American, co lege degree, 15 yrs experience. Lethe Hall, Estate Solitude, Orristionated, S Crass 00820 U.S.V.I. 809/773-9555

POSITIONS AVAILABLE

Fine diamonds in any price range of lowest wholesole prices direct from Antwerp center of the diamond world. Full guarantee. For free price list write JOACHIM GOLDENSTEIN DIAMAMTEKPORT BYPA Established 1978
Pelilaconstroot 62, B-2018 Antwerp Belgium - Tel. [27 3] 234 (9 5) The 71779 yl b. Telefax 32.3/23) 38.87
At the Diamond Cub.
Heart of Antwerp Diamond industry

OFFICE SERVICES YOUR OFFICE IN PARIS

is ready when you need it,
even for a couple of hours
• Fully functional modern offices and
conference come to rent by the
hour, day, month, etc...
• Your solical or permanent base.
• Prestige making activess, oil services
BOSS BURO EXPRESS

91, Fig Sa-Hacore 75008 Paris
Tek 42 66 90 75. The 642.066F

YOUR FURNISHED OFFICE IN LONDON AND AMSTERDAM 97 day 24 hour access & answerphone 9 full support services including secretarial, teles, copying, etc. Corporals Representation 9 Short or long term availability World-Wide Business Centres 10 The Swand London WC2R OAA 1et. 01 836-8918 Thz 24973 Kaizerspecht 62 Asseturdem Keizengrocht 62 Amsterdam Tel: 31 20 231433, Tbc: 16183

MADRID High closs furnished offices.
 Making service © Phone © Teles.
 Fax © multilingual soft © consuling Lyns international Business Conternational Residence Spots (2007), 12 27820, Fx 1/342/300 Tel 1/542/300, Tx 27820, Fx 1/342/300 Tel 1/542/300 T LONDON MAYFAIR - A most pressing out oddress offering fine ultimate in executive occommodations and professional support services. Set monthly fee mitudes secretarial services, etc. Tel: 44-1-491 7449. The 9419144

OFFICES FOR RENT SPAIN - COSTA DEL SOL Marbella's Best Location Offices to rest in high class new building, floors of 300 s.r.m. divisable.
Information: REMSUN LTD
The 7953 Burnk E
Tel: (22 82.37.10 or 524 82.07.89

INTERNATIONAL CLASSIFIED **EMPLOYMENT** SECRETARIAL POSITIONS AVAILABLE INTERNATIONAL STRATEGIC CONSULTANTS SEEK **BILINGUAL SECRETARY** 

(English or French mother tongue) to work for our senior consultants ideal candidate will be aged between 25 and 28 years. Please phone. 1-45.00.04.10 or seni CV: SIAR, 40 rue Paul Valery, 75116 Paris

EDUCATIONAL ENGLISH LANGUAGE TRANSING seeks TEPL qualified teacher, U.S. native speaker. French work permit. Previous experience in TV/video fields on EXPERIENCED AND AMBITIOUS EFL teachers required for responsible po-sitions. Send CV + photo to: IHT Box 5461, 92521 Neurilly Cadex, France.

DYNAMIC ENGLISH TEACHERS required for Paris & suburbs immediately. Call France 69:30.11.06. DOMESTIC POSITIONS AVAILABLE

YOUNG LADY to look after 18 month old girl, needs to be efficient, tender, & hoppy. Poss-soon. Paris: 42 65 34 35 Mon. - Fri.

DOMESTIC POSITIONS WANTED AMERICAN FEMALE 25, seeks fiving situation in Paris or Cote D'Azur with French family for Fresch-English conversation. Will teach English or consider ou pair position. Write to: M. Donogthy. 4878 S. Village Dr., Toledo, Ohio 43614 USA

YOUNG ASIAN WOMAN, seeks full sine job in Paris. Housekeeping expe-rience & very good cook. Good refer-ences. Paris 45 43 03 61, 9am-5pm. I AM AMERICAN BABYSITTER, experienced, moture, Hourly, weekly & weekend, Ports 4380 1594 mornings REAL ESTATE FOR SALE

FRENCH PROVINCES

In high class fownhouse, sea view, pork, pool, superb 145 sq.m. + lord, pool, superb 145 sq.m. + lord, pr.2,000,000 due departure.

MANDAT: AG MANGIN 93991425

PARIS & SUBURBS

PROCADERO. Loft-style 75 sq.m.

ADARTHANDAT: ADARTHAND TO Developer. TROCADERO. Laft-style 75 sq.m opartment, 2nd floor, (moid's room) on countyard, superts, high ceilings F1,780,000. Tel: 42,81,07,01 BNYALIDES: SUPERB STUDIO, of comforts, high floor. Tel: 47 05 45 55 mornings MONACO

Principality of Monaco **FONTVIEILLE** SEAUTIFUL 2-ROOM APARTMENT focing marina, els-conditioned, large terrace, cellar and garage. For further details, please contact:

A.G.E.D.I. 26 bis, Bd Princesse Charlotte MC 98000 MCNACO Tel: 93.50.66,00 - telex 479 417 MC REAL ESTATE

TO RENT/SHARE GREAT BRITAIN CONDON BOUNDS? On business or pleasure, stay of our immediate serviced operations, in West End of London Vision to Oxford Regent? Appent South Indiana, 1860, 1861, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864, 1864 JUNIQUE URTRA MODERN 4 storey premises to let in the City of London, immaculate interior/exterior. Court-yard. About 1600 sq.fr. All enquires or 01-253 6136 office hours HAMPSTEAD. Well located self-con-tained I bed flot. 590/week statusiwe of gas & electricity. Tel: 01-794 7575

HUNTINGDON HOUSE, lucurious serviced apartments in Control London, Tel: 01 373 4525, Thr 25293.

PONT DE NEURLY, Ideal for business person, studio, fully equipped, belco-ny, parking, from 1 month to 1 year. Tel: 47.73.64.28 after 8pm. T. GERMAIN DES PRES, Rue du Dragon, living + bedroom, kitchen, both, well equipped. F6600 monthly. Tel: 42 93 (6 43) 7TH AND NEURLY, short or long serm. 2 rooms, kitchen, both. F6,000. Studio, kitchen both, 4th floor on gor-den, F3,500. Tel: 45 25 32 02

MOVING **ALLIED** 

(1) 43 43 23 64 

CONTINEX. Small & medicat (1998) baggage, cars worldwide, Col Stat-se, Para 42 8) 18 81 (see: Open) SERVICES Z PLUMBING & RECTRICITY, FRANCISCO, COMPONING IN FRANCISCO STATE OF THE CONTROL OF

Good The Dollar 1999 ads work

and the second painters for us, sant French Am-bassador Jacques Lecoupt during the award ceremony held in 4735 - D 

nizers announced Wednesday. □ .

RUMBERHED FLATS FOR MINIT Sees 3 months to 1 year, Ecclusive, Tel. 47.53.86.38 WALDSELV Page 1 RE ST LOUIS, separb continued of river-reception, 2 bedrooms, 2 bells. F30,000, UNTER URBIS 45 68 17 77 7TH, NEAR BIFFEL TOWER, Supplied 3-room flot, From 7th Feb - 38th Jane. 54,500 + charges. Tel (16) 4647-5961. Kiosk 16TH. Elegantly furnished studio. F4500 or \$800 per moistin selling included. Tel: 45 41 15-44 17TH, WAGRAM. 2 rooms of conforts, newly redone, F5,500 ret. Tel. 47.55.04.64.

lootra Leader Mps Down PART COLUMN

CPERA 7/3 lutury rocks, equipped liftchers F5200. Champs System studios F3,000. Boile, 2 rooms, week F6,000. Parc Monceou, large 2 rooms, 65 sq.m., equipped liftchers F7,000. Porte Modilot, residential learny britishing, private garden, double-reception, 2 bedrooms, 2 boths, equipped liftchers, private garden, double-reception, 2 bedrooms, 2 boths, equipped liftcher, parings F13,500. Aspect of Champs Bysses. Tek 42,253,25.

EKCEPTIONAL HUGE 4-room field, 250 sq.m., right on Averuse Victor Hugo, Rent P20,000 + manifestion cock, 1 paring, justified lary many, luturous atmosphere, in very good repair. Tek 45,53,28,00 office houss.

CHATCU - It VESINET, Chaica Pair adults. Aftractive house - near RR-170 sq.m., rawly decorated. Dinity, syng. 5 bedroom, goroup, 600 sc.n., garden, F10,000, 3071,674 other syng.

HATTENED BY FLAT HUNTINGS والمراز المراز المراجعة والمنطأ والمناز -----The first of the same HELET TOLEN OF THE STA A STATE OF THE STA MATTENED BY PLAT HUNTENER We'll give you a lift Coll C.S.U. the No. 1 horse-finding service for the Parts area. Tel: 45-27 84 27 or 84 30. 1

TROCADERO, FREE NOW, no com-mission, 6-rooms, 175 sq.m., F15,600 + charges. Today noon-4 pm. M ras Léo-Delbas, 75016 Paris. F. 22 37 blar on the Rise al a section

Phelan Ir chair-

in the len lark stock lines is compared to the length of t

Marian San and San and

State of the state

Cont of jobs in the Local Col

Yen 78 35

Business / Finance

Bus Kews

OWNER INTS: 16TH SUCHEL, Iving + bedroom, kirchen, beth. F7,502 + expenses. Neully St James, dehms studo F3,902 + expenses. 4627-536.

14TH ALESIA, 2-room operiment in modern building, leat floor, lift, servos, F4500 charges included. Fel-45,67,14,69 Control of the second 45.7.16.87

4TH, AVENUE HOCHE, near Park
Monceou, Dotthis fiving, 1 bedroom,
both, kitchen: Aboet 70 serim 17.900
+ charges. Tel: 45.25.11.03.

15T. FORUM - 2 ROOMS. dahm, redons. Freeloos, beams. F4700 nil. Tel. 49.10.94.43.

15TH. PASTEUR. Living. 3 bedroom: All commodities. Redons. F8.508 ns. No opency. Tel. 47 83 55 24. 7th, ST GERMAIN, 130 sq.m. 45 bid-rooms, gerden, quiet, Seepi 3. F13,000/month, Tel: 40,49,84.1 14TH AVE DU MAINE, large 2-room opartment, fireplace, F6500 charges included, Tel: 45 67 16 99 TALY 💝

> PALAZZO AL VELANDO Phone: 6794325, 679360 Write: Vio del Velobro 16 00186 Rome.

PAGE 15 FOR MORE CLASSIFIEDS

RELOCATION SERVICES MOVING

WORLDWIDE MOVING

and Econflicture 15 To The Property of the Pro International 3 Herald Tribune

